

Numpy Arrays

Basic Python

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Python - Base Data Structures

list : `x = [1, 'a', func]`

dict : `X = { 'key1': 1,
 'key2': 'a',
 'key3': func }`

np.array: `A = np.array([[1, 2, 3],
 [3, 2, 1],
 [2, 1, 3]])`

np.array :

`A = np.array([[1, 2, 3], [3, 2, 1], [2, 1, 3]])`

`A[np.newaxis,:]` `A[:,np.newaxis]`

`np.stack([x,x,x])` ...stack along new axis

`np.vstack([x,x,x])` ...stack vertically

`np.hstack([x,x,x])` ...stack horizontally

`np.block([[A,B]
 [C,D]])` ...block matrix

`np.append(A,newarray)` ...adds newarray to the end

`np.insert(A,index,newarray)` ...adds new array at index

`np.reshape(A,newshape)` ...cycle through deepest axes first

`np.concatenate((A,B,C),axis=0)` ...must have same shape except along axis

`np.flip(A,axis=None)` ...by default flips all axes

`np.where(A,axis=None)`

`np.eye(n)`

`np.ones([m,n])`

`np.zeros([m,n])`

`np.arange(start,stop,step=1)`

`np.arange(start,stop,num=50)`

Python - Indexing

np.array: `A = np.array([[1, 2, 3],
[3, 2, 1]])`

zero indexed

`x[0]` - first element...

`x[1]` - second element...

negative indexing

`x[-1]` - last element...

slicing start : end : step

`x[k1:k2:s1]` - from k1 to k2 step by s1

array indexing

`ind = [0, 2, 3];`

`x[ind]` - returns 0,2, and 3 elements

`ind1 = [0, 2, 3]; ind2 = [0,3,2];`

`X[ind1,ind2]` - returns [0,0],[2,3], and [3,2] elements

boolean indexing

`bool = [True, True, False, True];` MUST BE ARRAY LENGTH

`x[bool]` - returns 0,1, and 3 element.

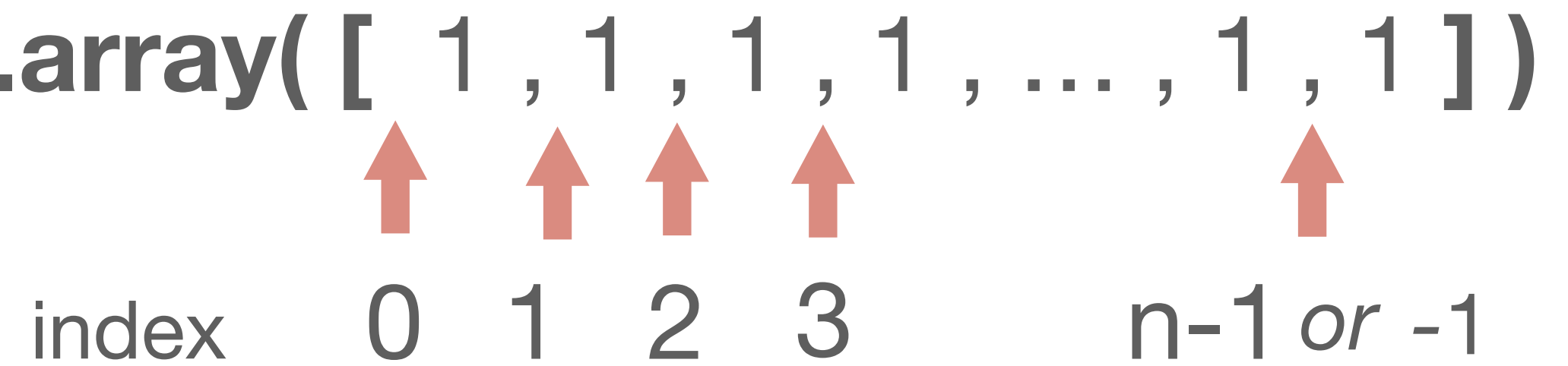
`X[bool,bool]` - returns the [0,0], [1,1], and [3,3]

block indexing - np.ix_

`X[np.ix_(ind1,ind2)]` - returns the [0,2,3] x [3,2] block

`X[np.ix_(bool,bool)]` - returns the [0,1,3] x [0,1,3] block

`x = np.array([1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , ... , 1 , 1])`



index 0 1 2 3 n-1 or -1

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`x = np.array([1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , ... , 1 , 1])`

index 0 1 2 3 ... n-1 or -1

`x[1]` `np.array([1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , ... , 1 , 1])`

`x[1:4]` `np.array([1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , ... , 1 , 1])`

`x[:4]` `np.array([1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , ... , 1 , 1])`

`x[1:]` `np.array([1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , ... , 1 , 1])`

`x[:-1]` `np.array([1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , ... , 1 , 1])`

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index 0 1 2 3 n-1 or -1

`x[1:4:2]`

`np.array([1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , ... , 1 , 1 , 1])`

`x[::2]`

`np.array([1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , ... , 1 , 1 , 1])`

`x[::-1]`

`np.array([1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , ... , 1 , 1 , 1])`

`x[::-2]`

`np.array([1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , ... , 1 , 1 , 1])`

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← 2nd index →

`X = np.array([[1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1],
[1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1],
[1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1],
[1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1],
[1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1]])`

↑
1st
index
(rows)
↓

`X[0]`

or

`X[0,:]`

`np.array([[1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1],
[1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1],
[1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1],
[1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1],
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← 2nd index →

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`X[2]`

or

`X[2,:]`

`np.array([[1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1],
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`X[3]`

or

`X[3,:]`

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← 2nd index →

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`X[4]`
or
`X[4,:]`

`np.array([[1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1],
[1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1],
[1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1],
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← 2nd index →

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`X[:,0]`

`np.array([[1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1],
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`X[:,1]`

`np.array([[1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1],
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`X[:,2]`

`np.array([[1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1],
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`X[:,3]`

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`X[2,3]`

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`X[np.ix_(bool,bool)]` - returns the [0,1,3] x [0,1,3] block

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[1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1],
[1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1],
[1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1],
[1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1]])`

← 2nd index →

↑ 1st index (rows) ↓

`X[2:4,3:5]`

`np.array([[1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1],
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np.array: `A = np.array([[1, 2, 3],
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zero indexed

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negative indexing

`x[-1]` - last element...

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`x[k1:k2:s1]` - from k1 to k2 step by s1

array indexing

`ind = [0, 2, 3];`

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boolean indexing

`bool = [True, True, False, True];` MUST BE ARRAY LENGTH

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`X[2:,:3:]`

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`X[:2,:3]`

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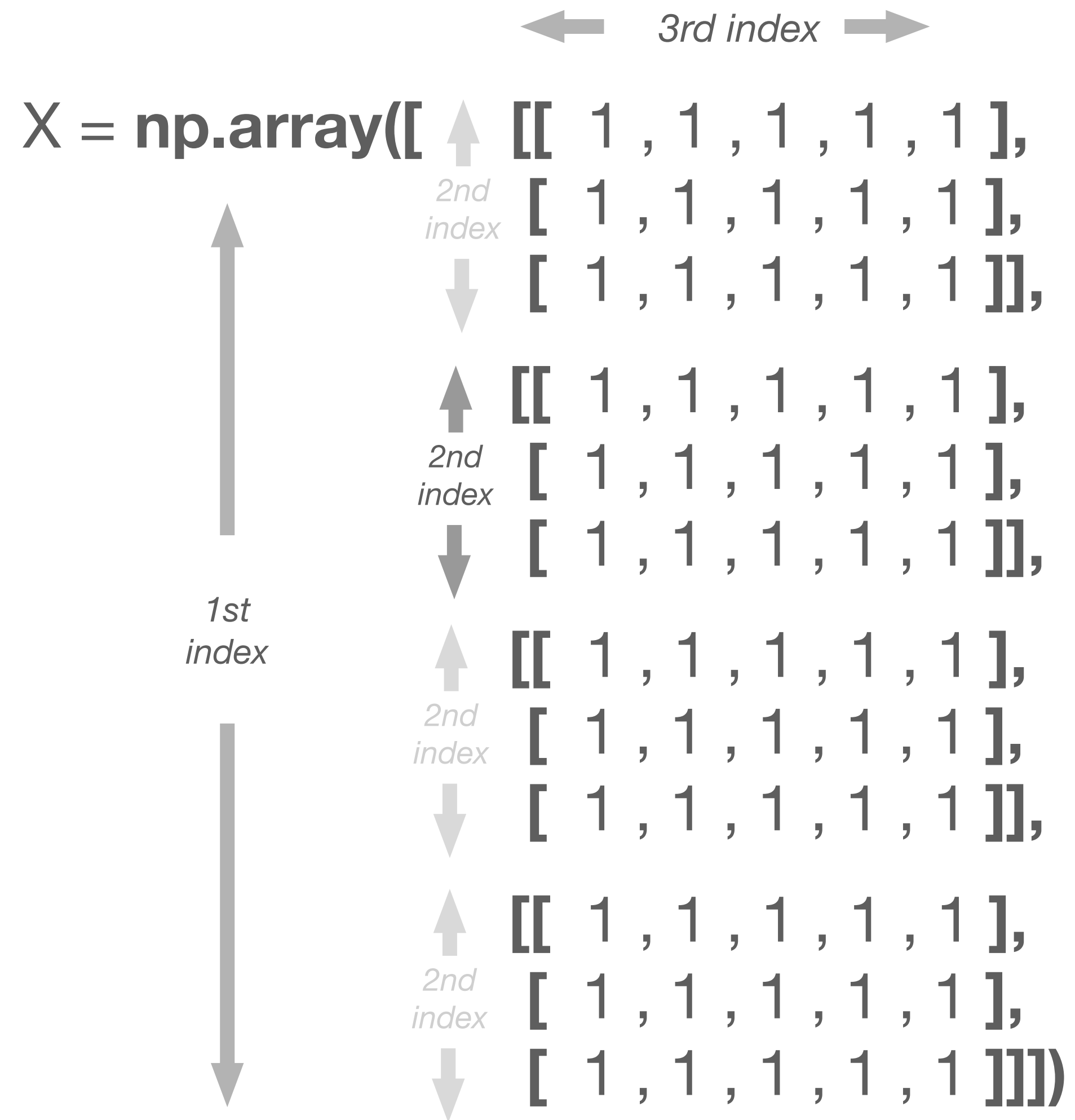
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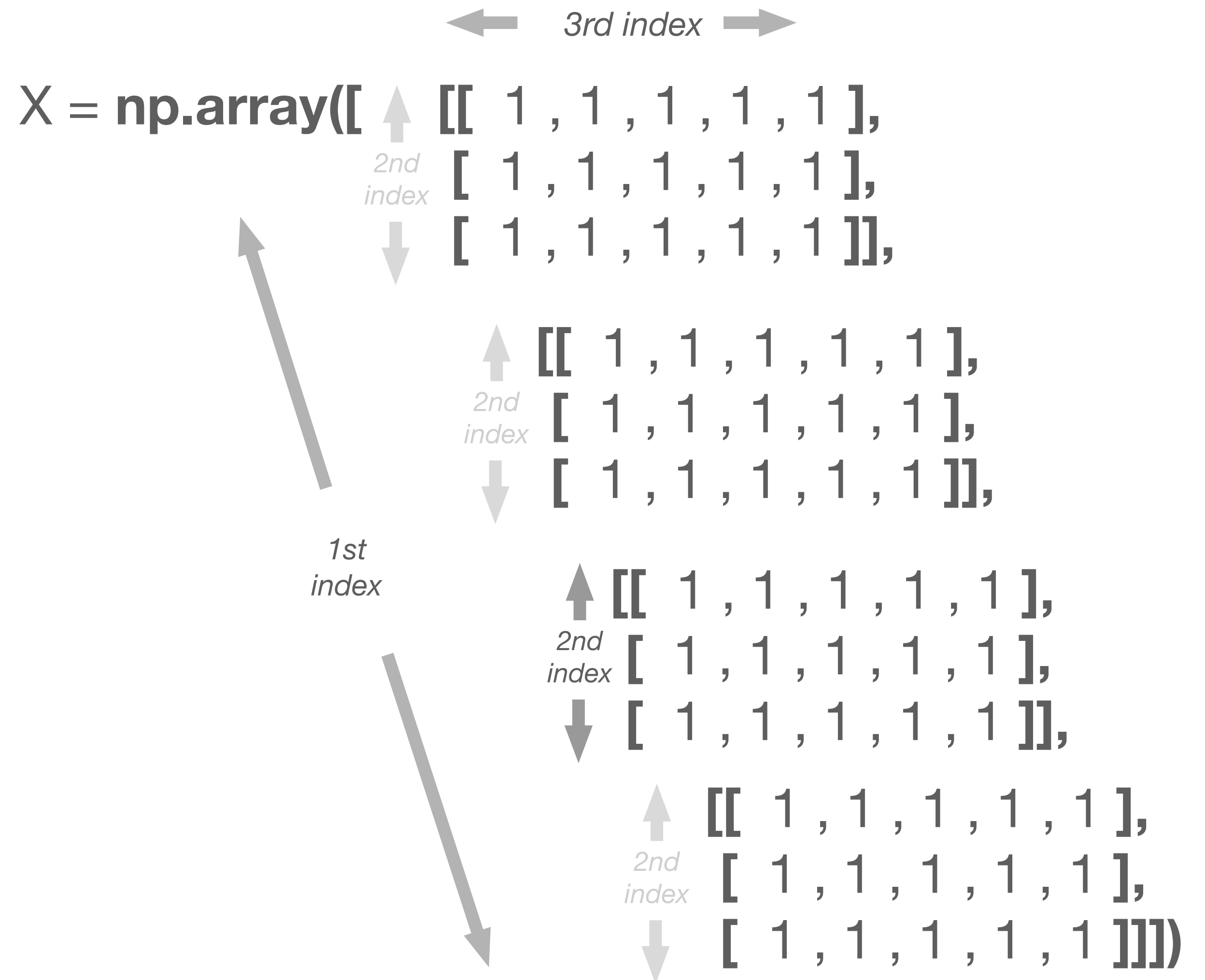
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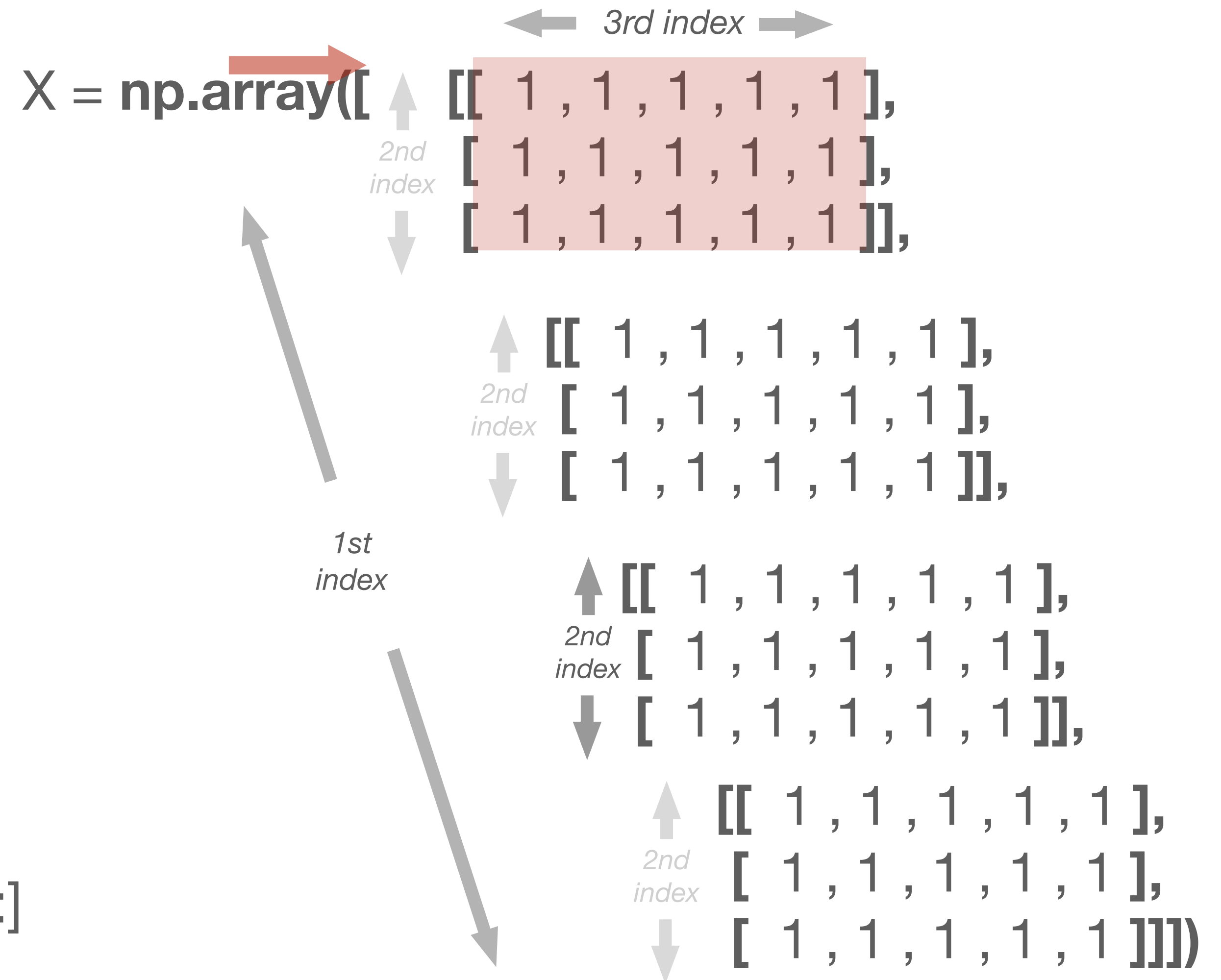
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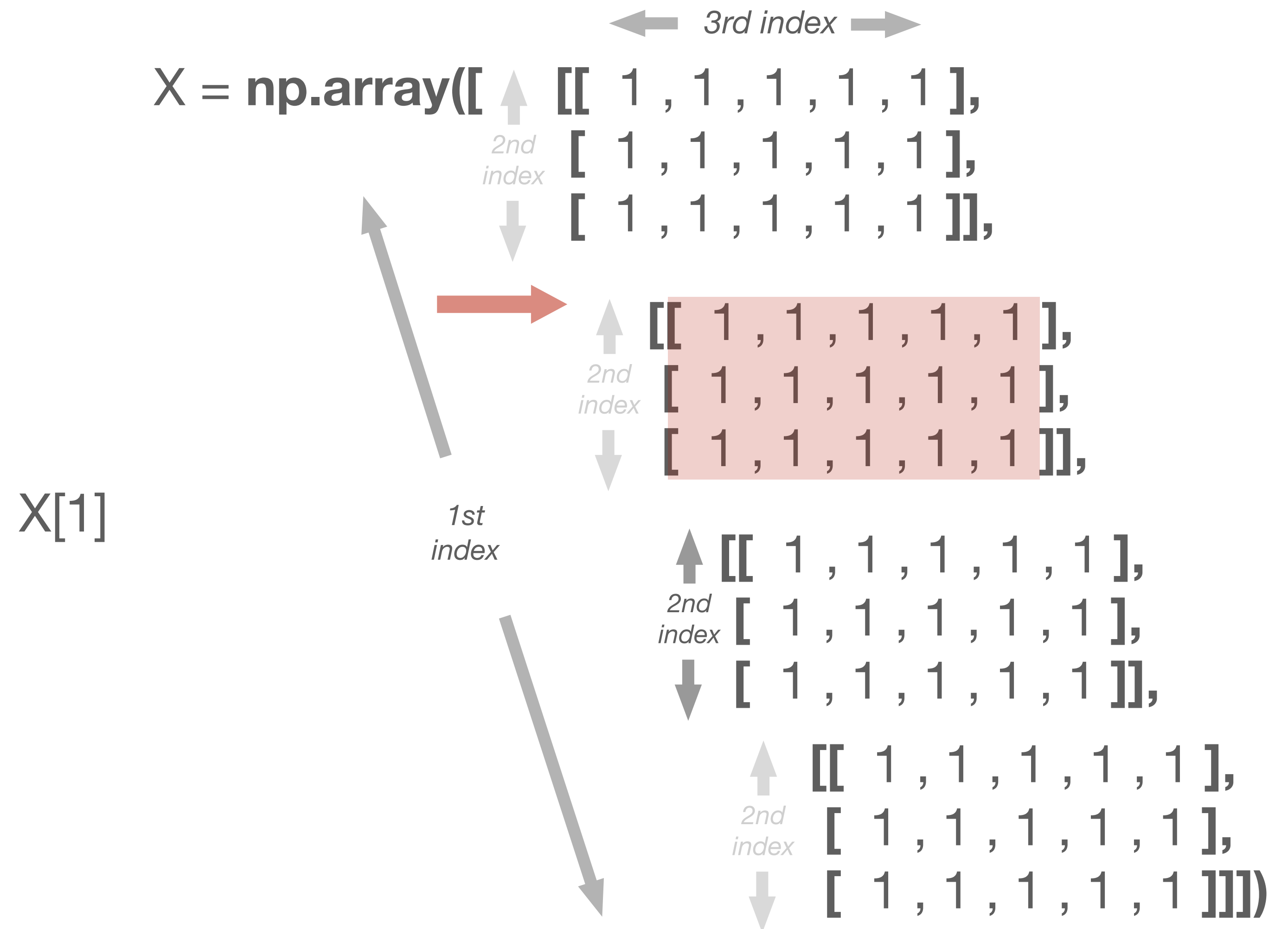
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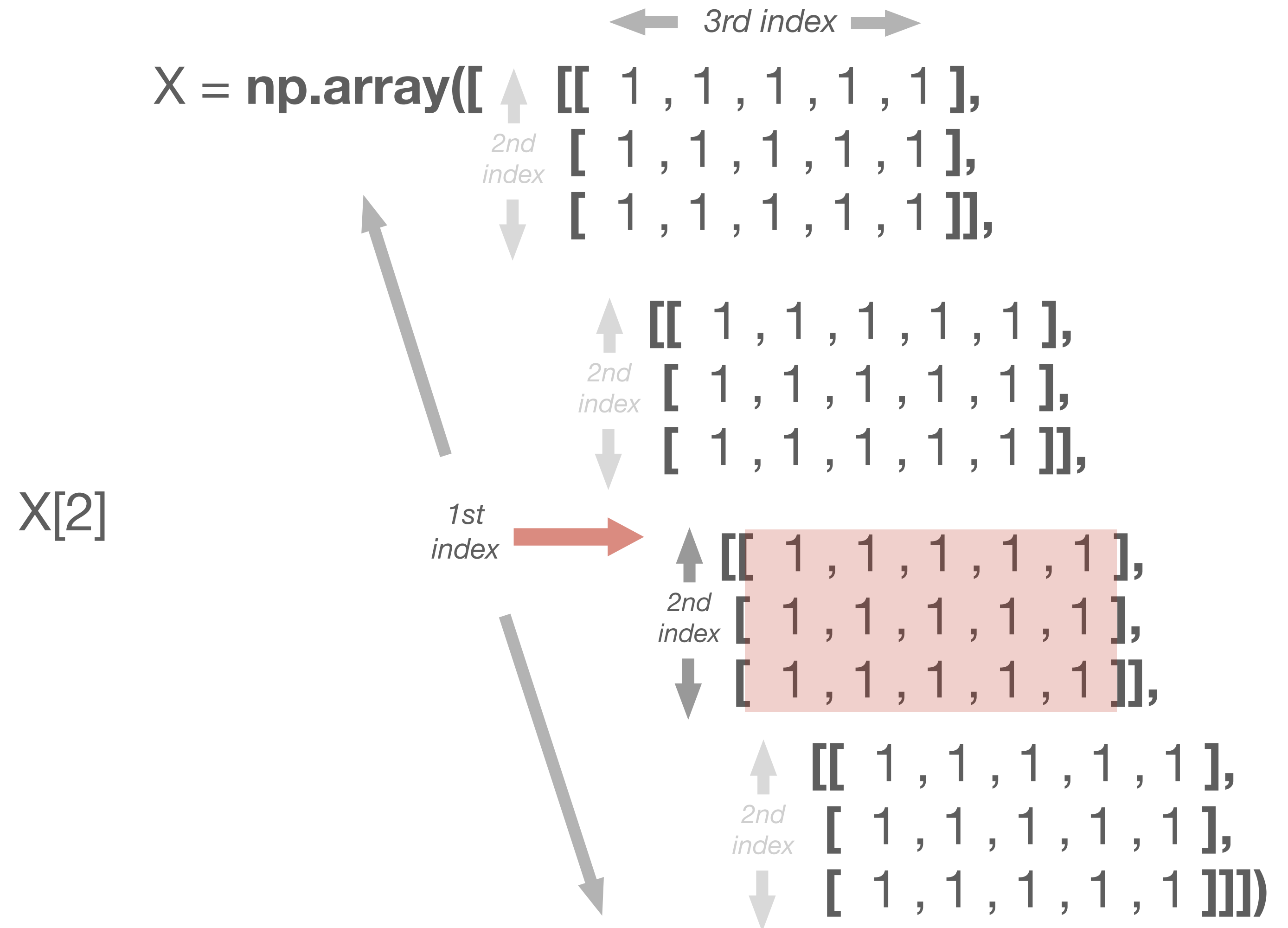
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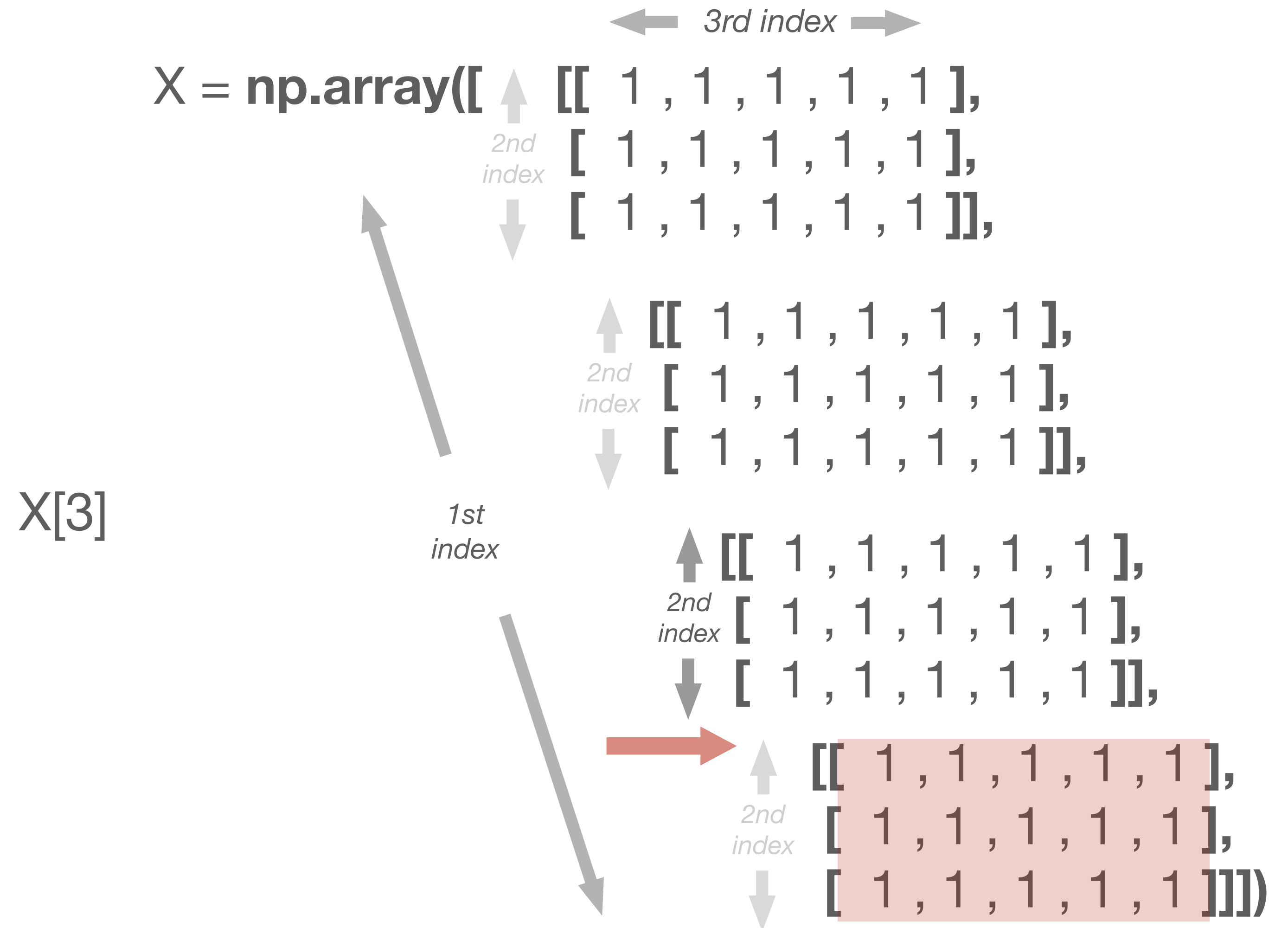
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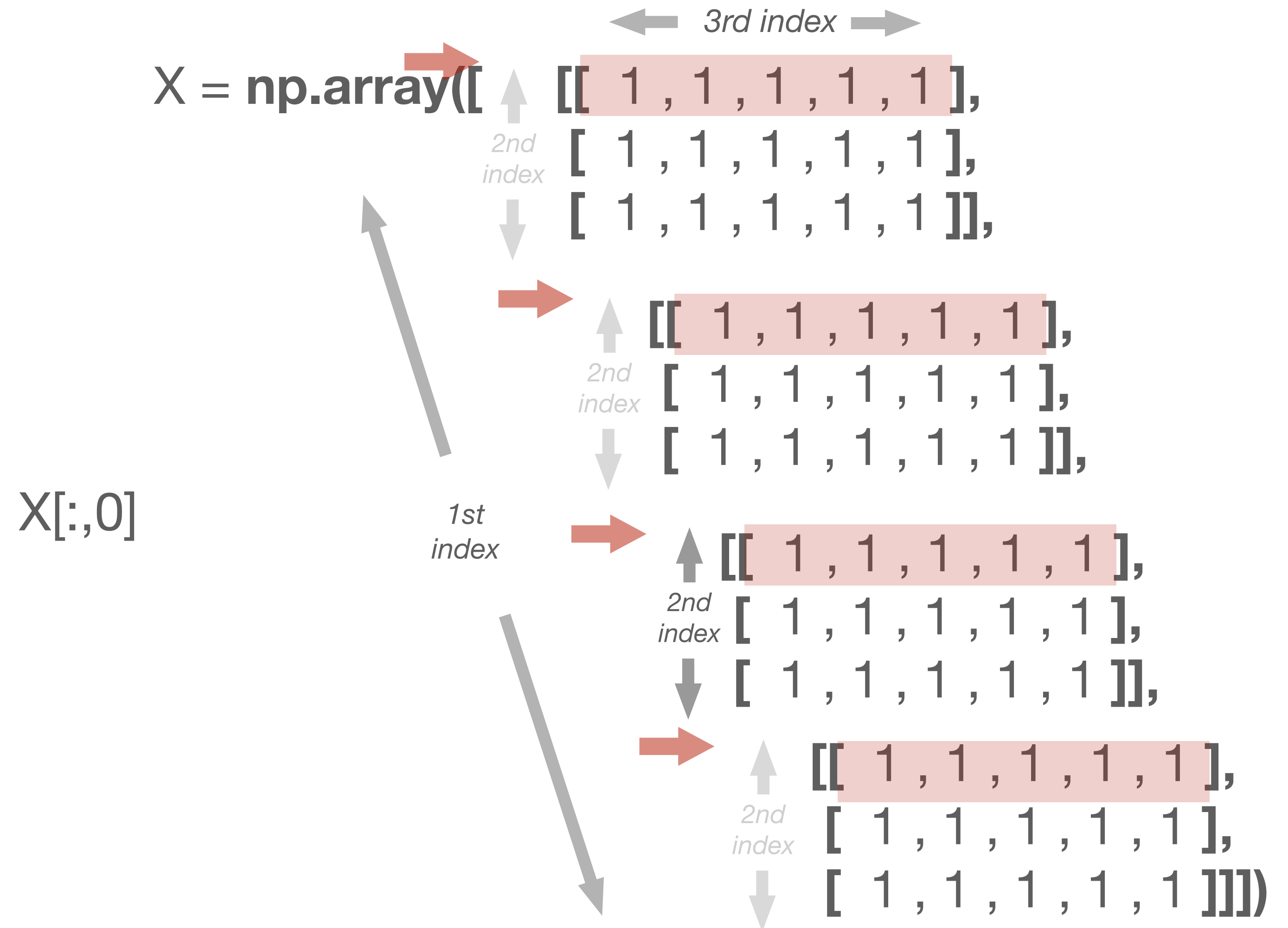
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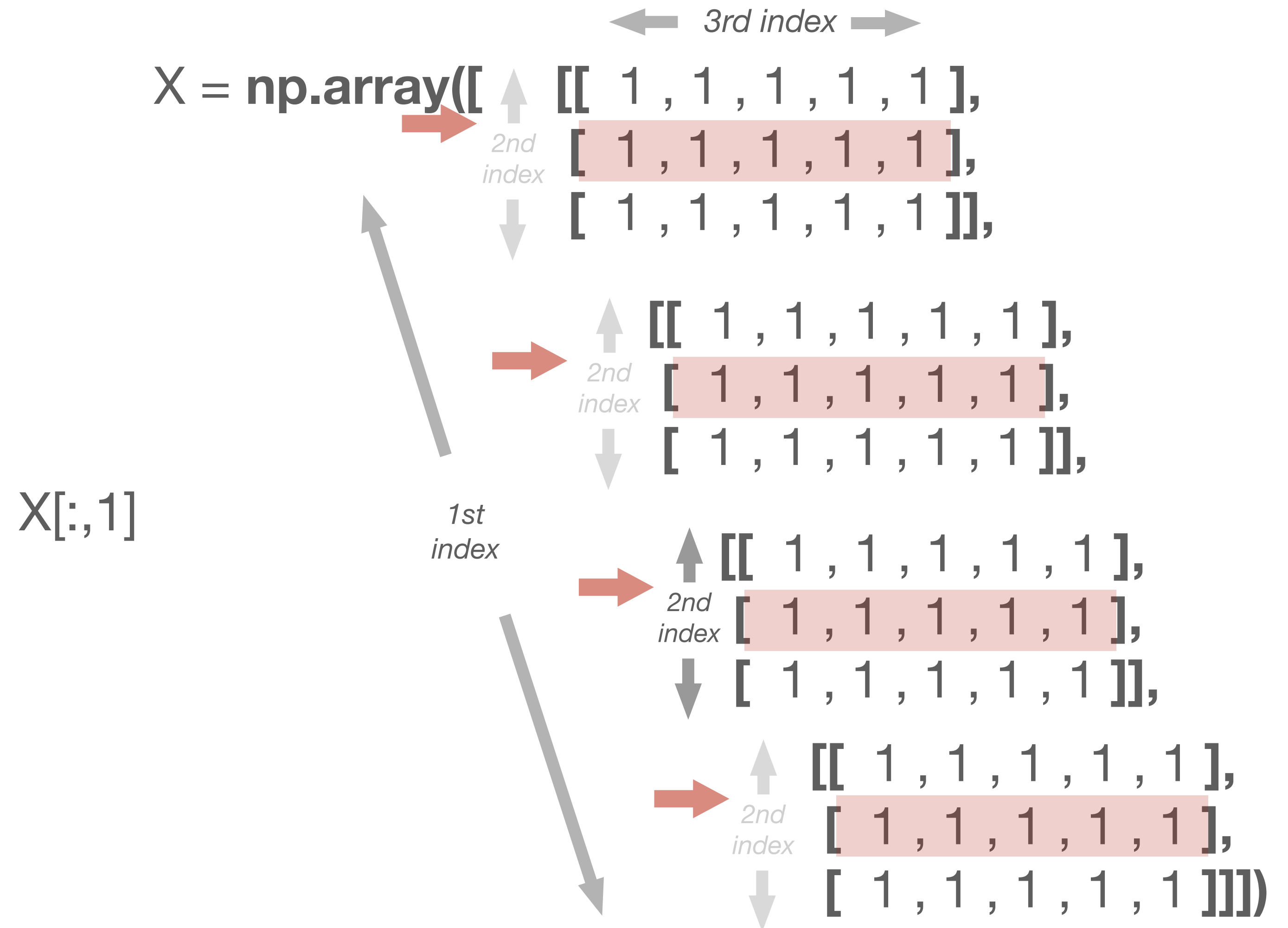
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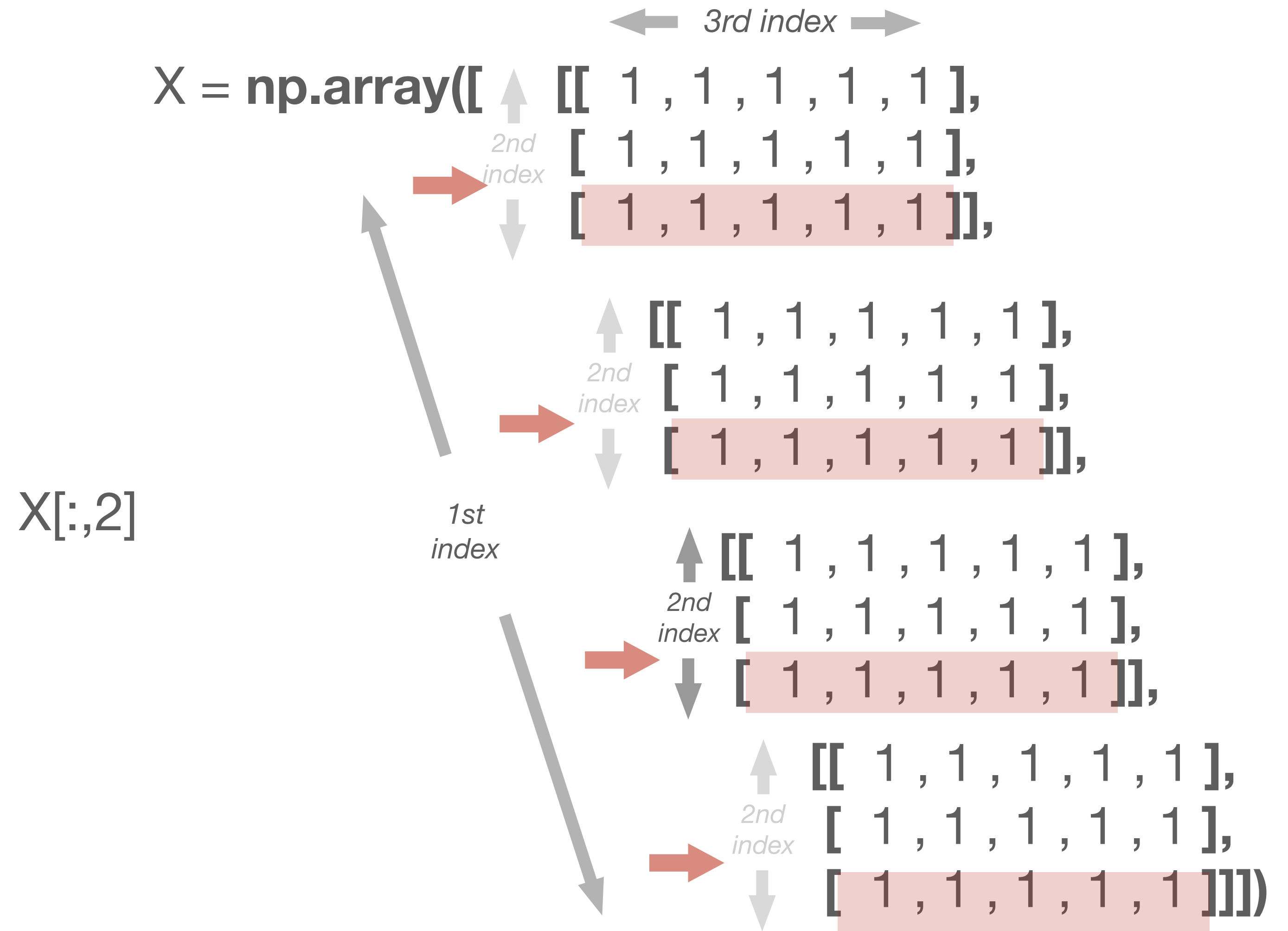
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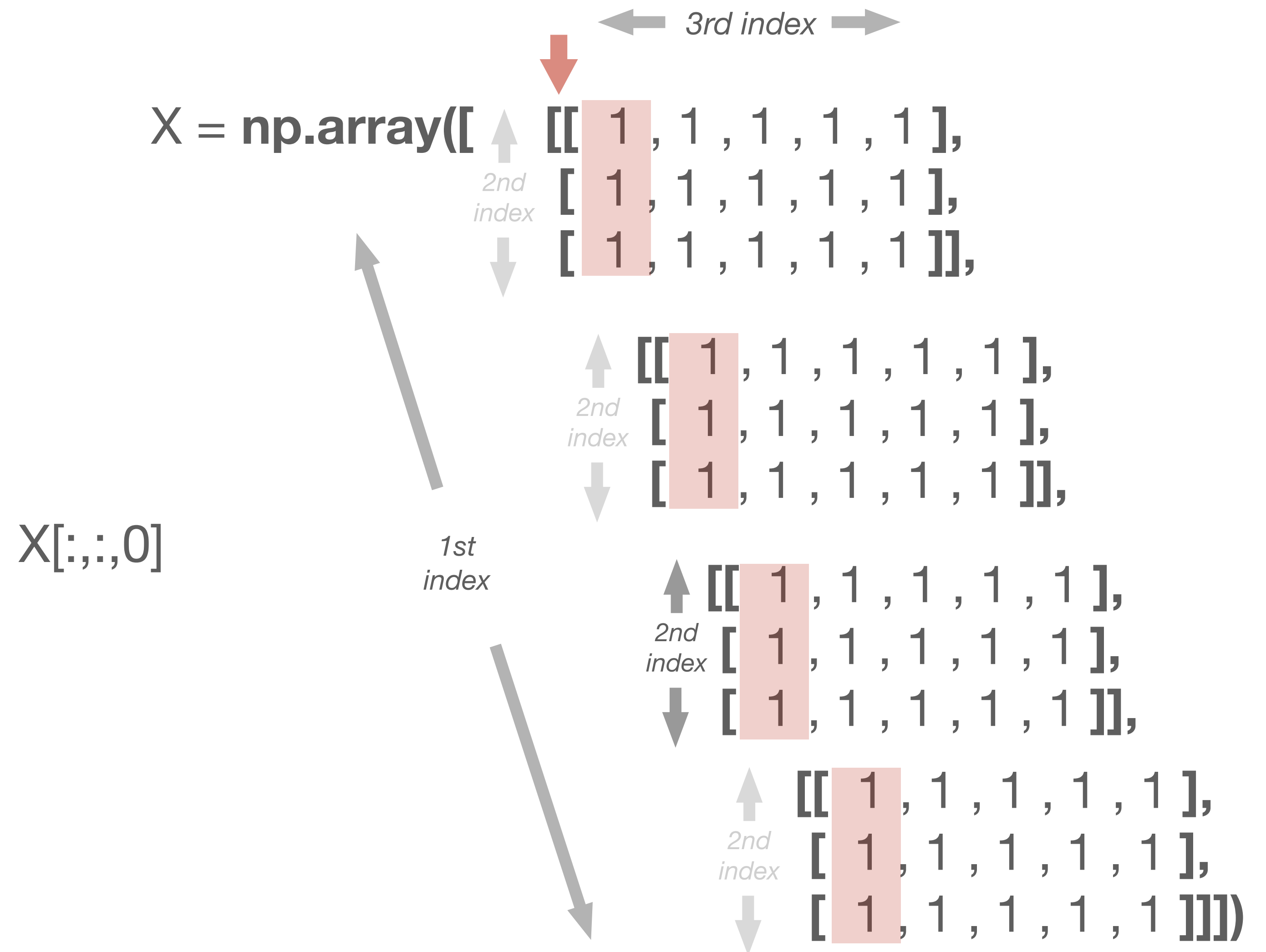
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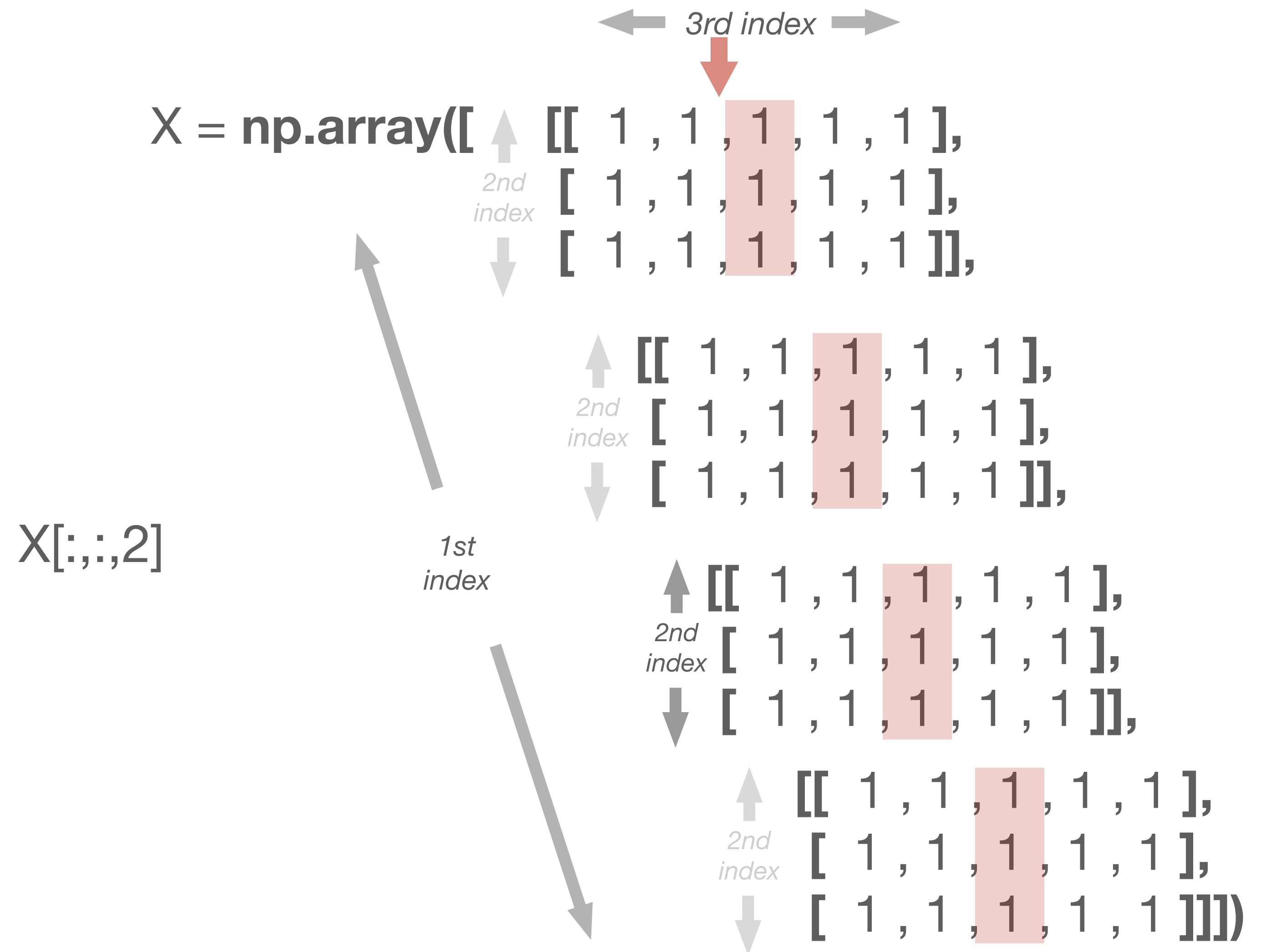
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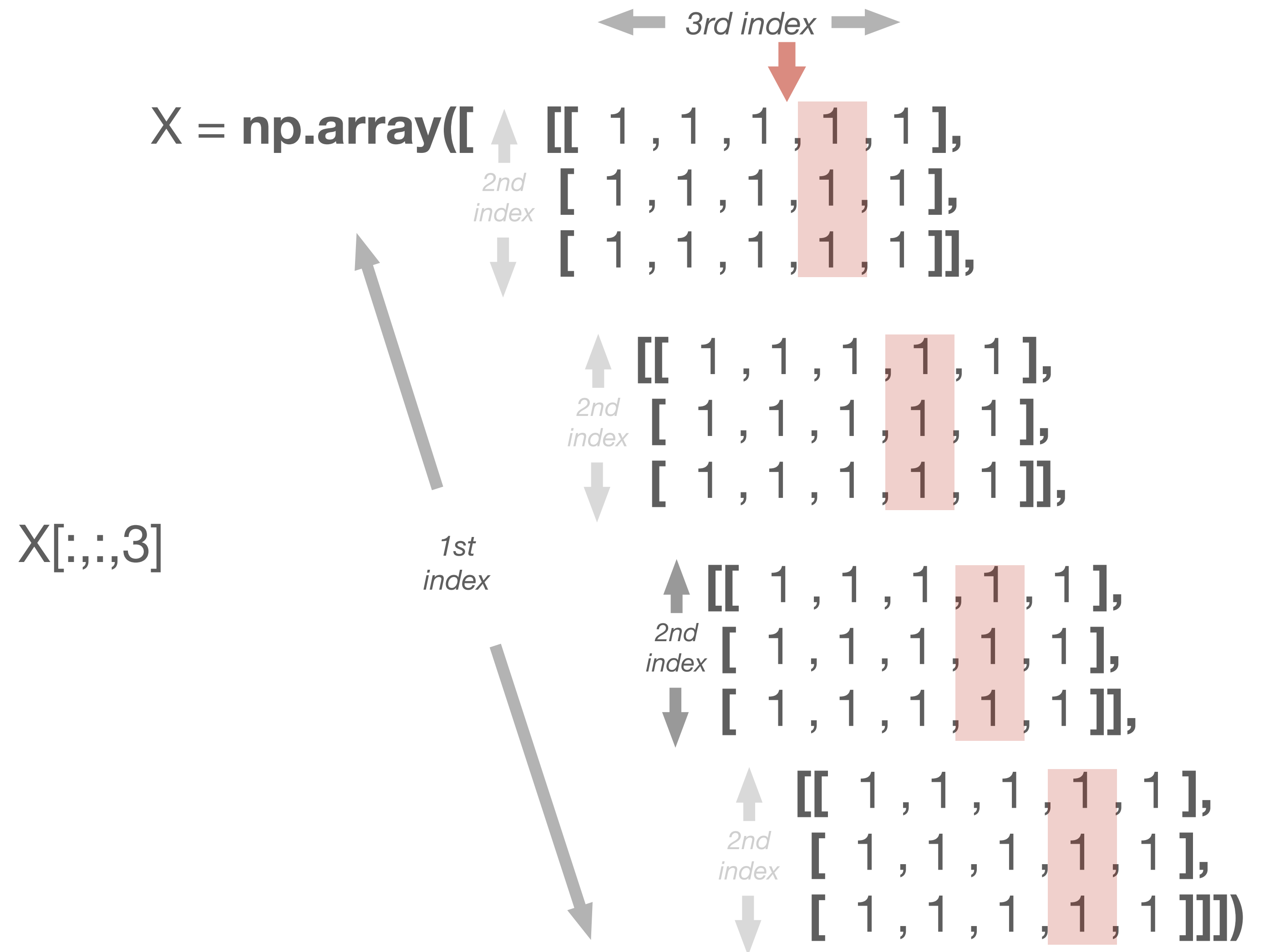
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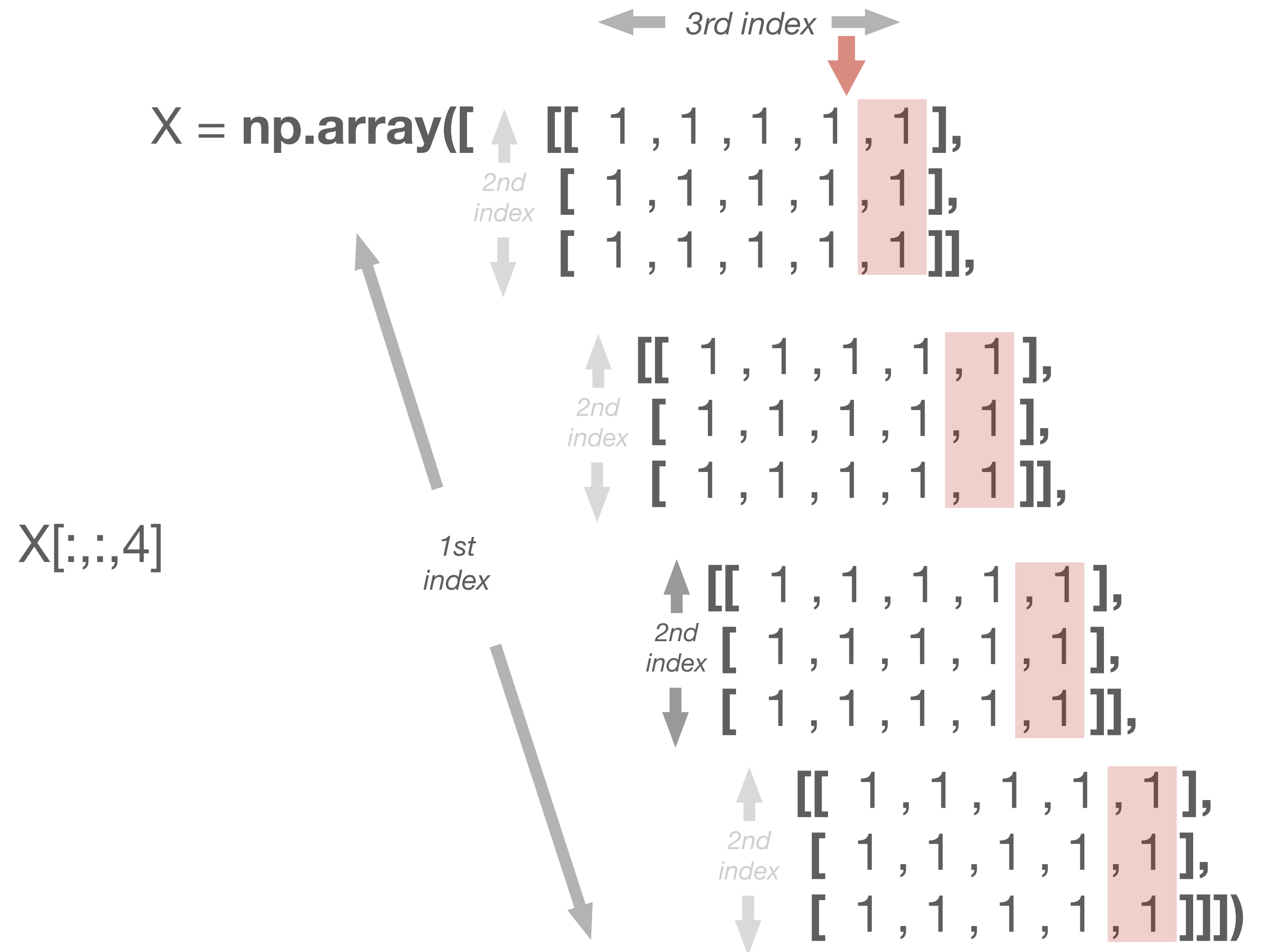
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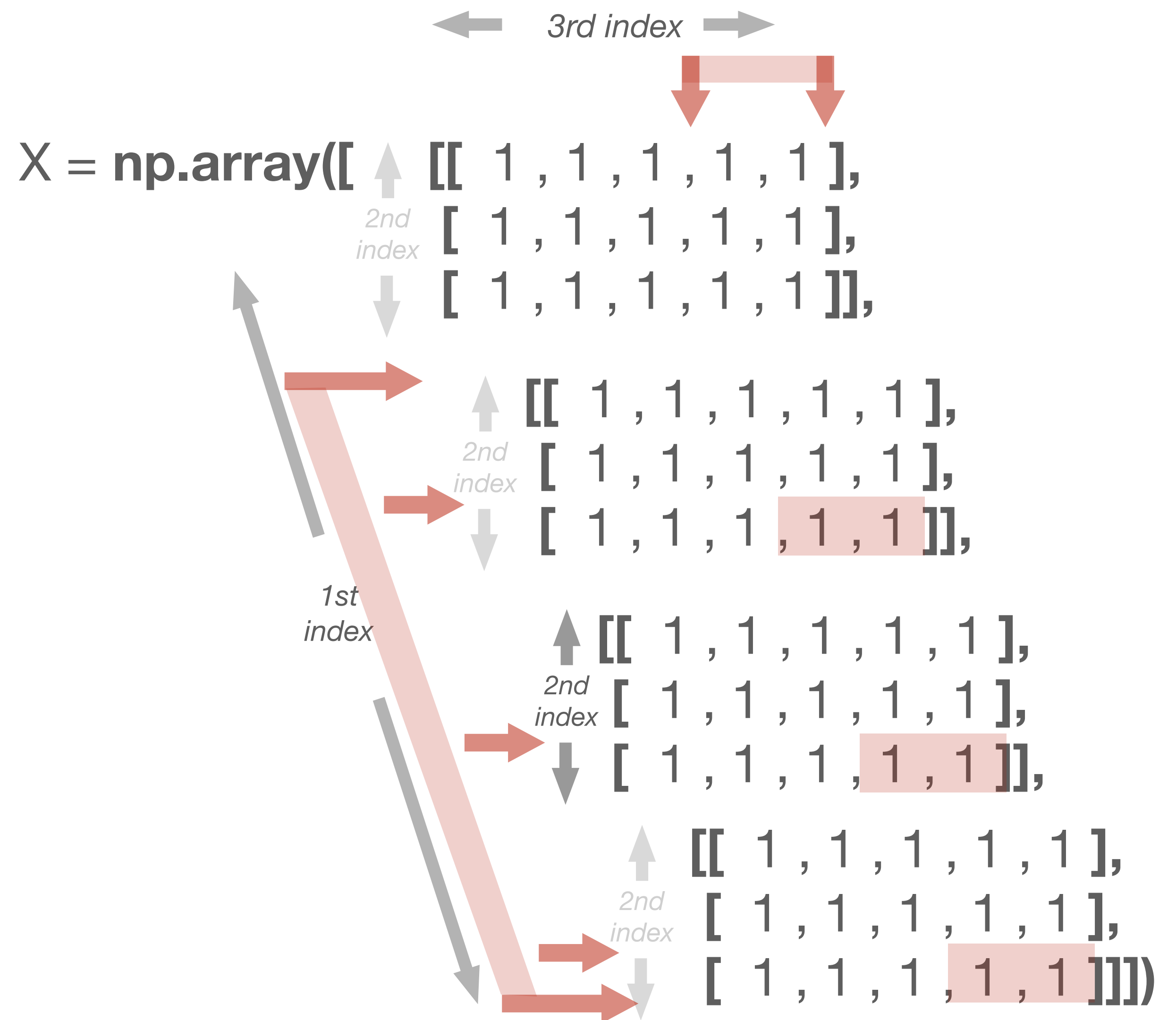
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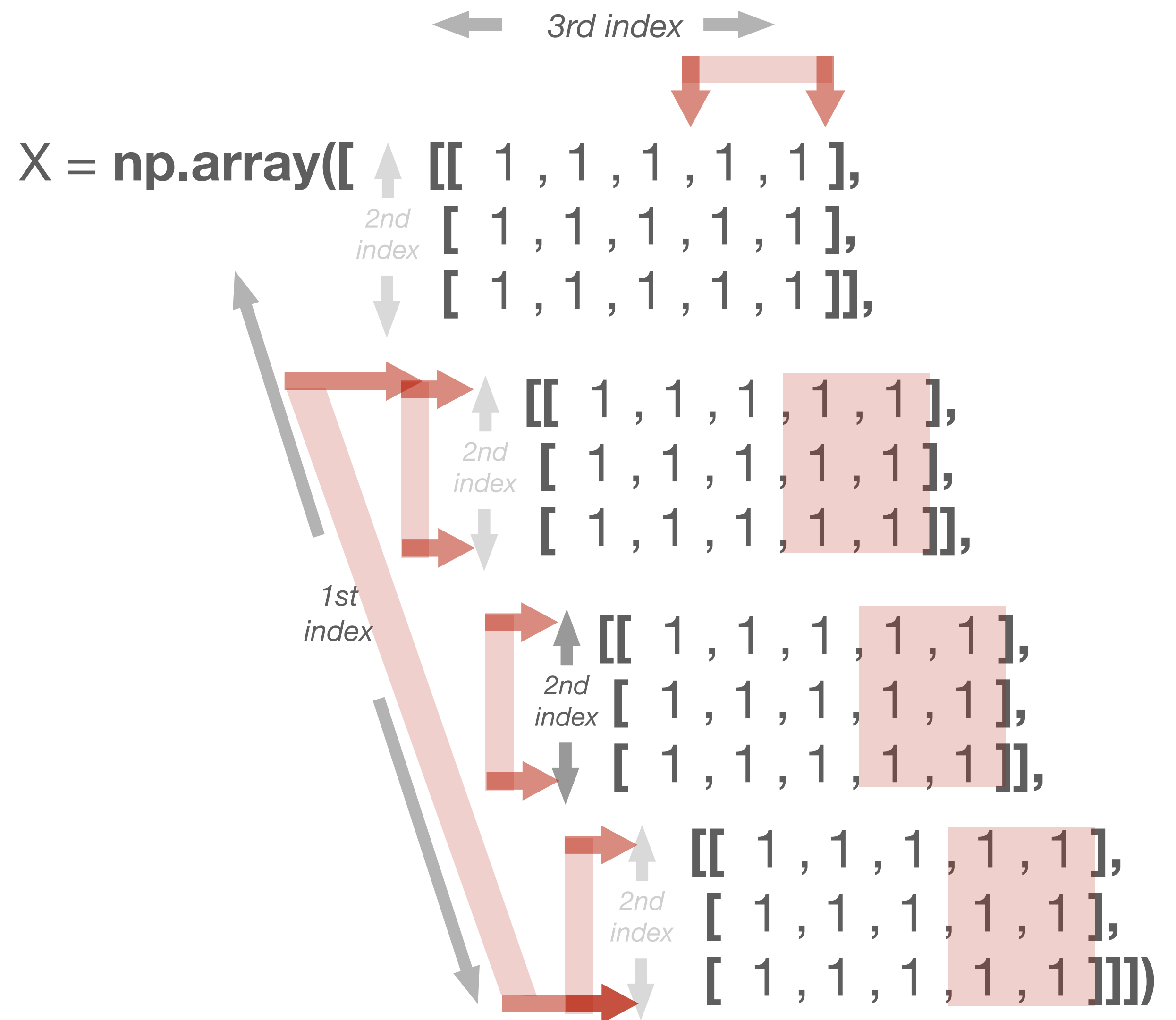
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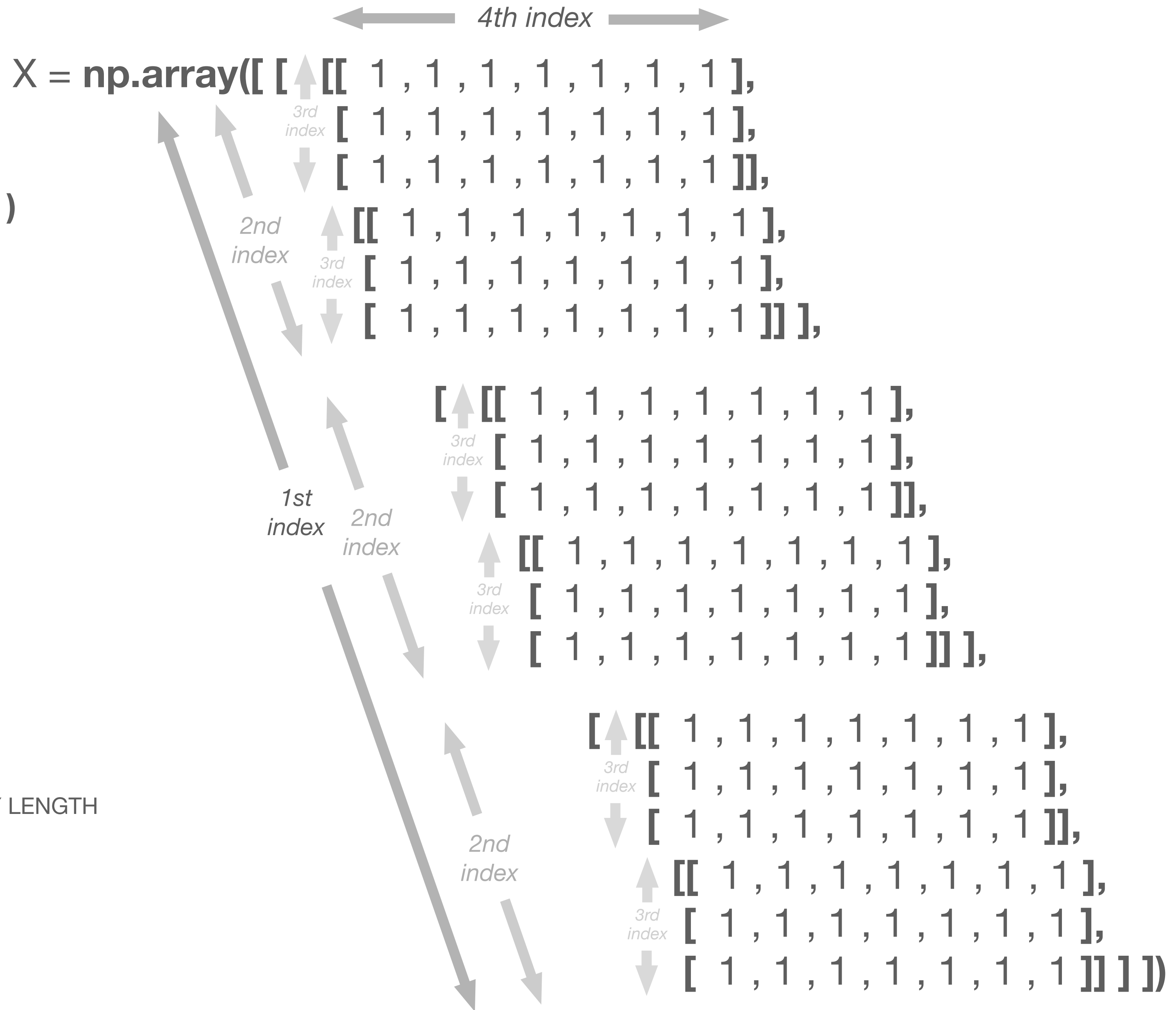
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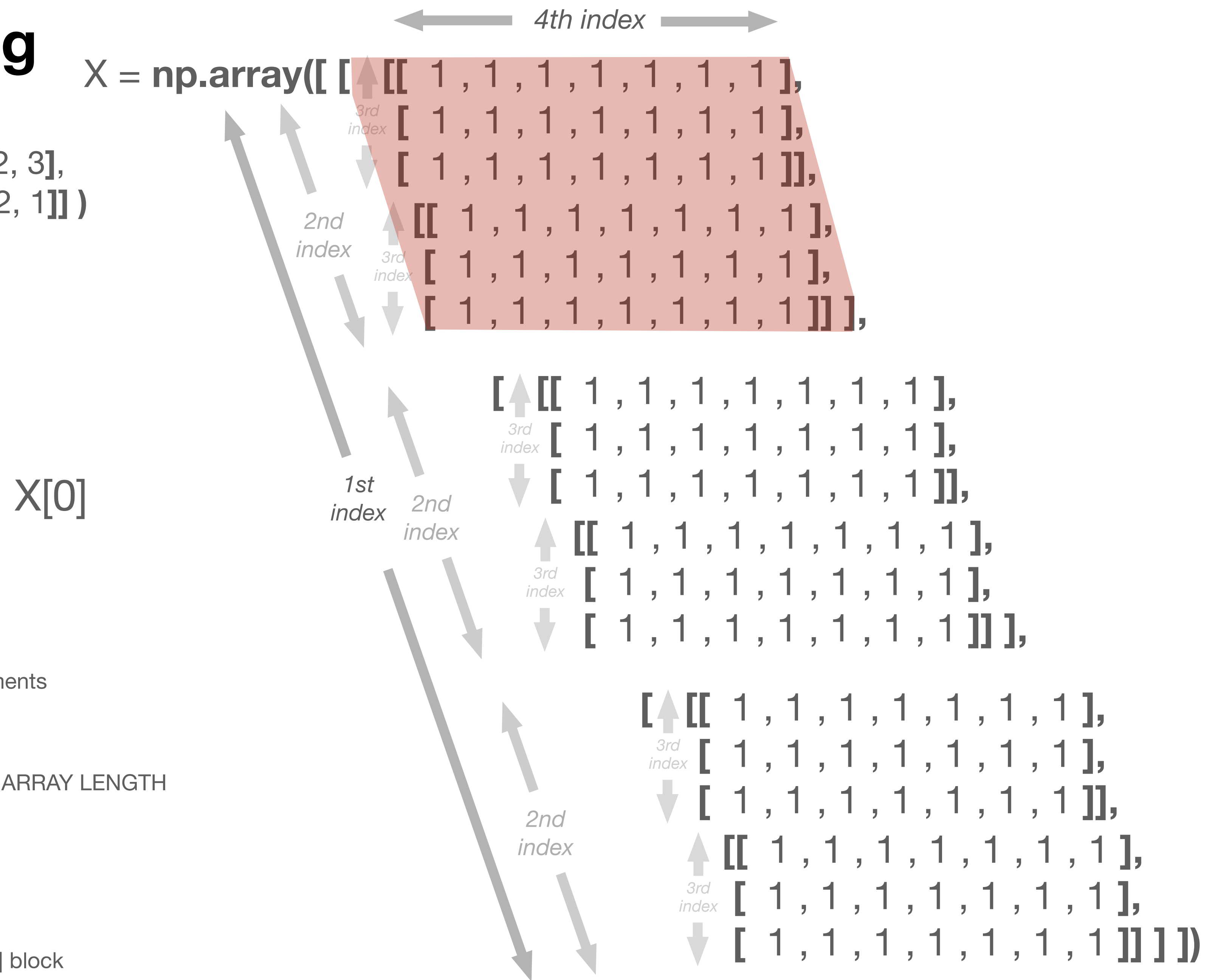
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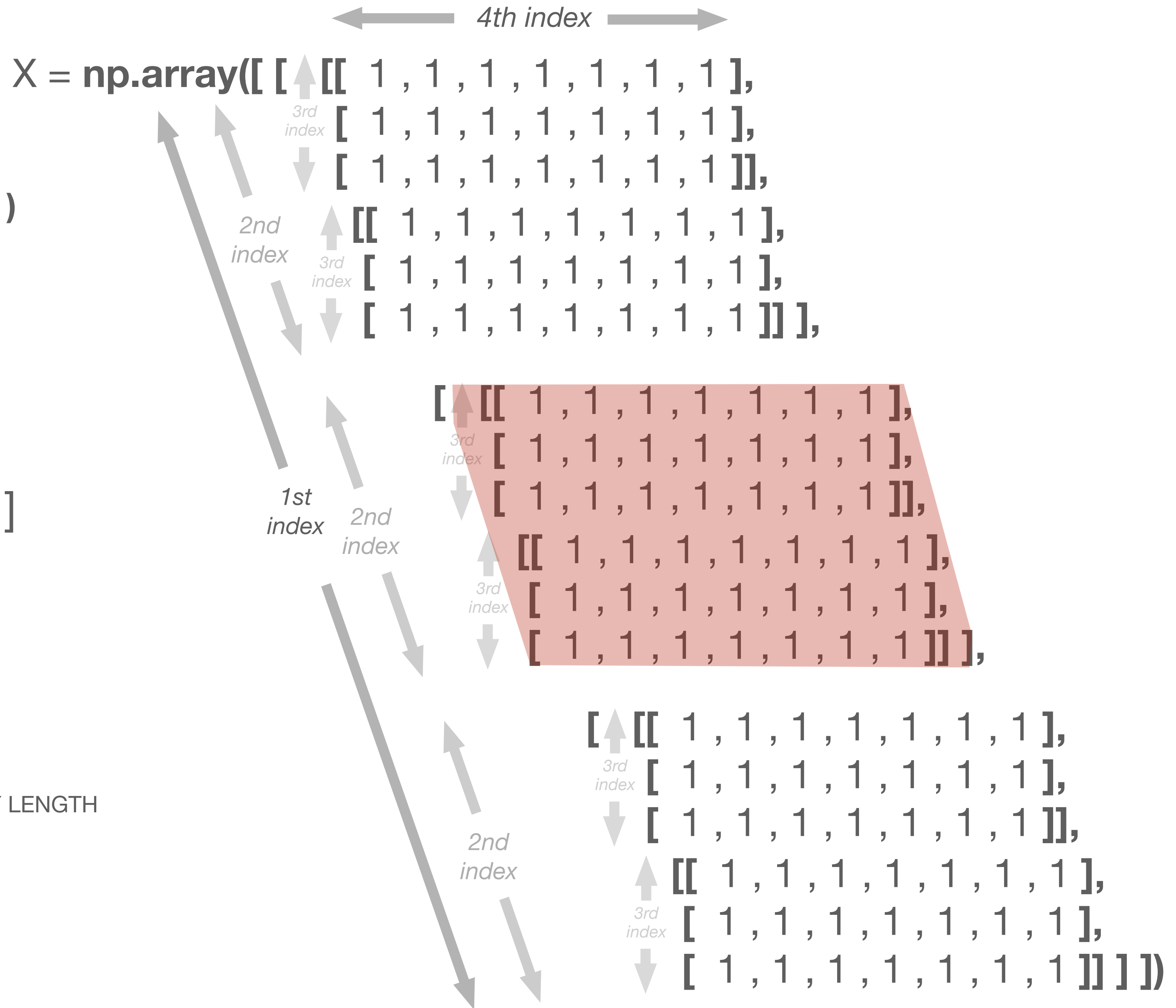
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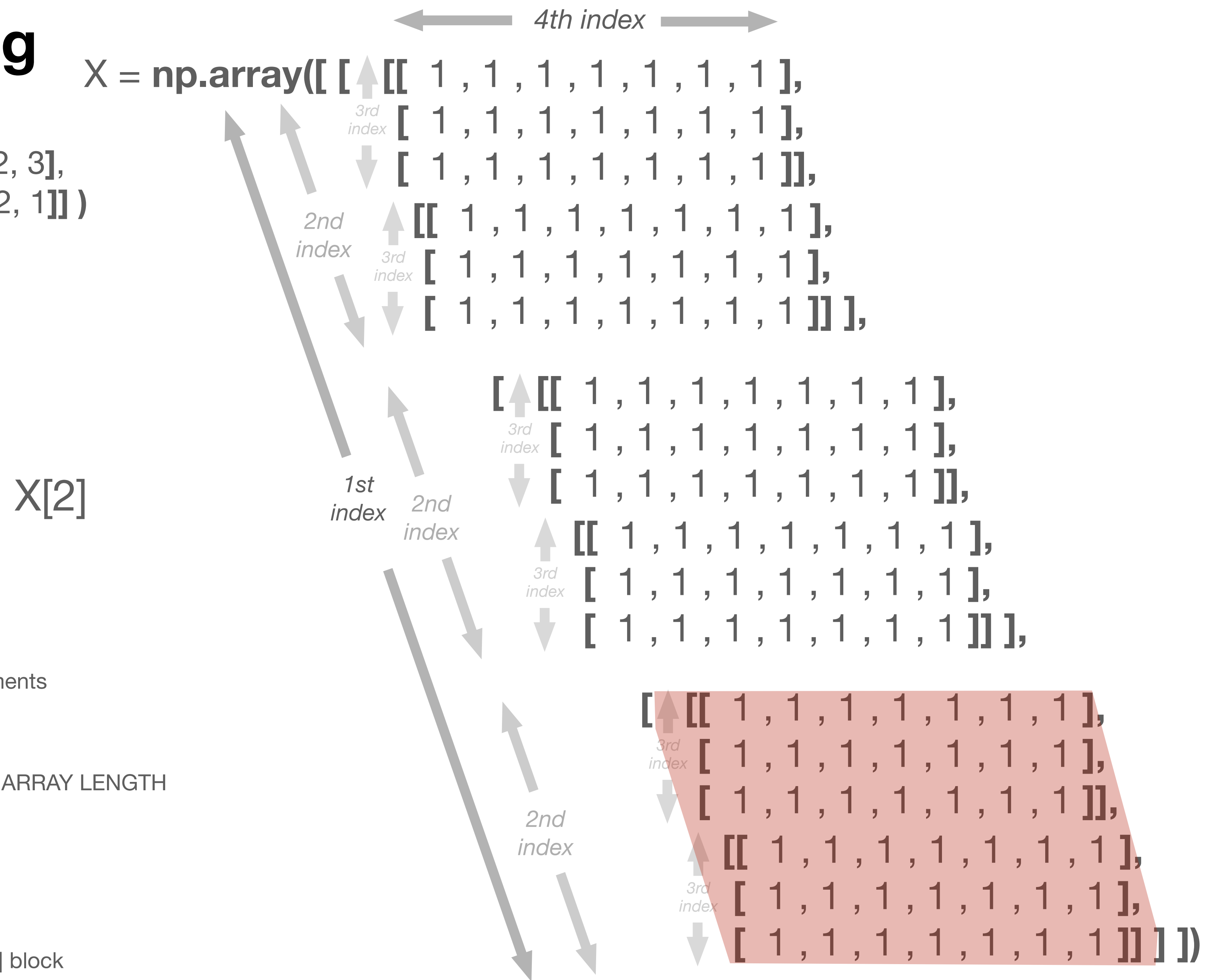
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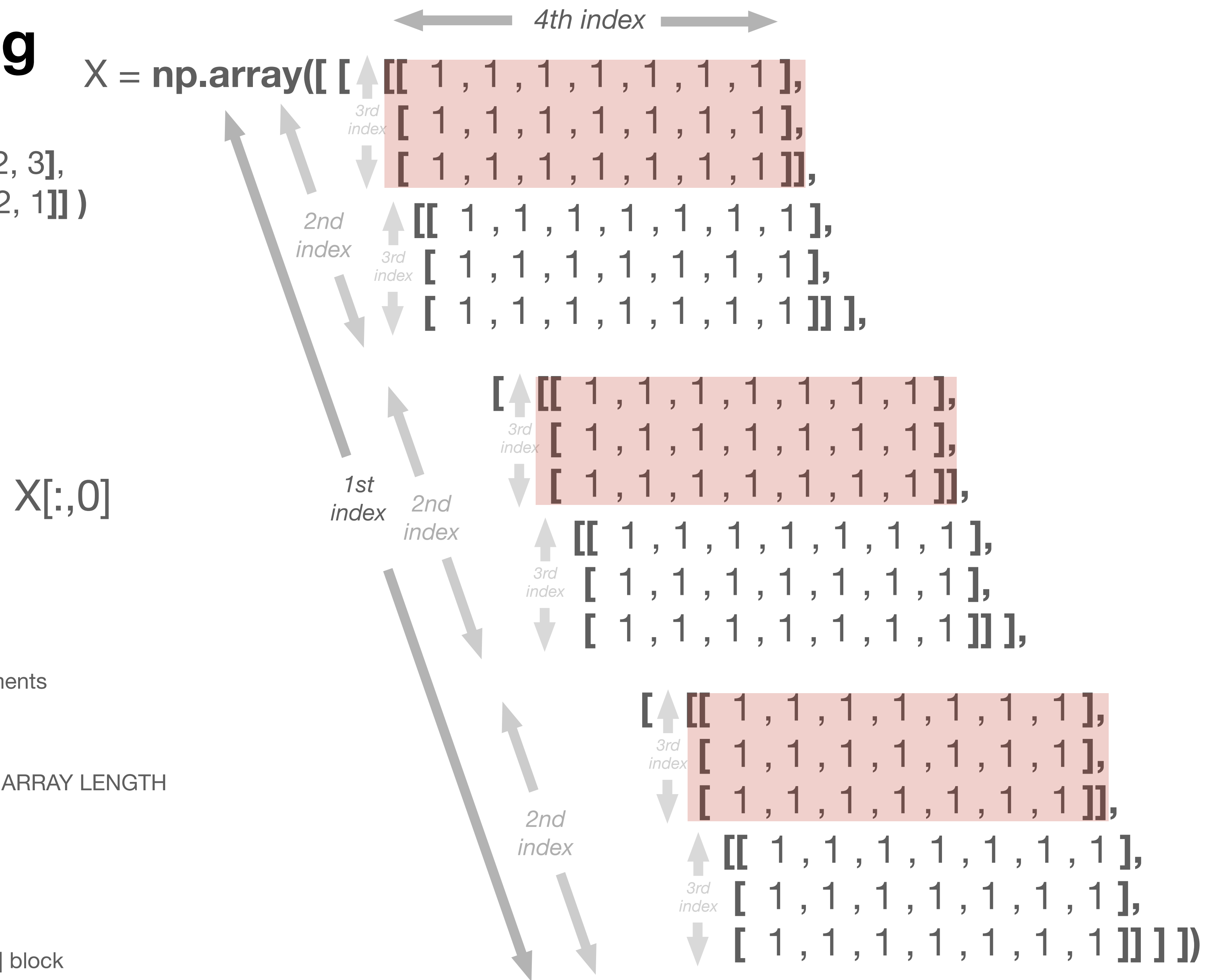
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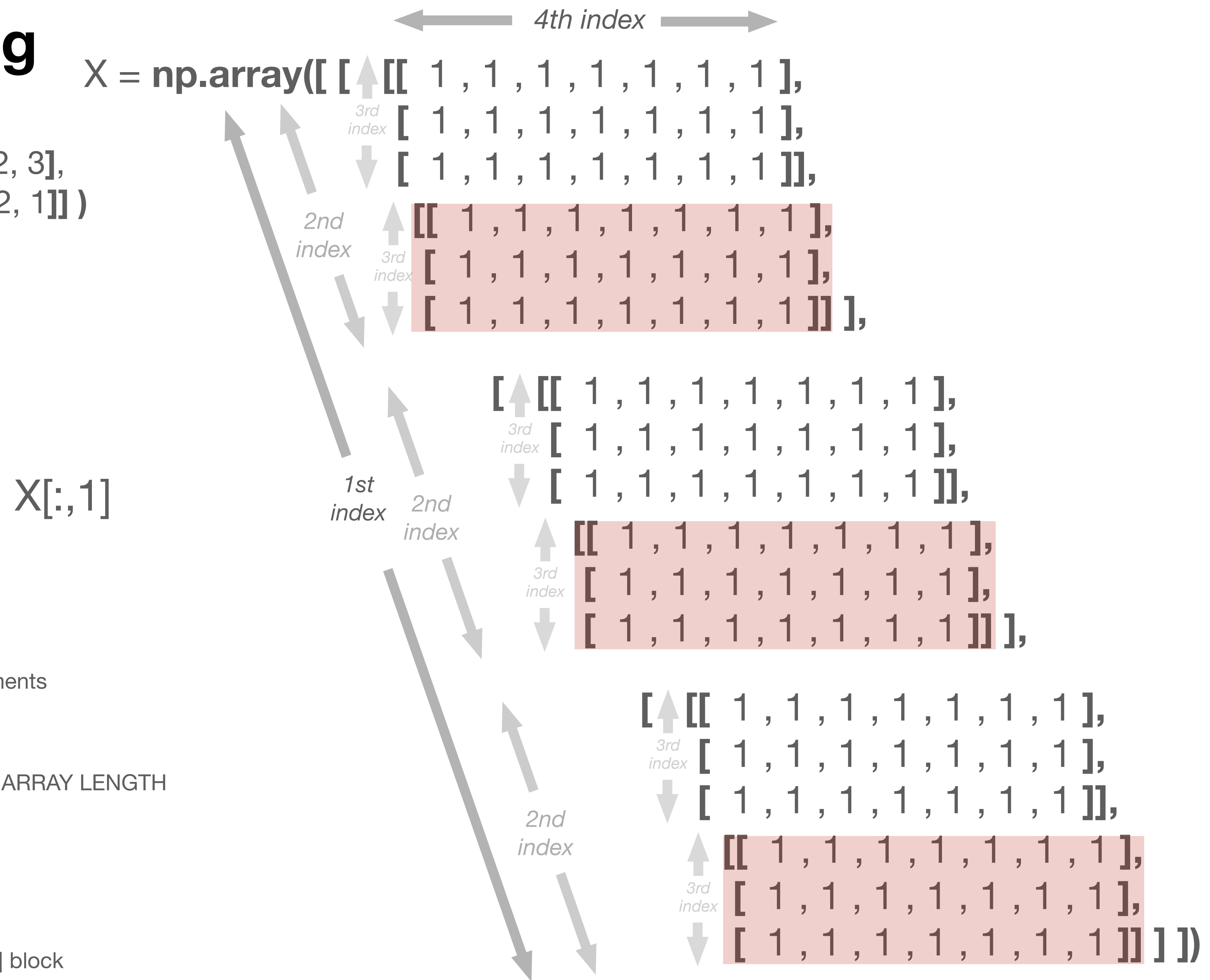
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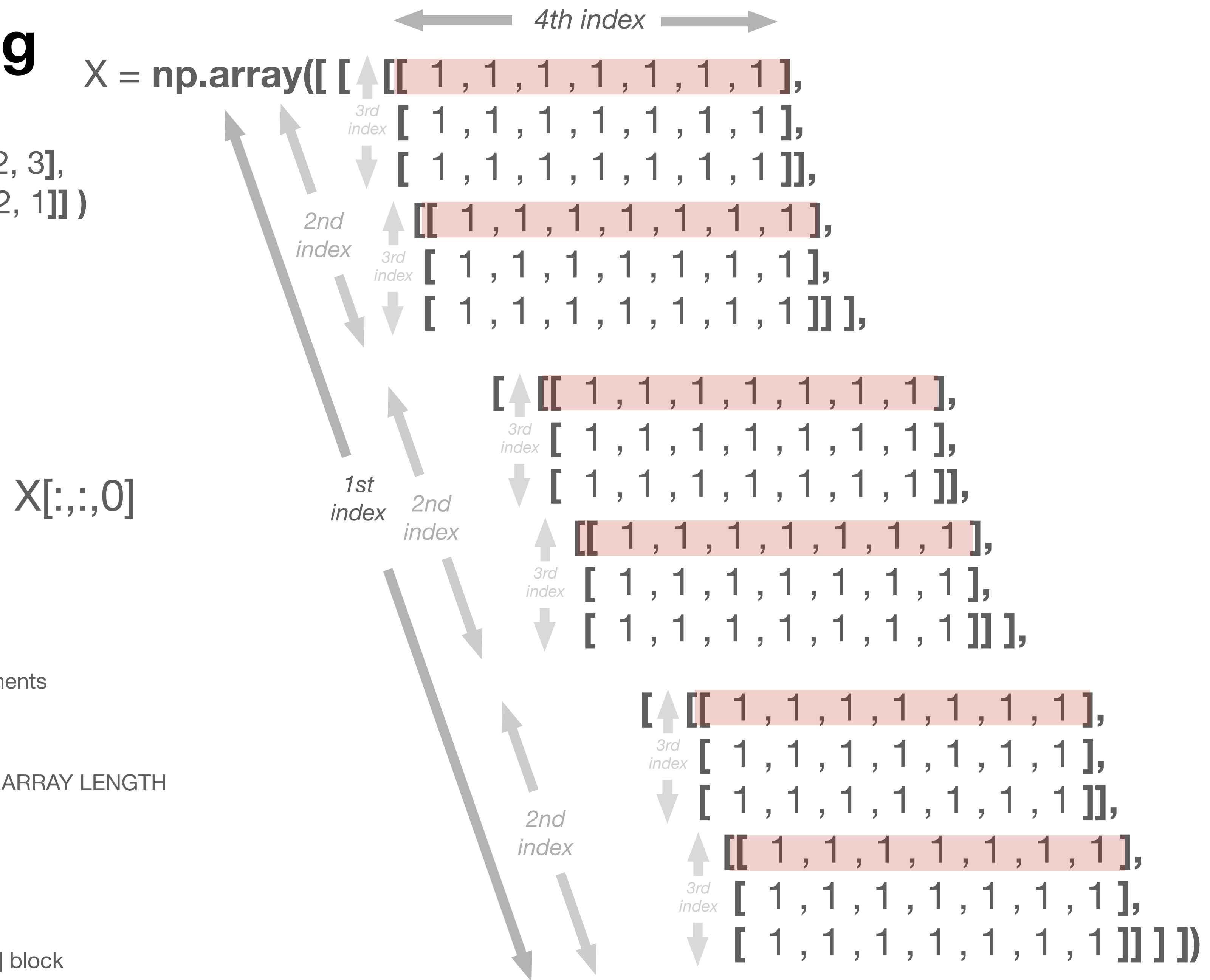
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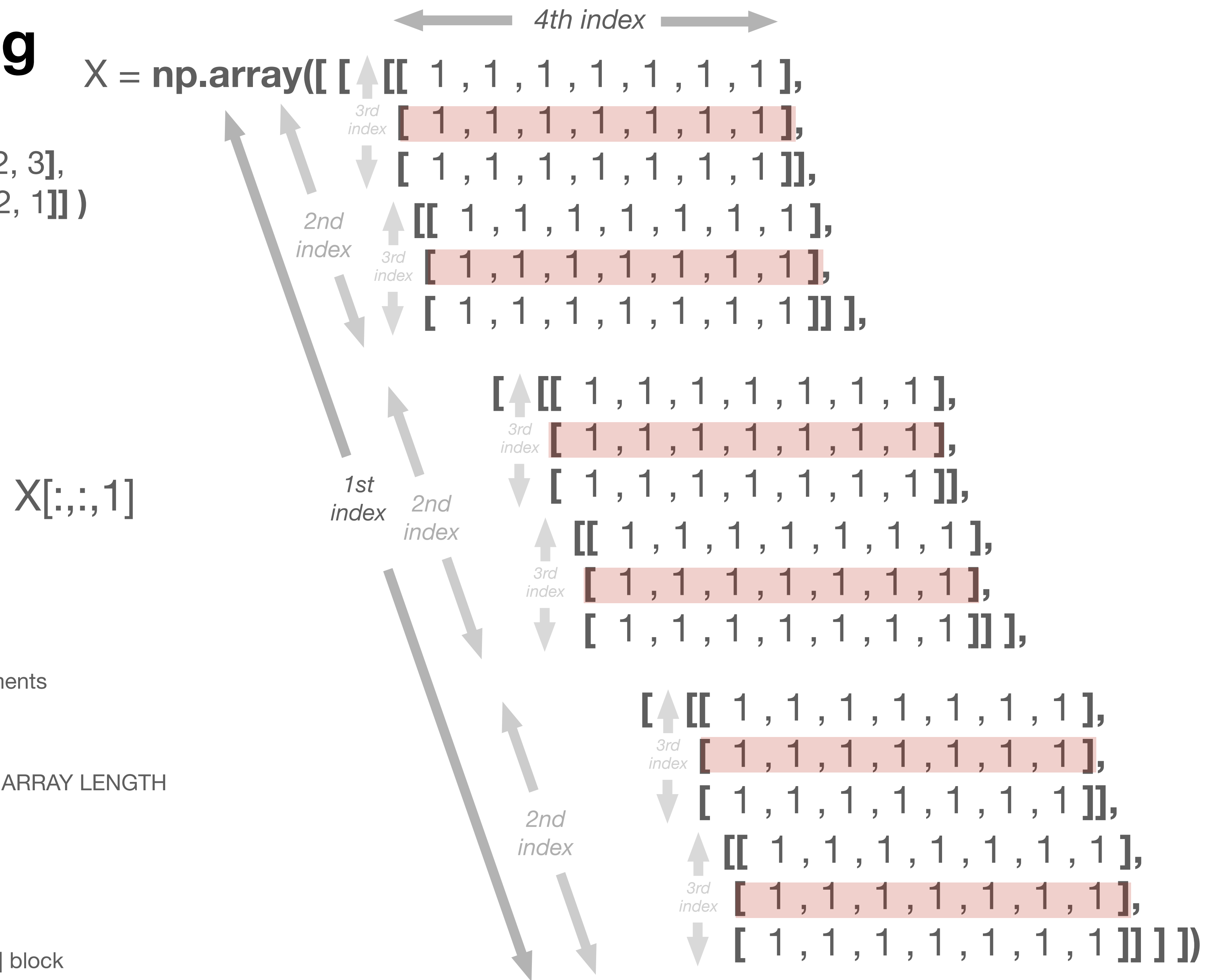
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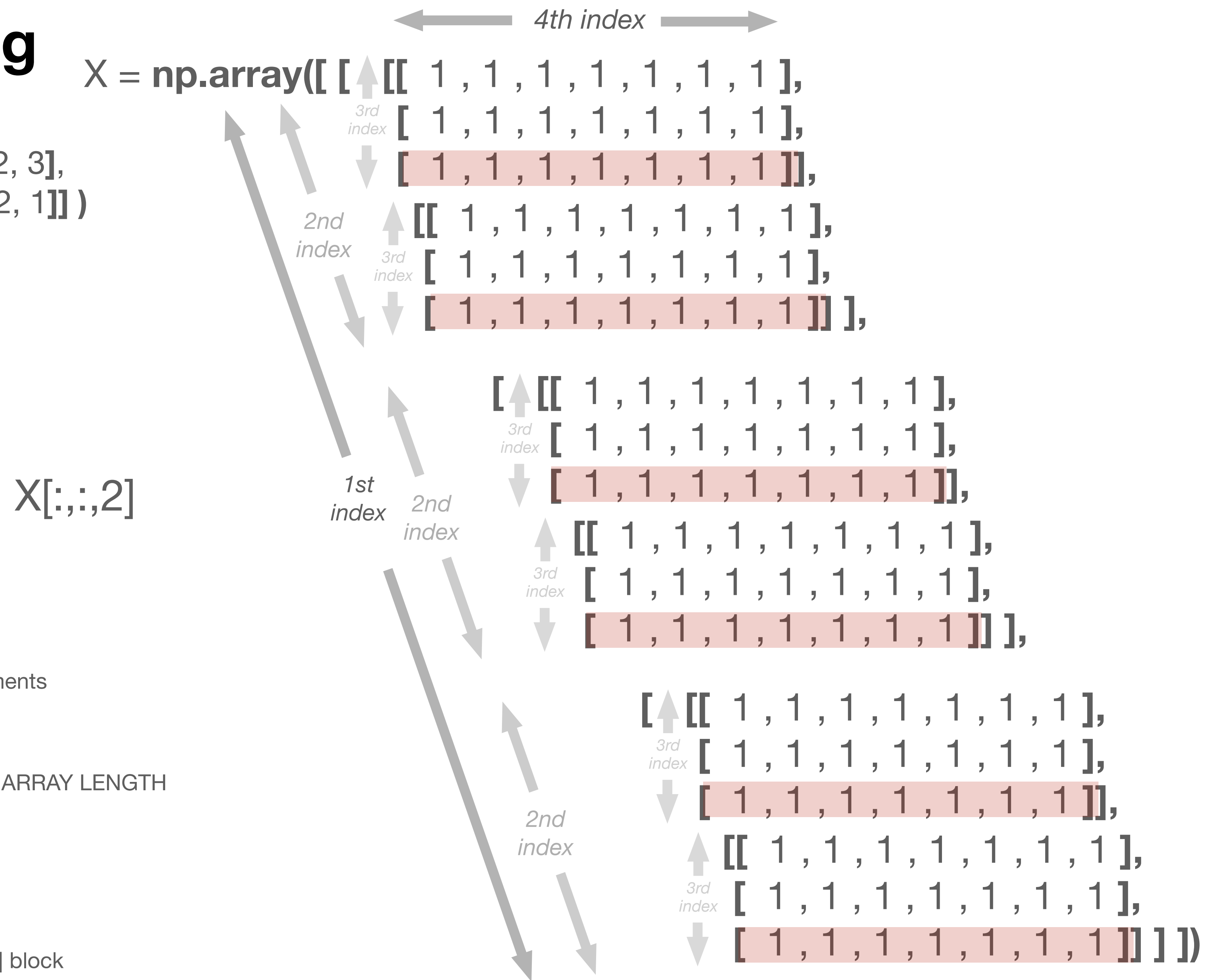
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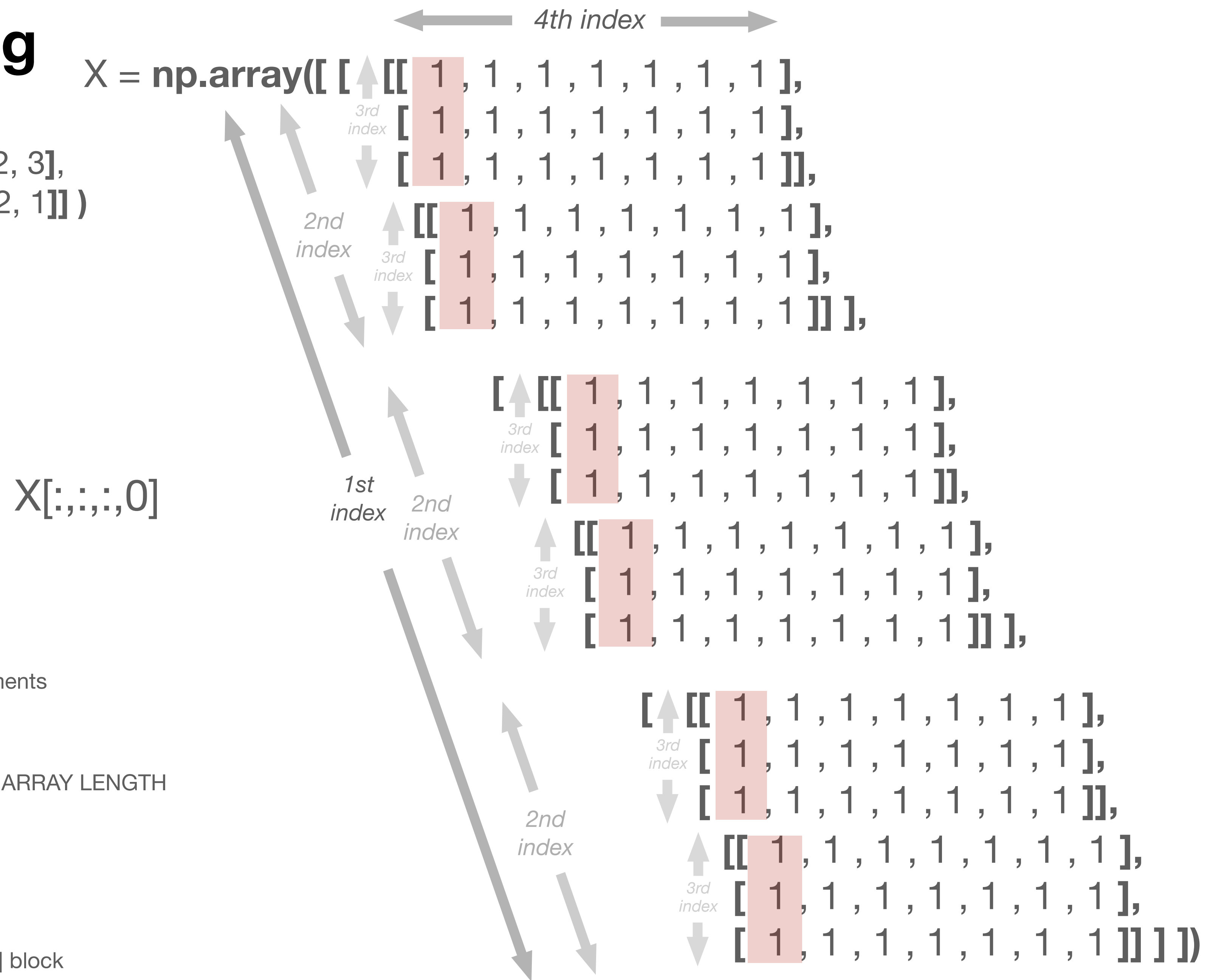
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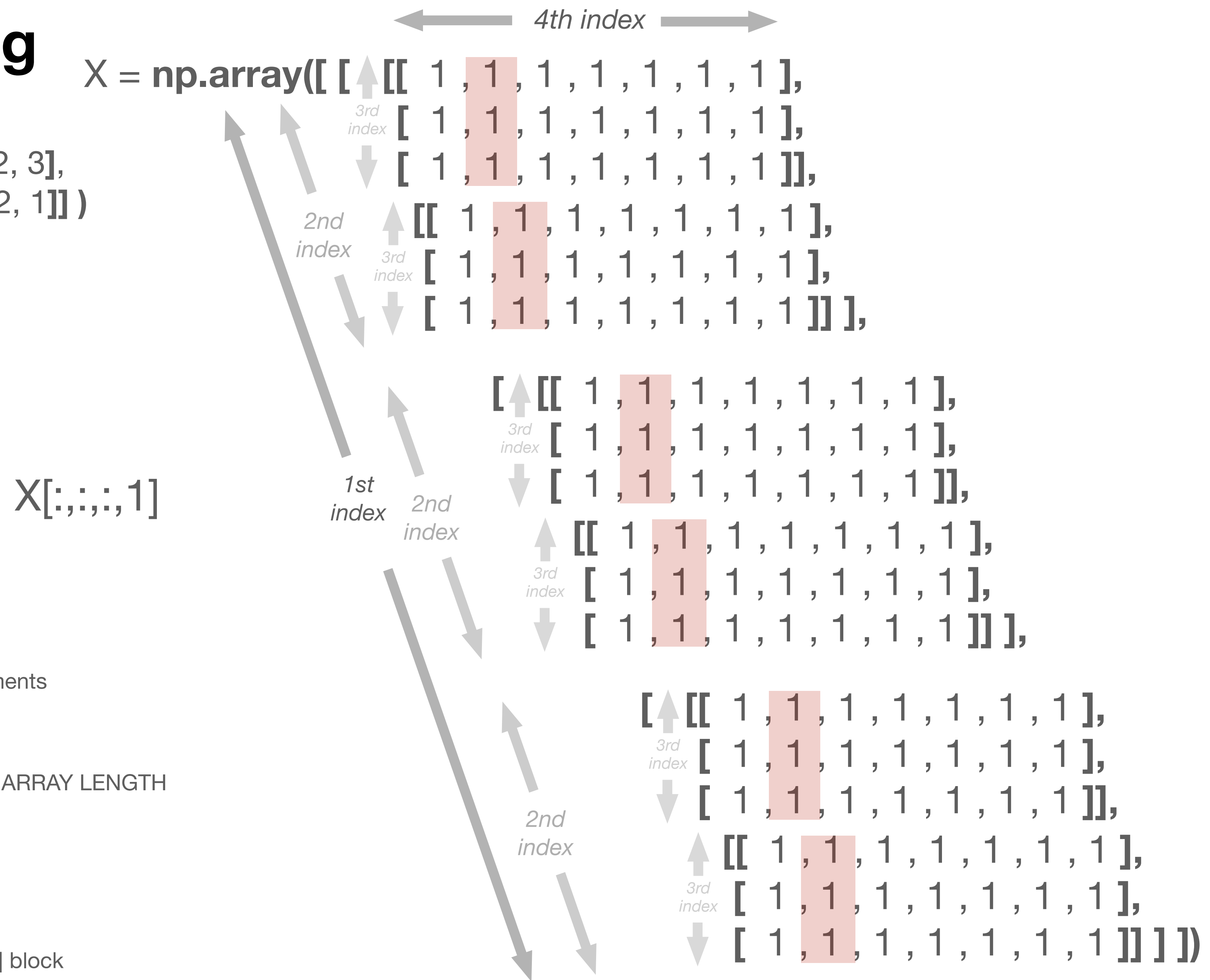
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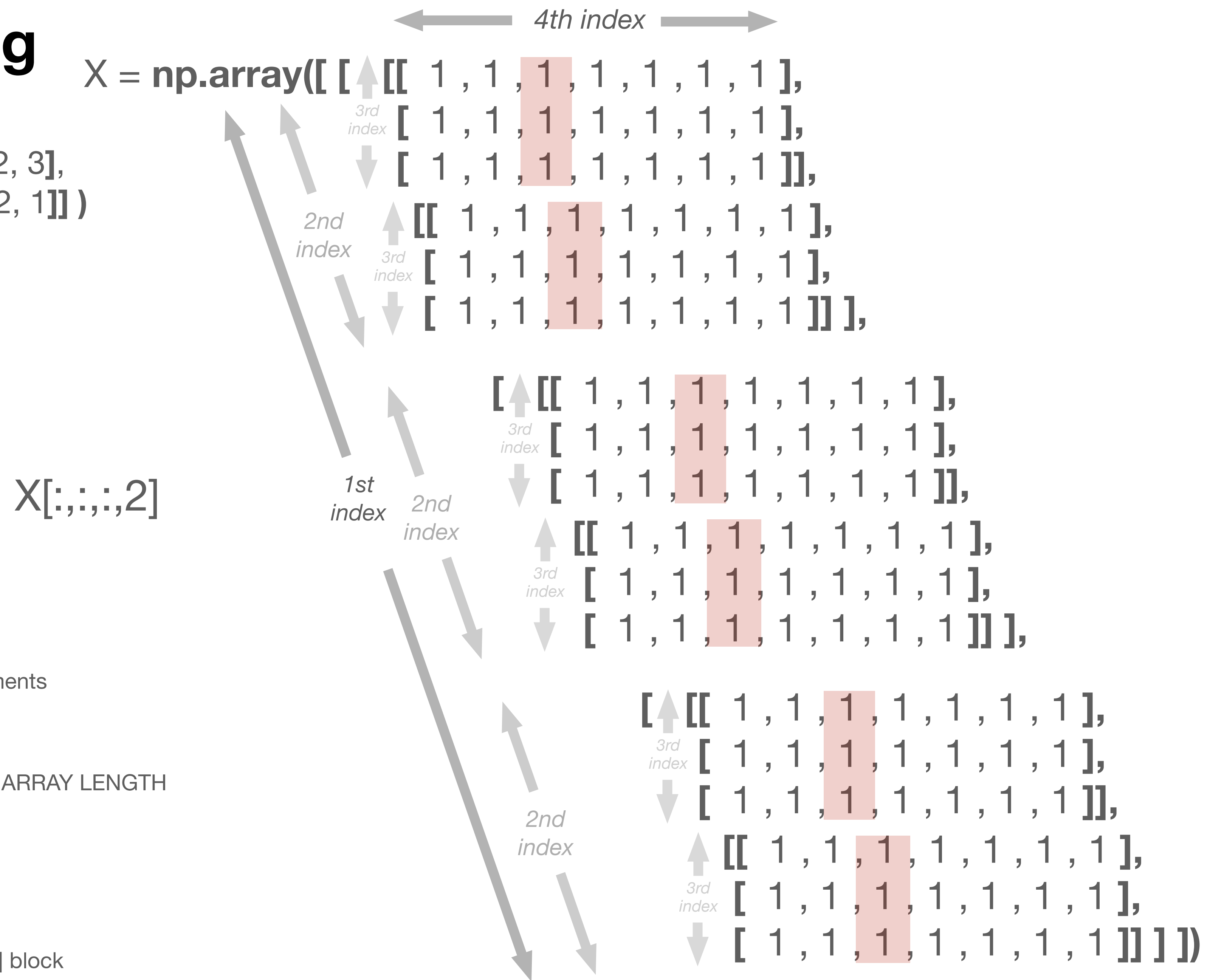
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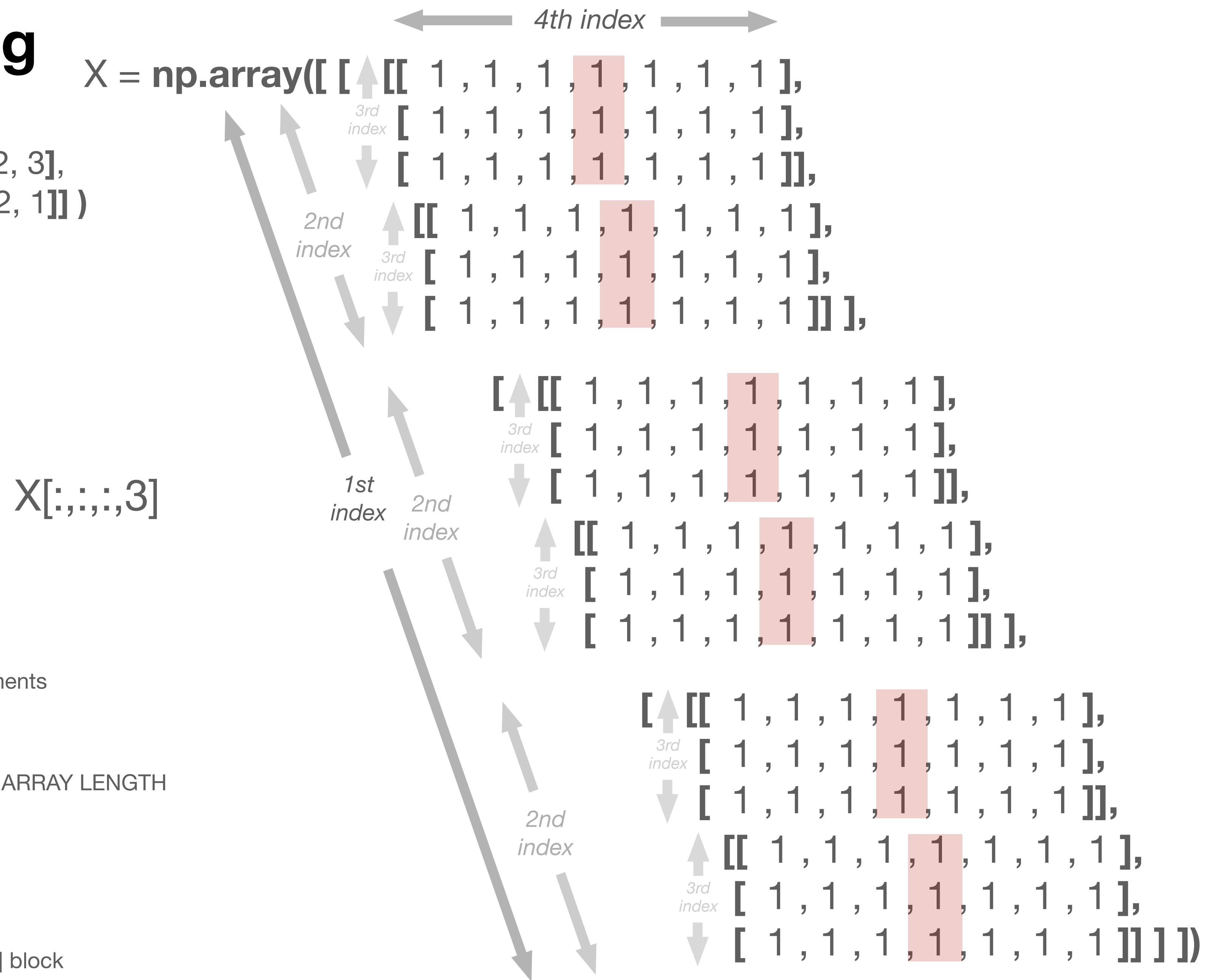
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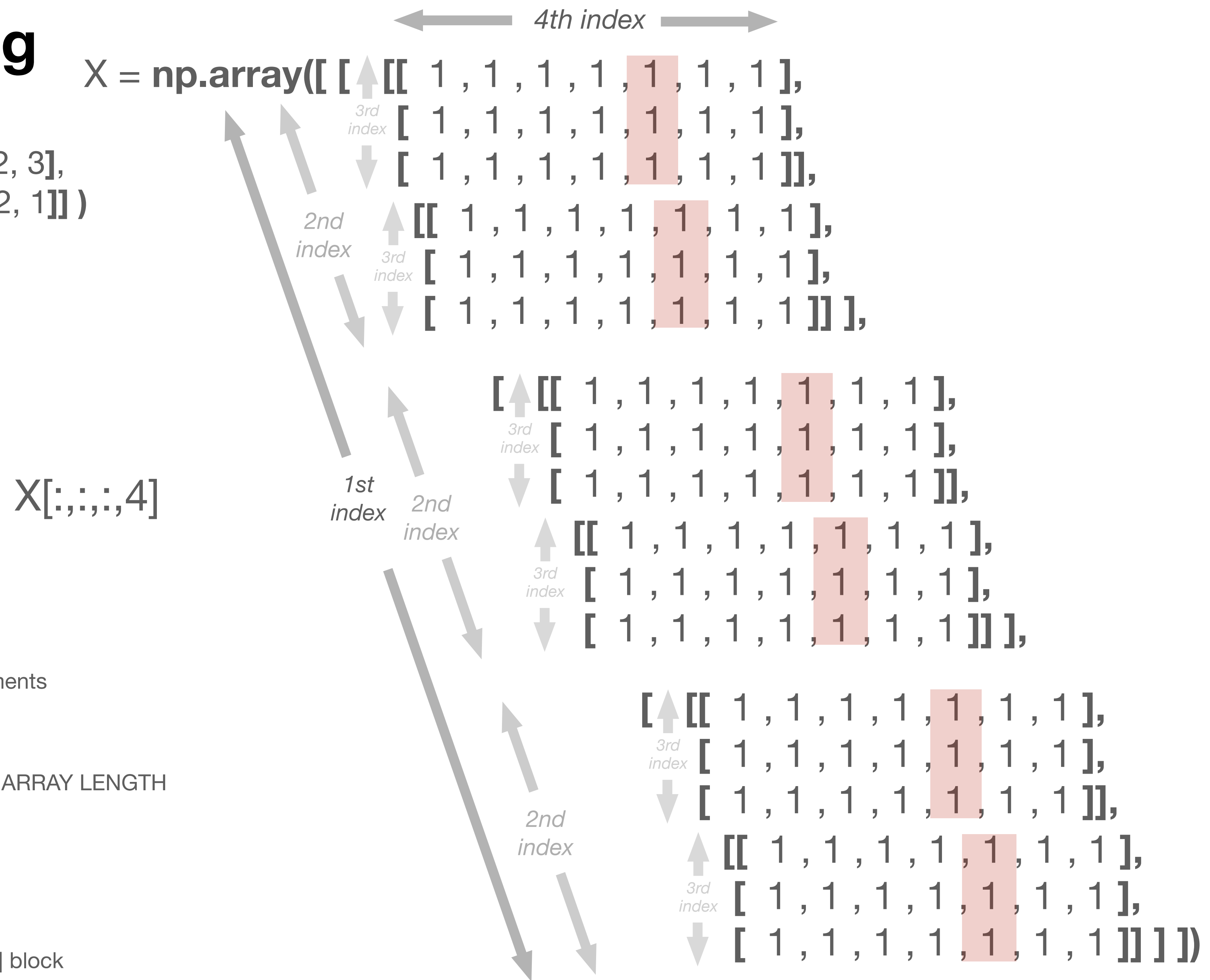
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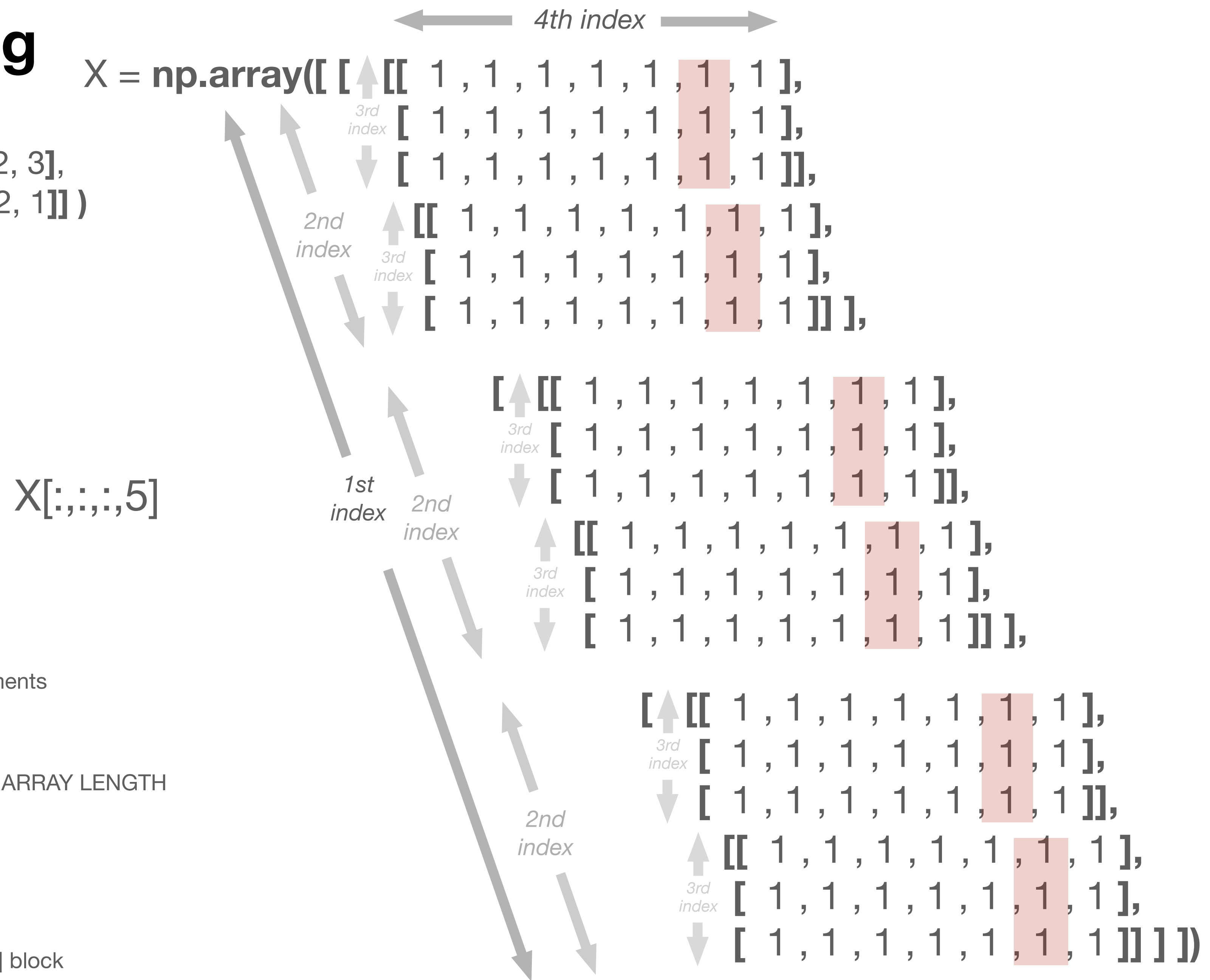
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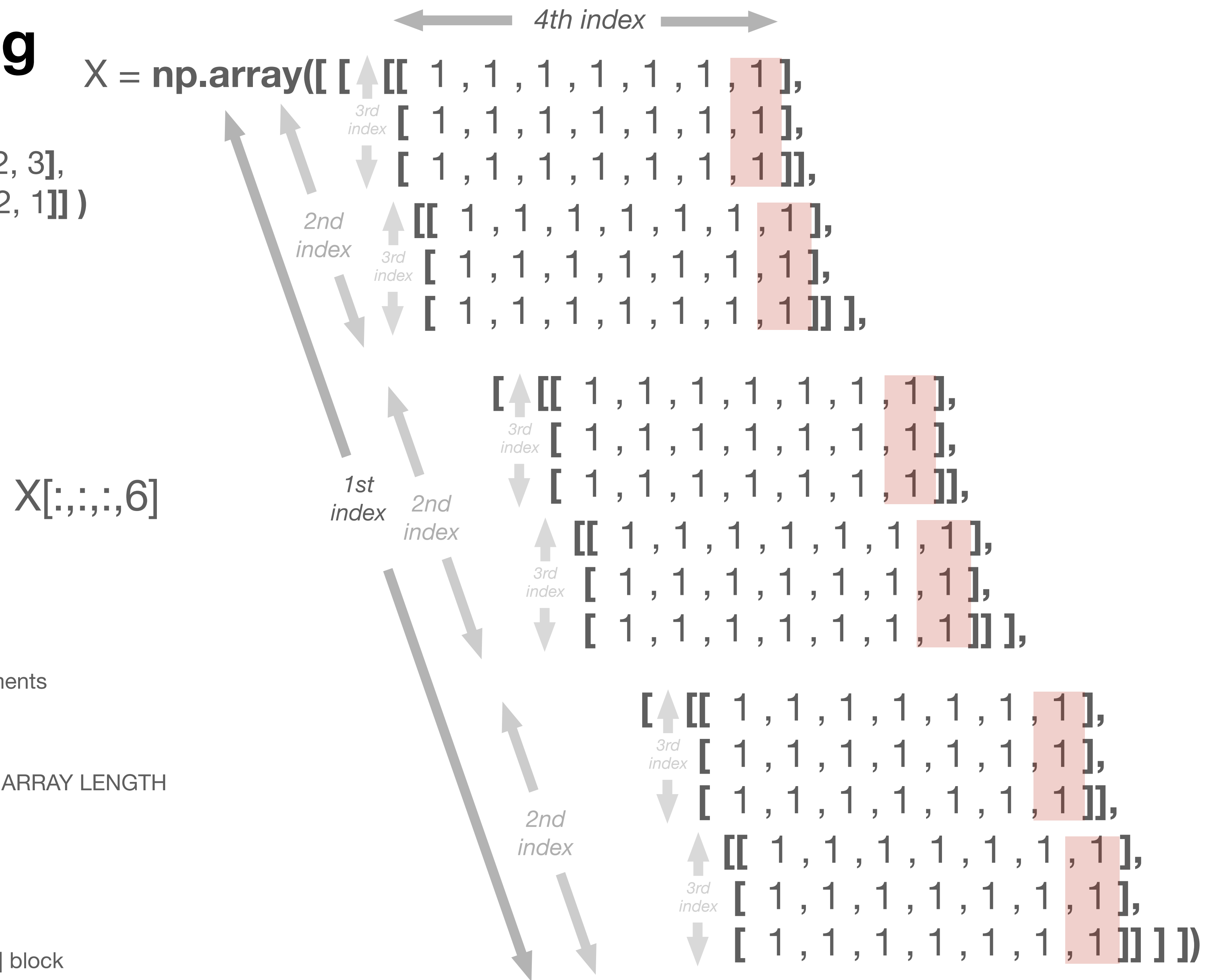
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← 2nd index →

↑ 1st index (rows) ↓

`X[[1,3,4]]`

`np.array([[1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1],
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↑
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↓

`X[[1,3,4],[2,4,0]]`

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`X[np.ix_(bool,bool)]` - returns the [0,1,3] x [0,1,3] block

`X = np.array([[1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1],
[1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1],
[1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1],
[1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1],
[1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1]])`

← 2nd index →

↑ 1st index (rows) ↓

`np.array([[1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1],
[1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1],
[1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1],
[1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1]])`

Python - Indexing

np.array: `A = np.array([[1, 2, 3],
[3, 2, 1]])`

zero indexed

`x[0]` - first element...
`x[1]` - second element...

negative indexing

`x[-1]` - last element...

slicing start : end : step

`x[k1:k2:s1]` - from k1 to k2 step by s1

array indexing

`ind = [0, 2, 3];`
`x[ind]` - returns 0,2, and 3 elements
`ind1 = [0, 2, 3]; ind2 = [0,3,2];`
`X[ind1,ind2]` - returns [0,0],[2,3], and [3,2] elements

`bools = [False,True,False,True,True]`

`X[bools]`

boolean indexing

`bool = [True, True, False, True];` MUST BE ARRAY LENGTH
`x[bool]` - returns 0,1, and 3 element.
`X[bool,bool]` - returns the [0,0], [1,1], and [3,3]

block indexing - np.ix_

`X[np.ix_(ind1,ind2)]` - returns the [0,2,3] x [3,2] block
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↑ 1st index (rows) ↓

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`bools = [False,True,False,True,True]`

`X[bools,bools]`

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[1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1],
[1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1],
[1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1]])`

← 2nd index →

↑ 1st index (rows) ↓

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[1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1],
[1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1],
[1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1]])`

↓ ↓ ↓

→ → →

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`X[ind1,ind2]` - returns [0,0],[2,3], and [3,2] elements

`bools = [False,True,False,True,True]`

`X[np.ix_(bools,bools)]`

boolean indexing

`bool = [True, True, False, True];` MUST BE ARRAY LENGTH
`x[bool]` - returns 0,1, and 3 element.
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`X = np.array([[1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1],
[1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1],
[1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1],
[1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1],
[1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1]])`

← 2nd index →

↑ 1st index (rows) ↓

`np.array([[1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1],
[1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1],
[1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1],
[1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1],
[1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1]])`

↓ ↓ ↓

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Python - Indexing

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`x[-1]` - last element...

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`x[k1:k2:s1]` - from k1 to k2 step by s1

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`ind = [0, 2, 3];`

`x[ind]` - returns 0,2, and 3 elements

`ind1 = [0, 2, 3]; ind2 = [0,3,2];`

`X[ind1,ind2]` - returns [0,0],[2,3], and [3,2] elements

boolean indexing

`bool = [True, True, False, True];` MUST BE ARRAY LENGTH

`x[bool]` - returns 0,1, and 3 element.

`X[bool,bool]` - returns the [0,0], [1,1], and [3,3]

block indexing - np.ix_

`X[np.ix_(ind1,ind2)]` - returns the [0,2,3] x [3,2] block

`X[np.ix_(bool,bool)]` - returns the [0,1,3] x [0,1,3] block

← 2nd index →

```
X = np.array( [[ 1 , 2 , 3 , 4 , 5 ],  
              [ 2 , 3 , 4 , 5 , 6 ],  
              [ 3 , 4 , 5 , 6 , 7 ],  
              [ 4 , 5 , 6 , 7 , 8 ],  
              [ 5 , 6 , 7 , 8 , 9 ]])
```

↑
1st
index
(rows)
↓

Finding Elements:

```
np.where(X==4) = [ (0,1,2,3,), (3,2,1,0) ]
```

```
X[np.where(X==4)] = [ 4 , 4 , 4 , 4 ]
```

...returns all elements of array satisfying condition collapsed

Python - Indexing

np.array: `A = np.array([[1, 2, 3],
[3, 2, 1]])`

zero indexed

`x[0]` - first element...

`x[1]` - second element...

negative indexing

`x[-1]` - last element...

slicing start : end : step

`x[k1:k2:s1]` - from k1 to k2 step by s1

array indexing

`ind = [0, 2, 3];`

`x[ind]` - returns 0,2, and 3 elements

`ind1 = [0, 2, 3]; ind2 = [0,3,2];`

`X[ind1,ind2]` - returns [0,0],[2,3], and [3,2] elements

boolean indexing

`bool = [True, True, False, True];` MUST BE ARRAY LENGTH

`x[bool]` - returns 0,1, and 3 element.

`X[bool,bool]` - returns the [0,0], [1,1], and [3,3]

block indexing - np.ix_

`X[np.ix_(ind1,ind2)]` - returns the [0,2,3] x [3,2] block

`X[np.ix_(bool,bool)]` - returns the [0,1,3] x [0,1,3] block

← 2nd index →

`X = np.array([[1, 2, 3, 4, 5],
[2, 3, 4, 5, 6],
[3, 4, 5, 6, 7],
[4, 5, 6, 7, 8],
[5, 6, 7, 8, 9]])`

↑
1st
index
(rows)
↓

Finding Elements:

`np.where(condition, X, Y)`

...chooses elements from X if true...

...chooses elements from Y if false...

...respects array structure...

`Y = np.array([[1, 1, 1, 1, 1],
[1, 1, 1, 1, 1],
[1, 1, 1, 1, 1],
[1, 1, 1, 1, 1],
[1, 1, 1, 1, 1]])`

`np.where(X >= 5, X, Y) = np.array([[1, 1, 1, 1, 5],
[1, 1, 1, 5, 6],
[1, 1, 5, 6, 7],
[1, 5, 6, 7, 8],
[5, 6, 7, 8, 9]])`

or...

`np.where(X >= 5, X, 1)`

`np.array([[1, 1, 1, 1, 5],
[1, 1, 1, 5, 6],
[1, 1, 5, 6, 7],
[1, 5, 6, 7, 8],
[5, 6, 7, 8, 9]])`

Python - Matrix Multiplication

vector: 1D `x = np.array([1,2,3])`

matrix 2D `A = np.array([[1, 1, 1],
 [1, 1, 1],
 [1, 1, 1]])`

row vector:

`x = np.array([[1 , 1 ,1]])`

col vector:

`x = np.array([[1],
 [1],
 [1]])`

BOTH

`x = np.array([1 , 1 ,1])`

Matrix multiplication:

`A@x = A.dot(x) = np.dot(A,x)`

`x = np.array([1,1,1])`

`A@x` - A times col vector x

`x@A` - row vector x times A

Tranpose `A.T`

$$y = Ax$$

$$y_i = \sum_j A_{ij}x_j = A_{ij}x_j$$

`A @ x`

`x = np.array([← 1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1])`

`A = np.array([[← 1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1],
 [← 1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1],
 [← 1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1],
 [← 1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1],
 [← 1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1]])`

`np.einsum('ij,j',A,x)`

Python - Matrix Multiplication

vector: 1D `x = np.array([1,2,3])`

matrix 2D `A = np.array([[1, 1, 1],
[1, 1, 1],
[1, 1, 1]])`

row vector:

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[1],
[1]])`

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`A@x` - A times col vector x

`x@A` - row vector x times A

Tranpose `A.T`

$$x^T A = y^T$$

$$y_j = \sum_i A_{ij} x_i = A_{ij} x_i$$

`x @ A`

`x = np.array([← 1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1])`

`A = np.array([[↑ 1 , ↑ 1 , ↑ 1 , ↑ 1 , ↑ 1],
[1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1],
[1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1],
[1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1],
[1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1]])`

`np.einsum('ij,i',A,x)`

`np.einsum('i,ij',x,A)`

Python - Matrix Multiplication

vector: 1D `x = np.array([1,2,3])`

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 [1]])`

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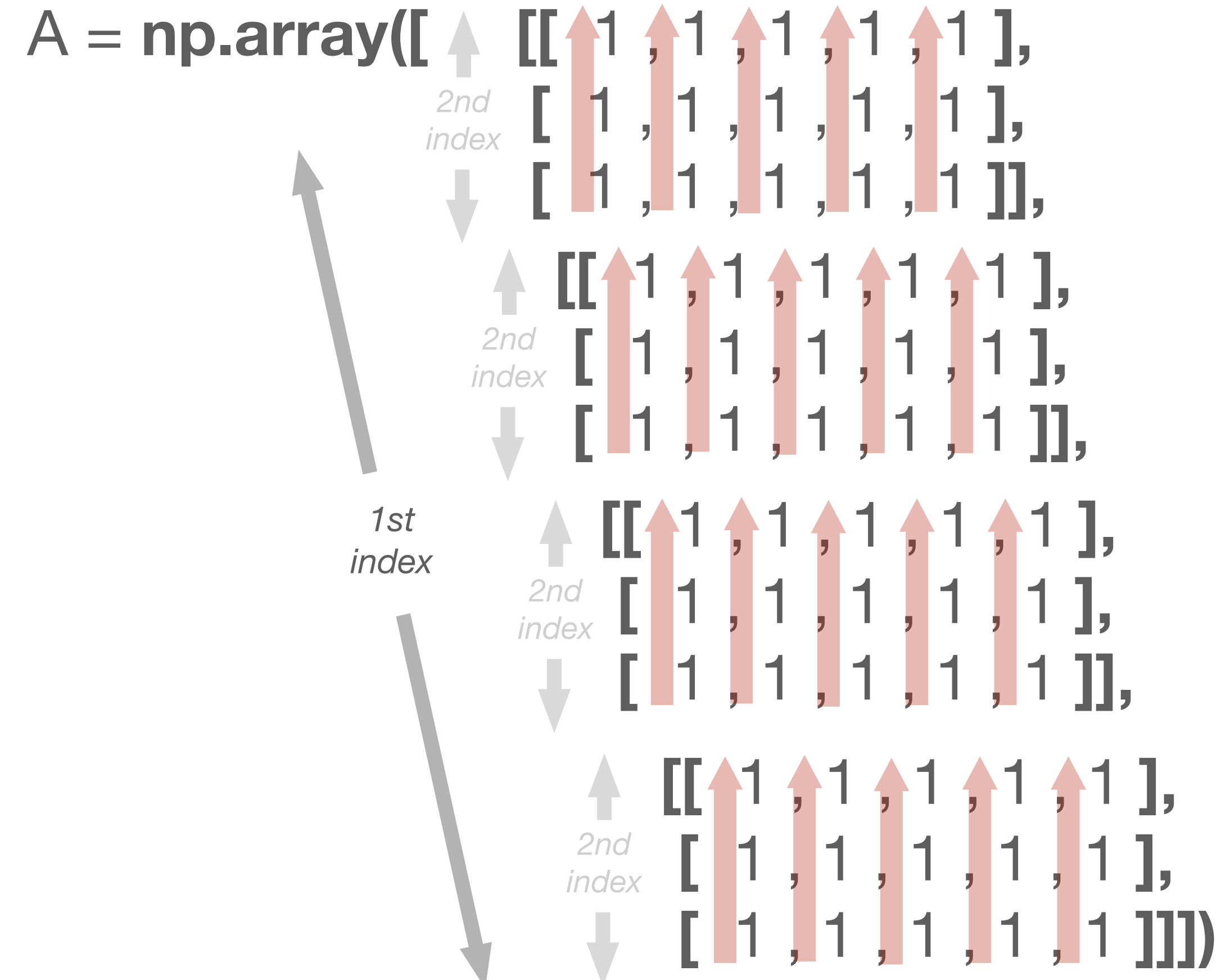
`A@x` - A times col vector x

`x@A` - row vector x times A

Tranpose `A.T`

$$A_{ijk}x_j$$

`x = np.array([1, 1, 1])`



`np.einsum('ijk,j',A,x)`

Python - Matrix Multiplication

vector: 1D `x = np.array([1,2,3])`

matrix 2D `A = np.array([[1, 1, 1],
 [1, 1, 1],
 [1, 1, 1]])`

row vector: `x = np.array([[1 , 1 ,1]])`
col vector: `x = np.array([[1],
 [1],
 [1]])`

BOTH

`x = np.array([1 , 1 ,1])`

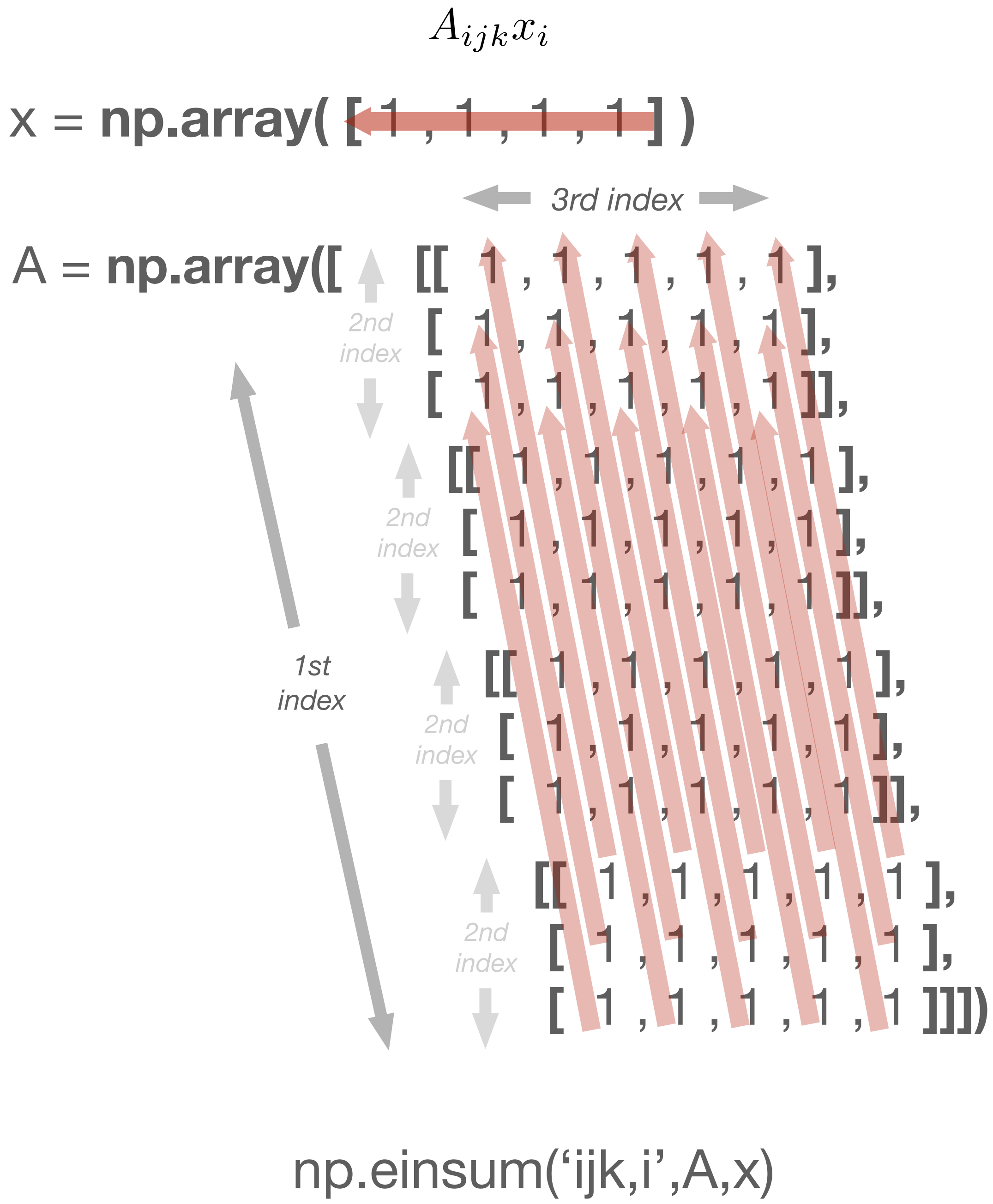
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Tranpose `A.T`



Python - Matrix Multiplication

vector: 1D `x = np.array([1,2,3])`

matrix 2D `A = np.array([[1, 1, 1],
 [1, 1, 1],
 [1, 1, 1]])`

row vector:

`x = np.array([[1 , 1 ,1]])`

col vector:

`x = np.array([[1],
 [1],
 [1]])`

BOTH

`x = np.array([1 , 1 ,1])`

Matrix multiplication:

`A@x = A.dot(x) = np.dot(A,x)`

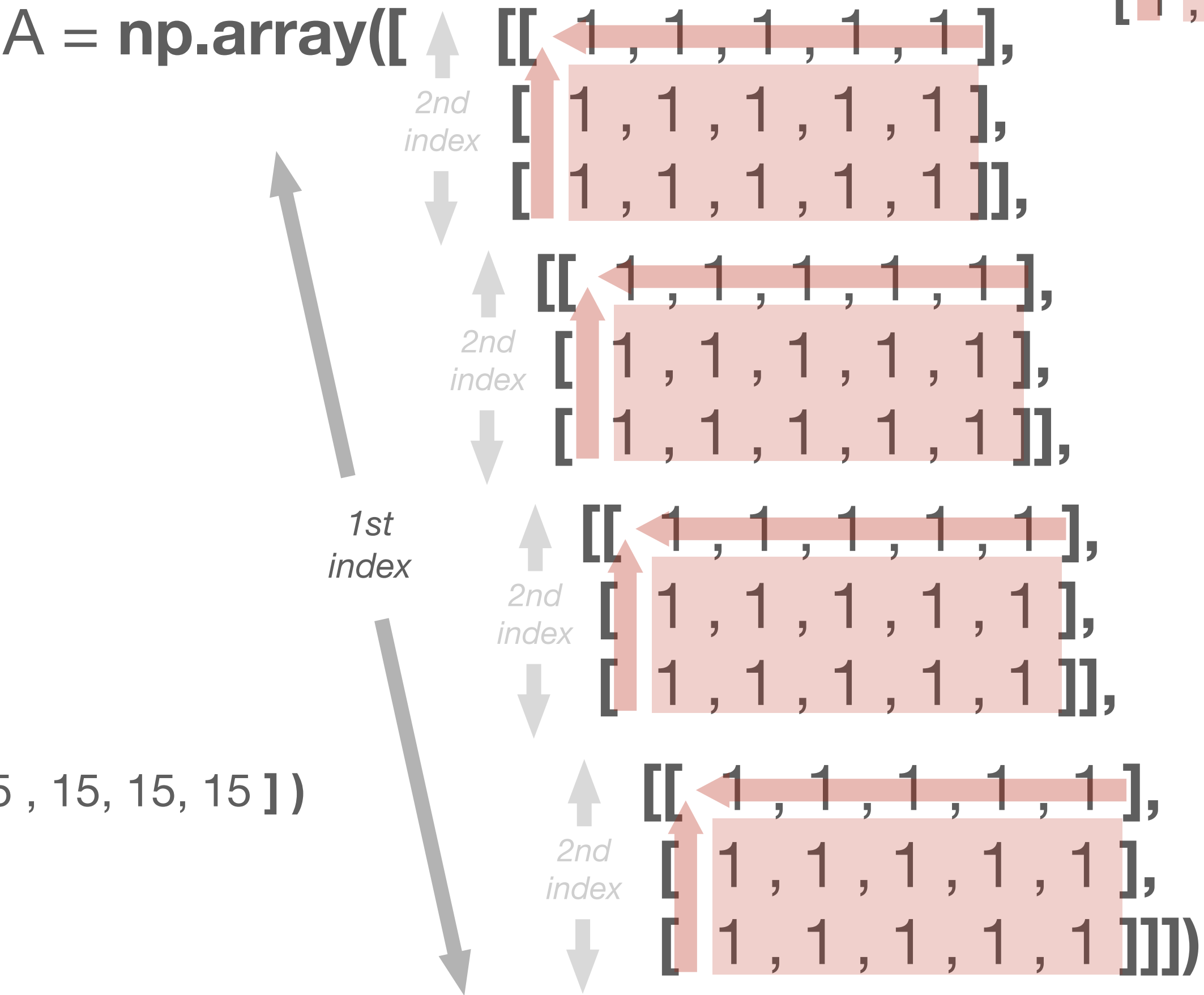
`x = np.array([1,1,1])`

`A@x` - A times col vector x
`x@A` - row vector x times A

Tranpose `A.T`

$$A_{ijk}x_{jk}$$

`x = np.array([[1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1],
 [1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1],
 [1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1],
 [1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1]])`



RESULT:

`y = np.array([15 , 15, 15, 15])`

Python - Matrix Multiplication

vector: 1D `x = np.array([1,2,3])`

matrix 2D `A = np.array([[1, 1, 1],
[1, 1, 1],
[1, 1, 1]])`

row vector:

`x = np.array([[1 , 1 ,1]])`

col vector:

`x = np.array([[1],
[1],
[1]])`

BOTH

`x = np.array([1 , 1 ,1])`

Matrix multiplication:

`A@x = A.dot(x) = np.dot(A,x)`

`x = np.array([1,1,1])`

`A@x` - A times col vector x

`x@A` - row vector x times A

Tranpose `A.T`

RESULT:

`y = np.array([[5 , 5, 5],
[5 , 5, 5],
[5 , 5, 5],
[5 , 5, 5]])`

