

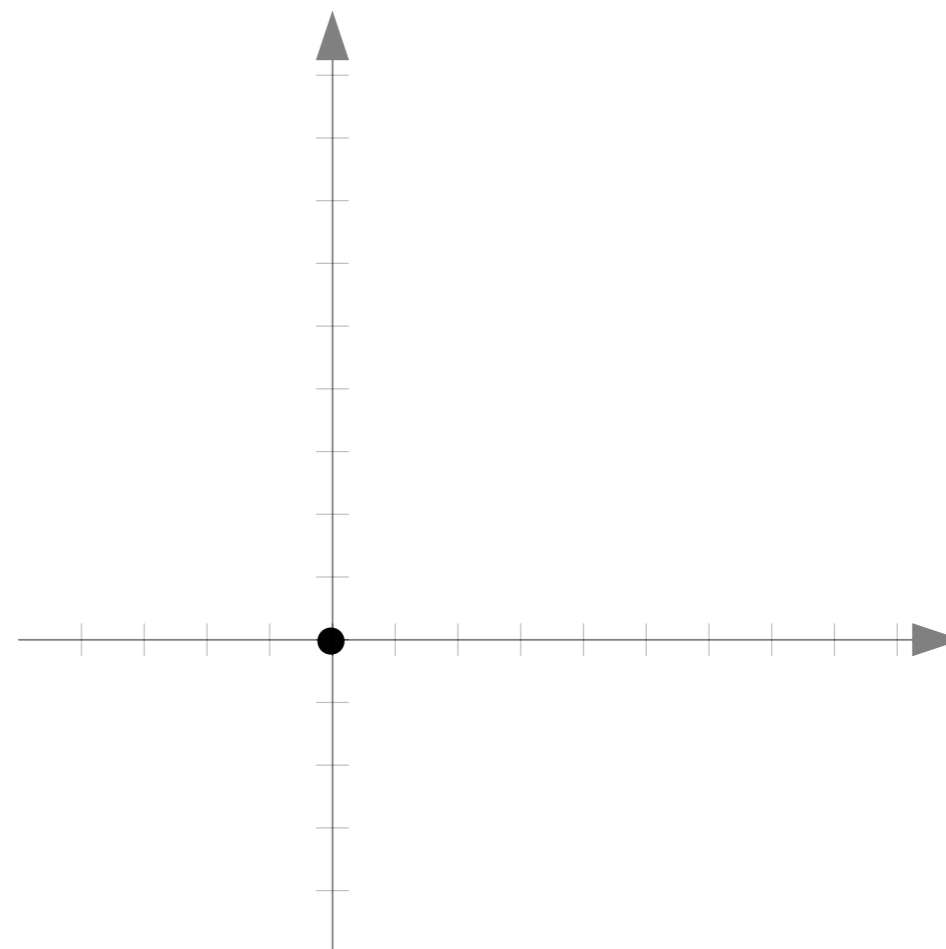
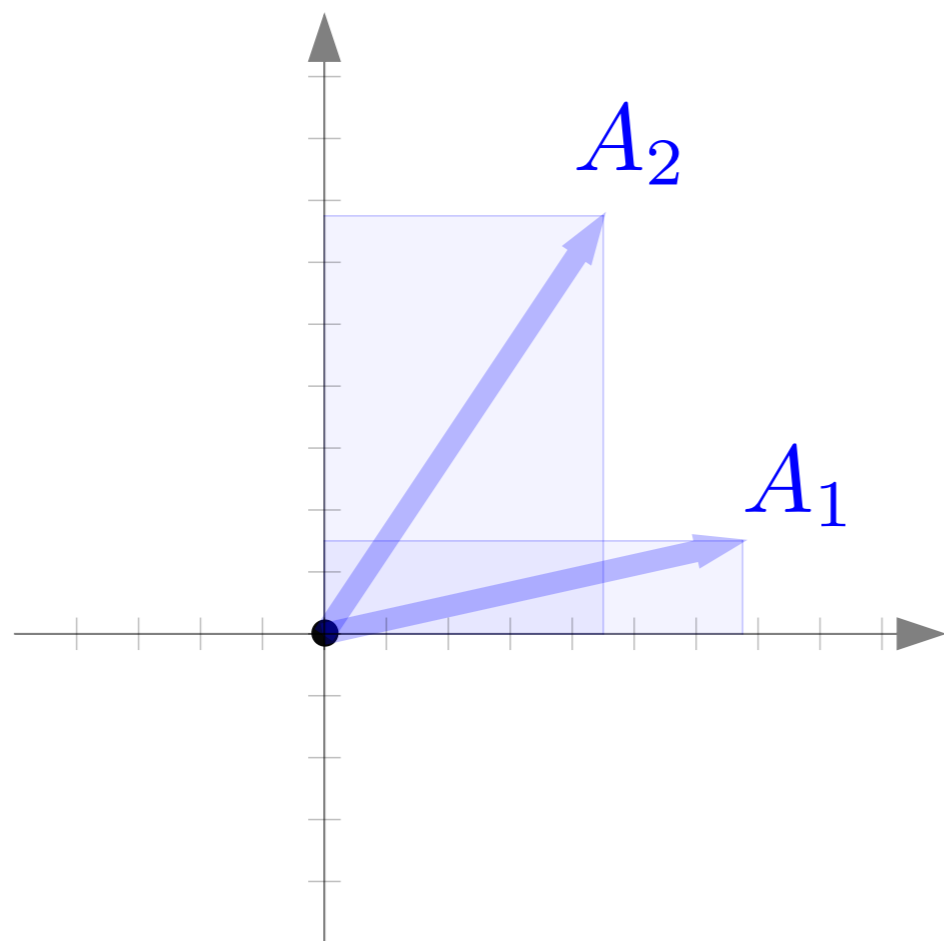
# **Column Geometry - Matrices**

**Linear Algebra**

**Summer 2023 - Dan Calderone**

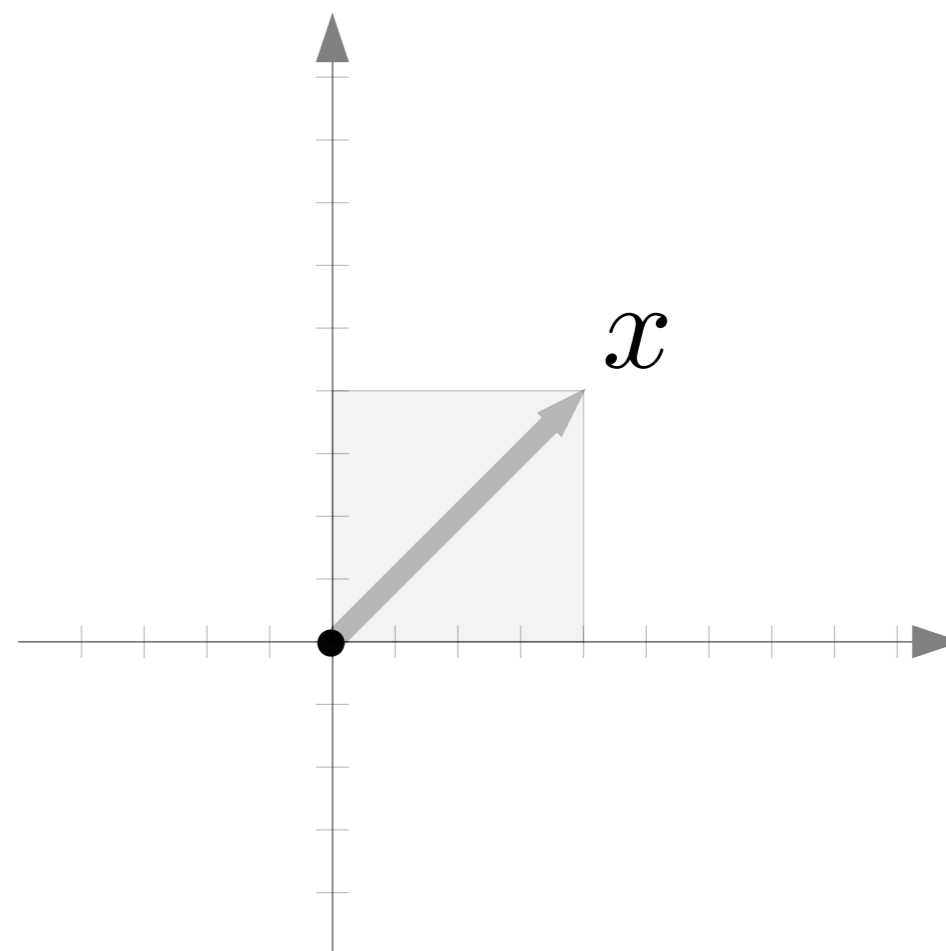
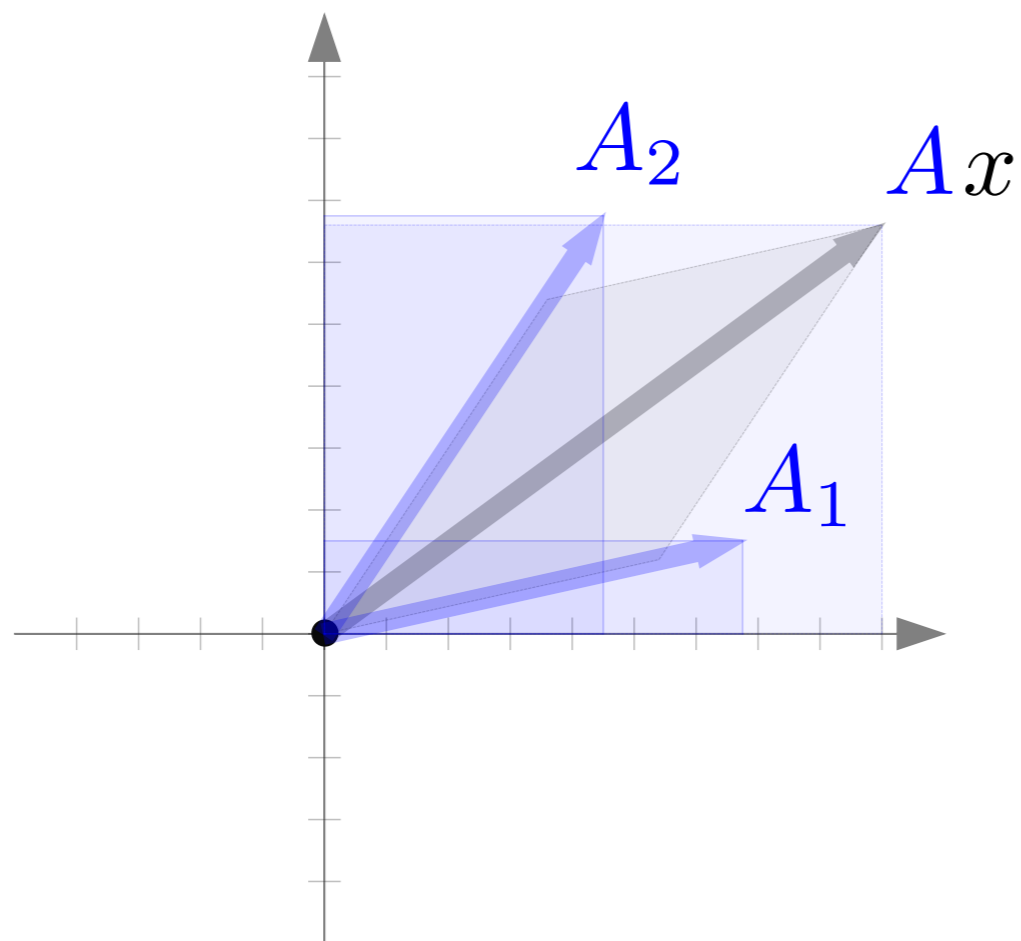
# Square Matrices

# Images of Sets



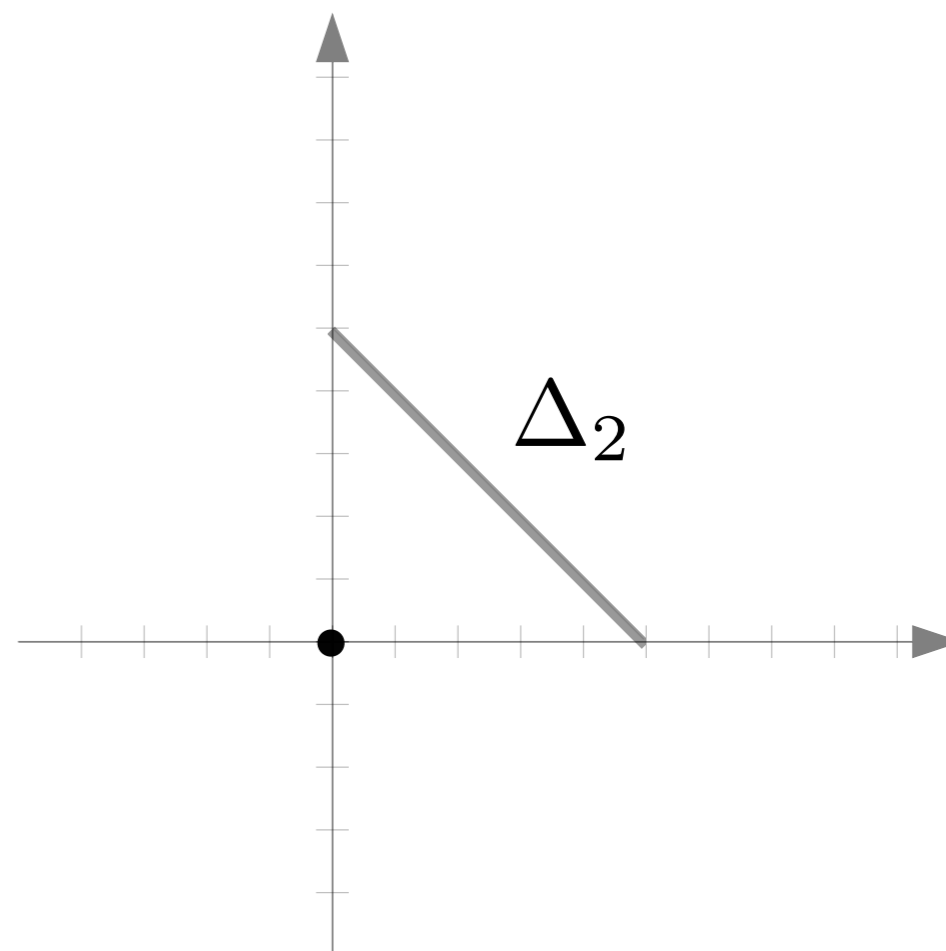
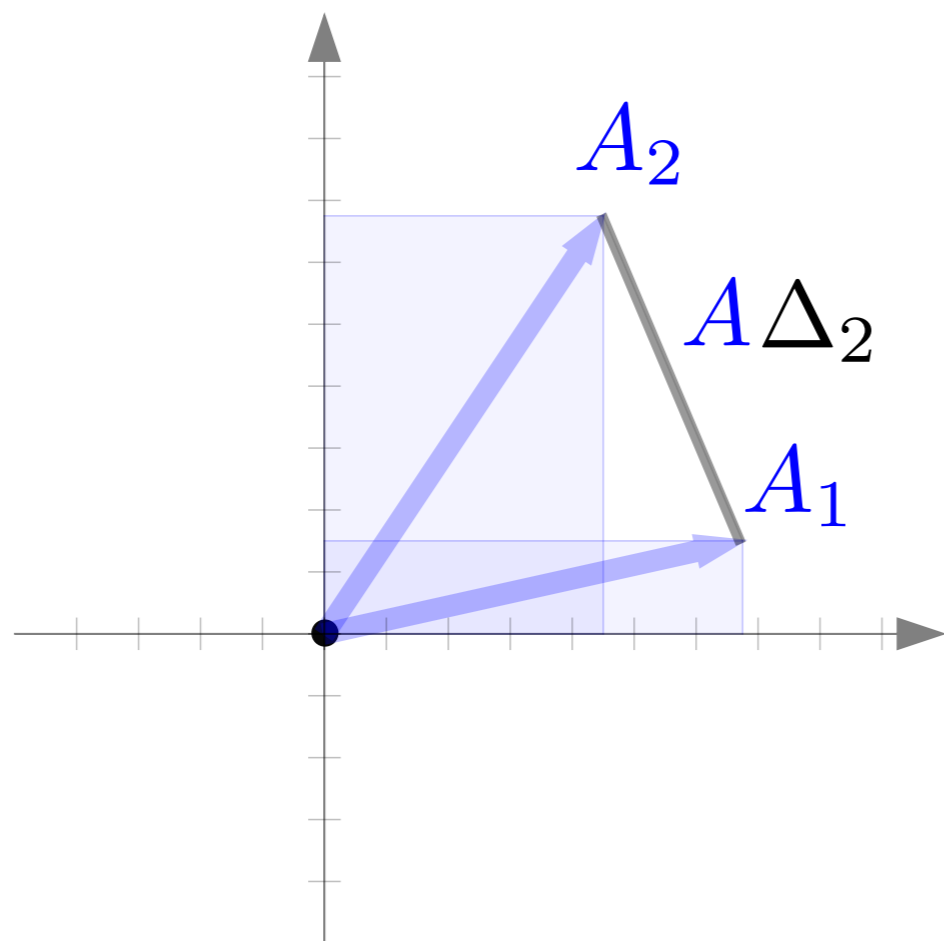
$$\begin{bmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} | & | \\ A_1 & A_2 \\ | & | \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} | \\ A_1 \\ | \end{bmatrix} x_1 + \begin{bmatrix} | \\ A_2 \\ | \end{bmatrix} x_2$$

# Image of Sets



$$\begin{bmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} | & | \\ A_1 & A_2 \\ | & | \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} | \\ A_1 \\ | \end{bmatrix} x_1 + \begin{bmatrix} | \\ A_2 \\ | \end{bmatrix} x_2$$

# Images of Sets

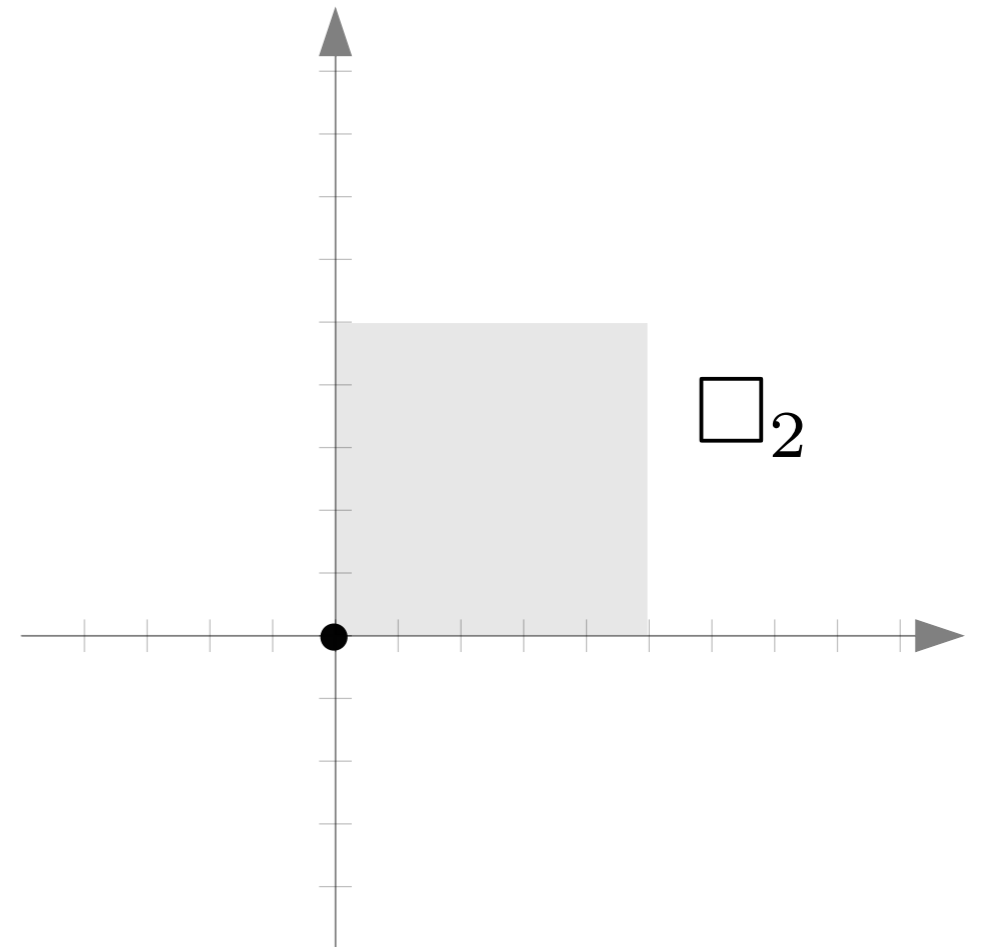
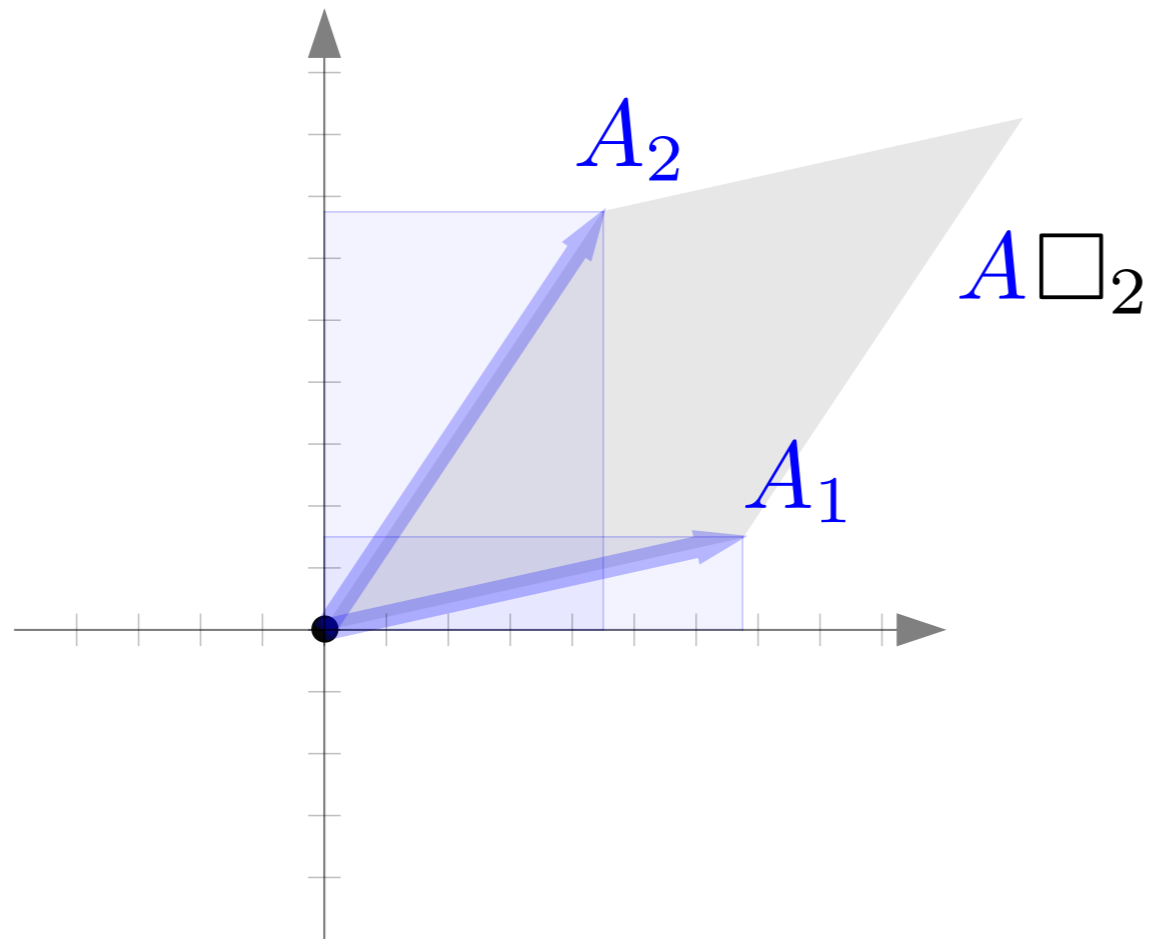


$$\begin{bmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} | & | \\ A_1 & A_2 \\ | & | \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$x \in \Delta_2$$

$$\Delta_2 = \{x \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid \mathbf{1}^\top x = 1, x \geq 0\}$$

# Images of Sets

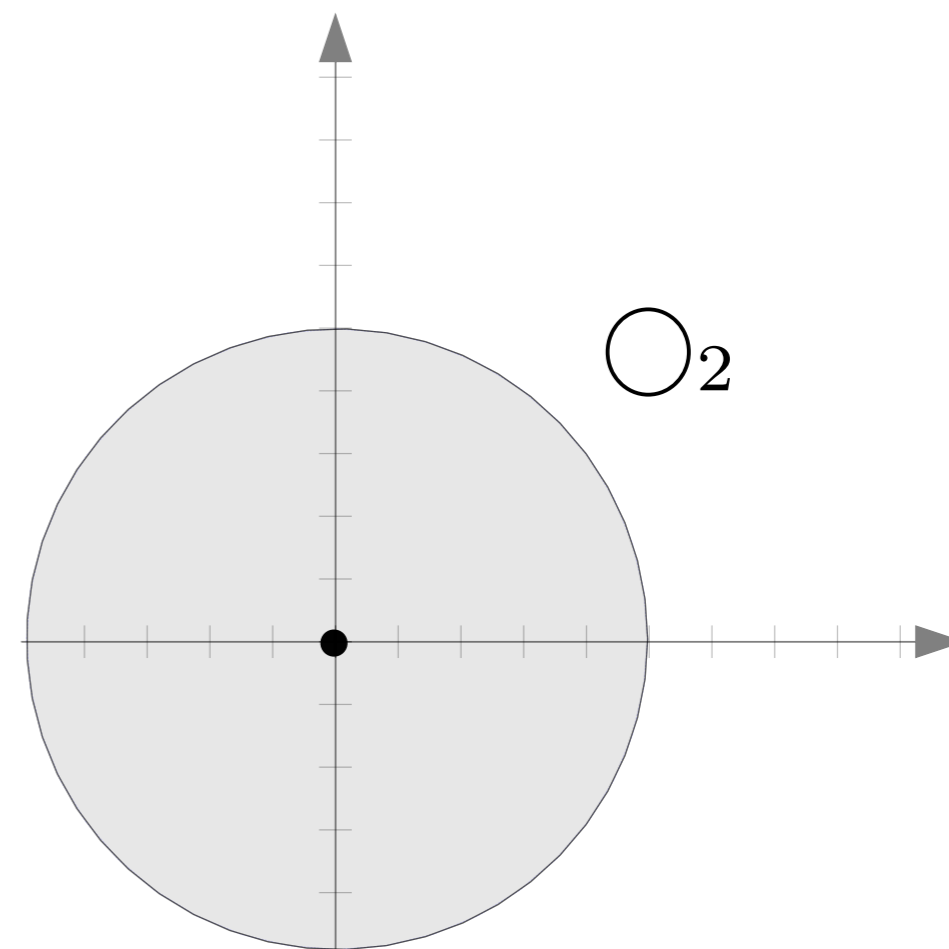
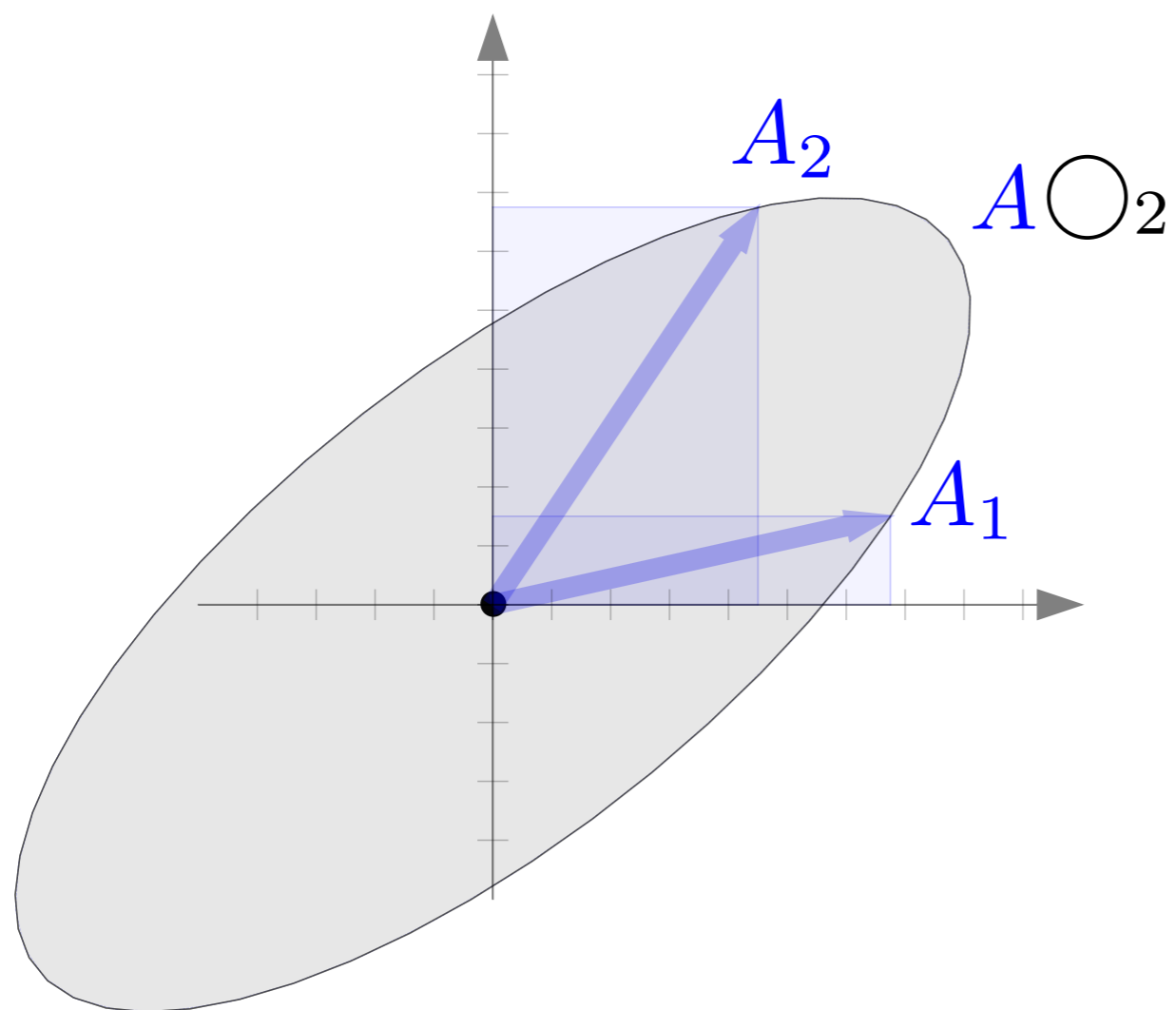


$$\begin{bmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} | & | \\ A_1 & A_2 \\ | & | \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$x \in \square_2$$

$$\square_2 = \{x \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid 0 \leq x \leq 1\}$$

# Images of Sets

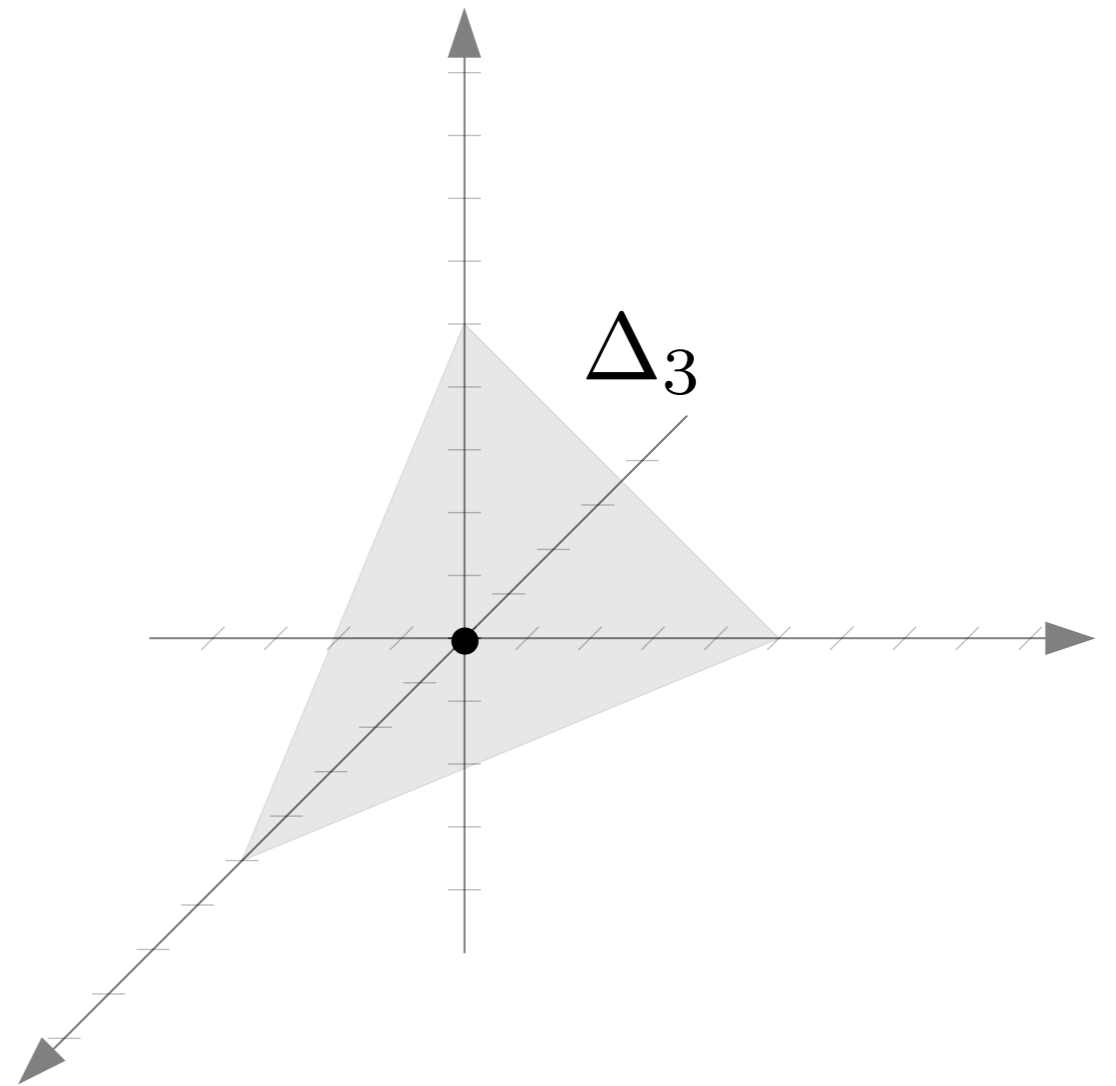
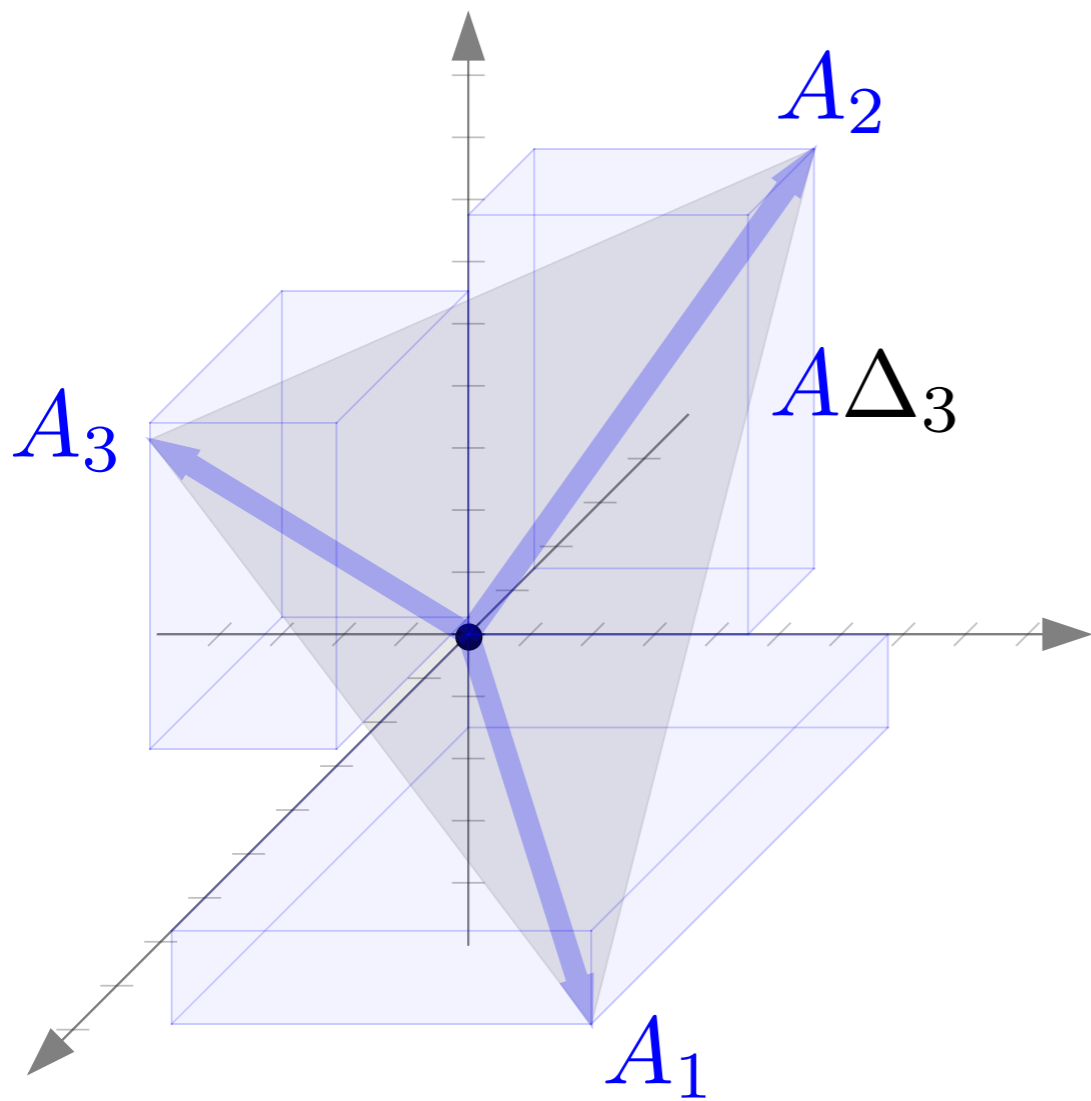


$$\begin{bmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} | & | \\ A_1 & A_2 \\ | & | \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$x \in \circledast_2$$

$$\circledast_2 = \{x \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid \|x\|_2 \leq 1\}$$

# Images of Sets

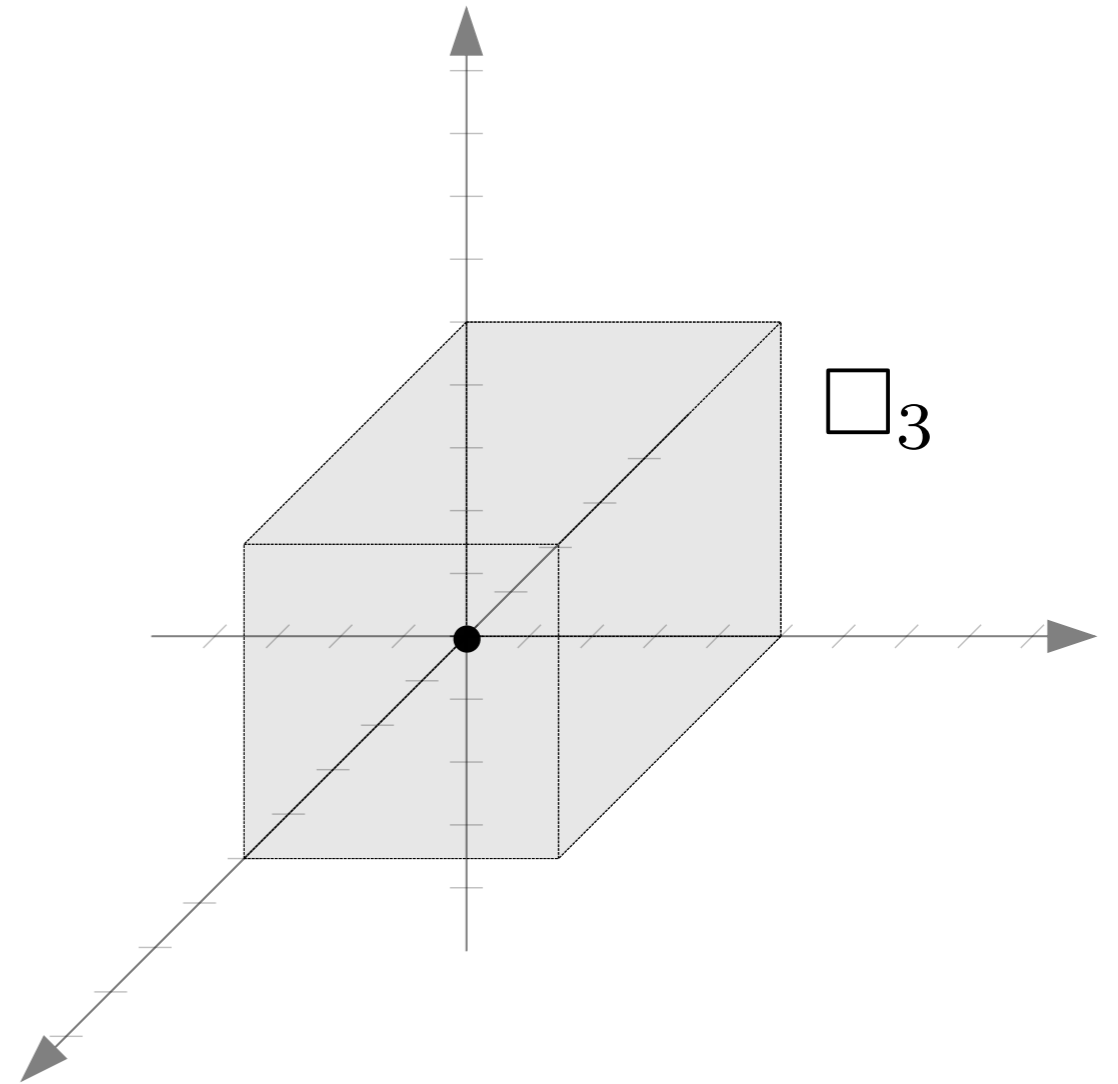
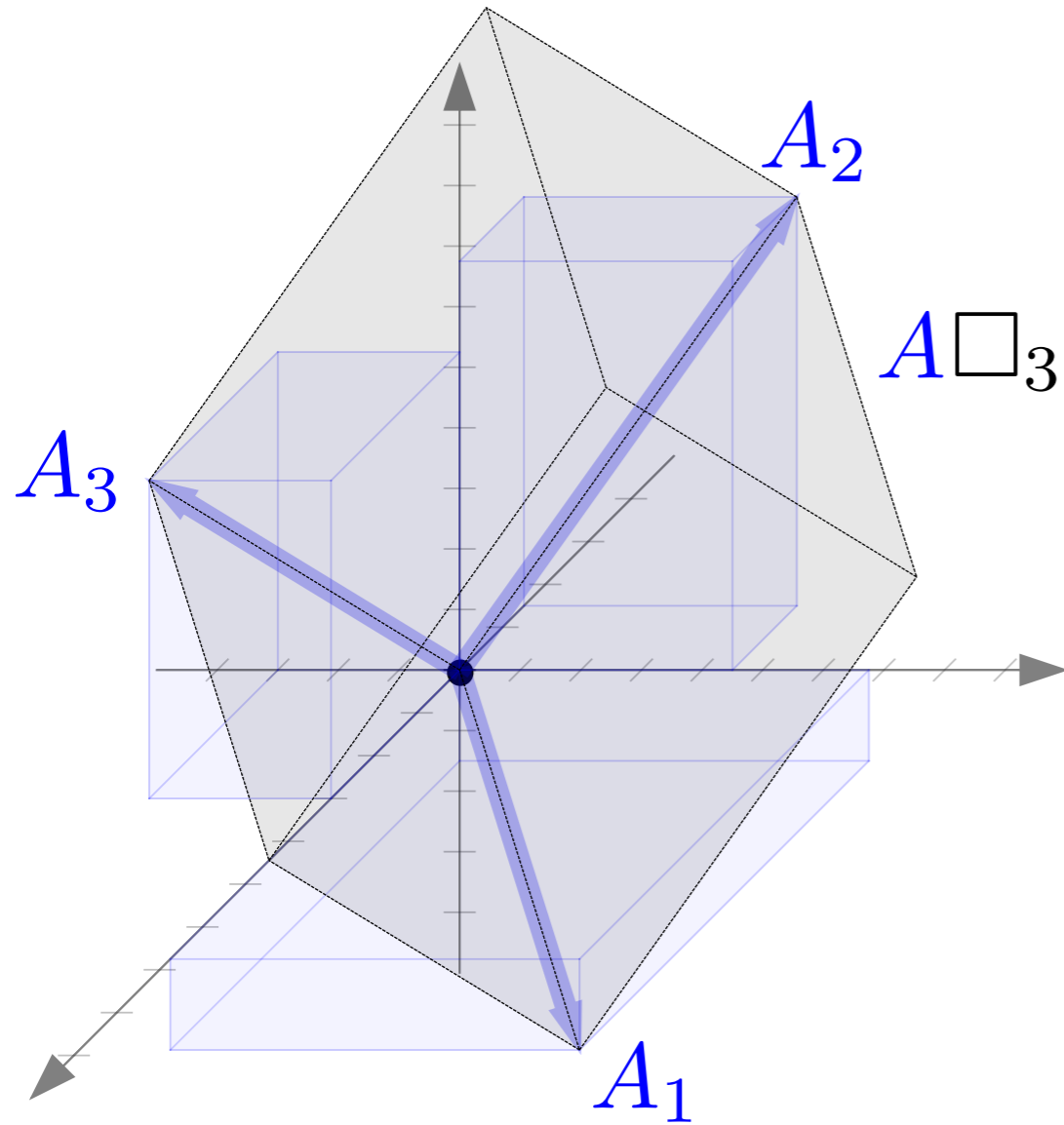


$$\begin{bmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} | & | & | \\ A_1 & A_2 & A_3 \\ | & | & | \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$x \in \Delta_3$$
$$\Delta_3 = \{x \in \mathbb{R}^3 \mid \mathbf{1}^\top x = 1, x \geq 0\}$$



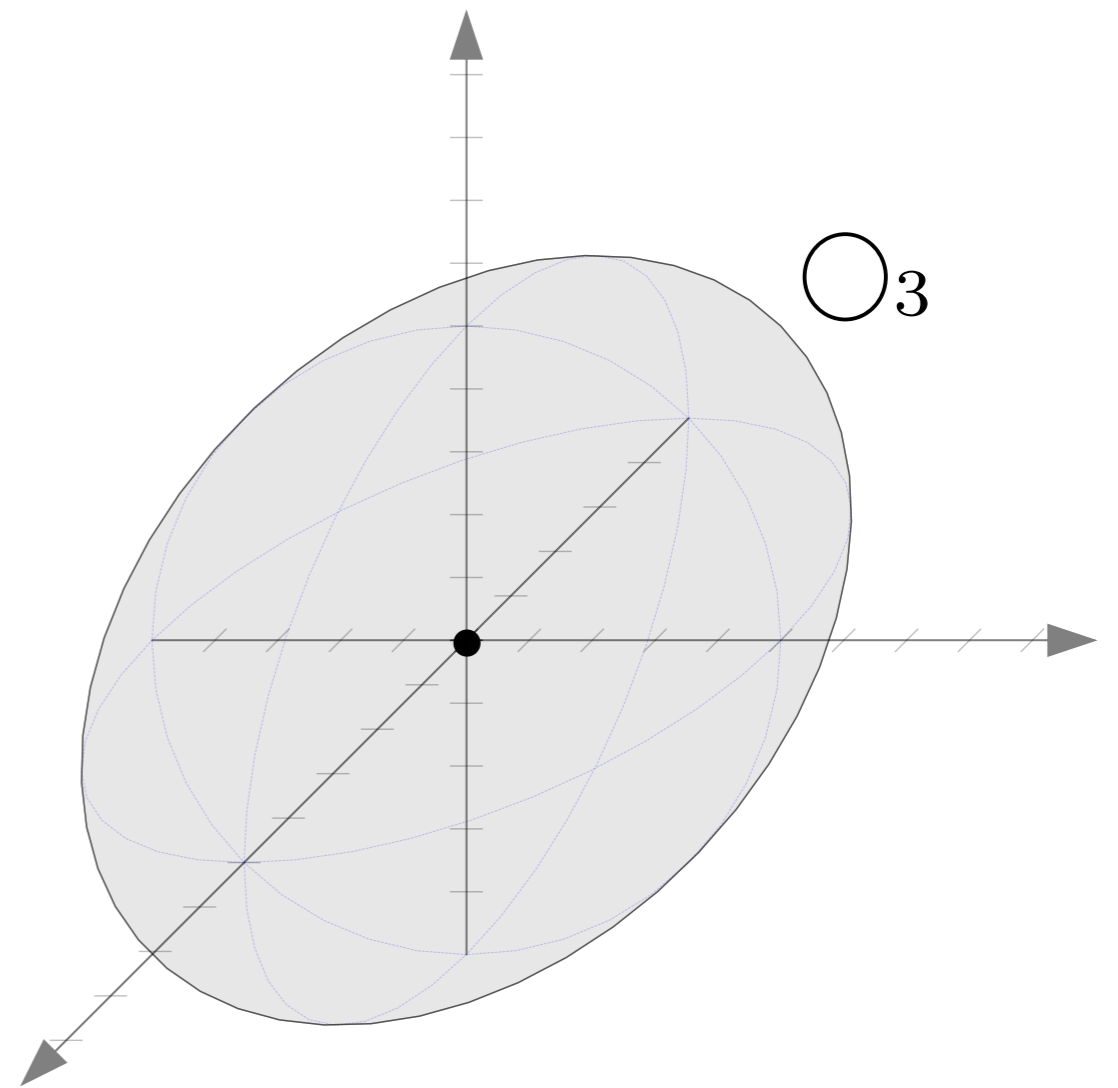
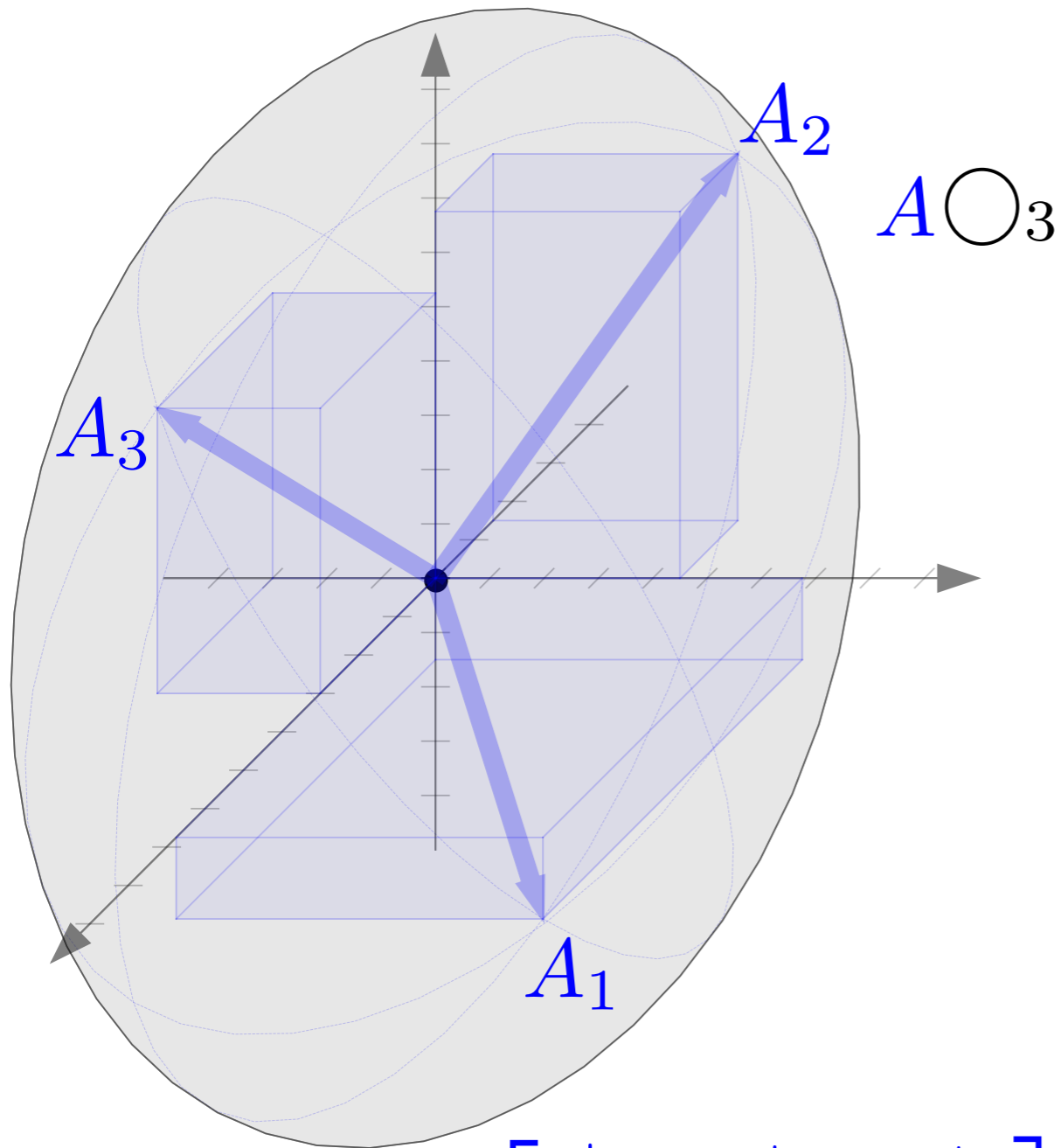
# Images of Sets



$$\begin{bmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} | & | & | \\ A_1 & A_2 & A_3 \\ | & | & | \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$x \in A_3$$
$$A_3 = \{x \in \mathbb{R}^3 \mid 0 \leq x \leq 1\}$$

# Images of Sets

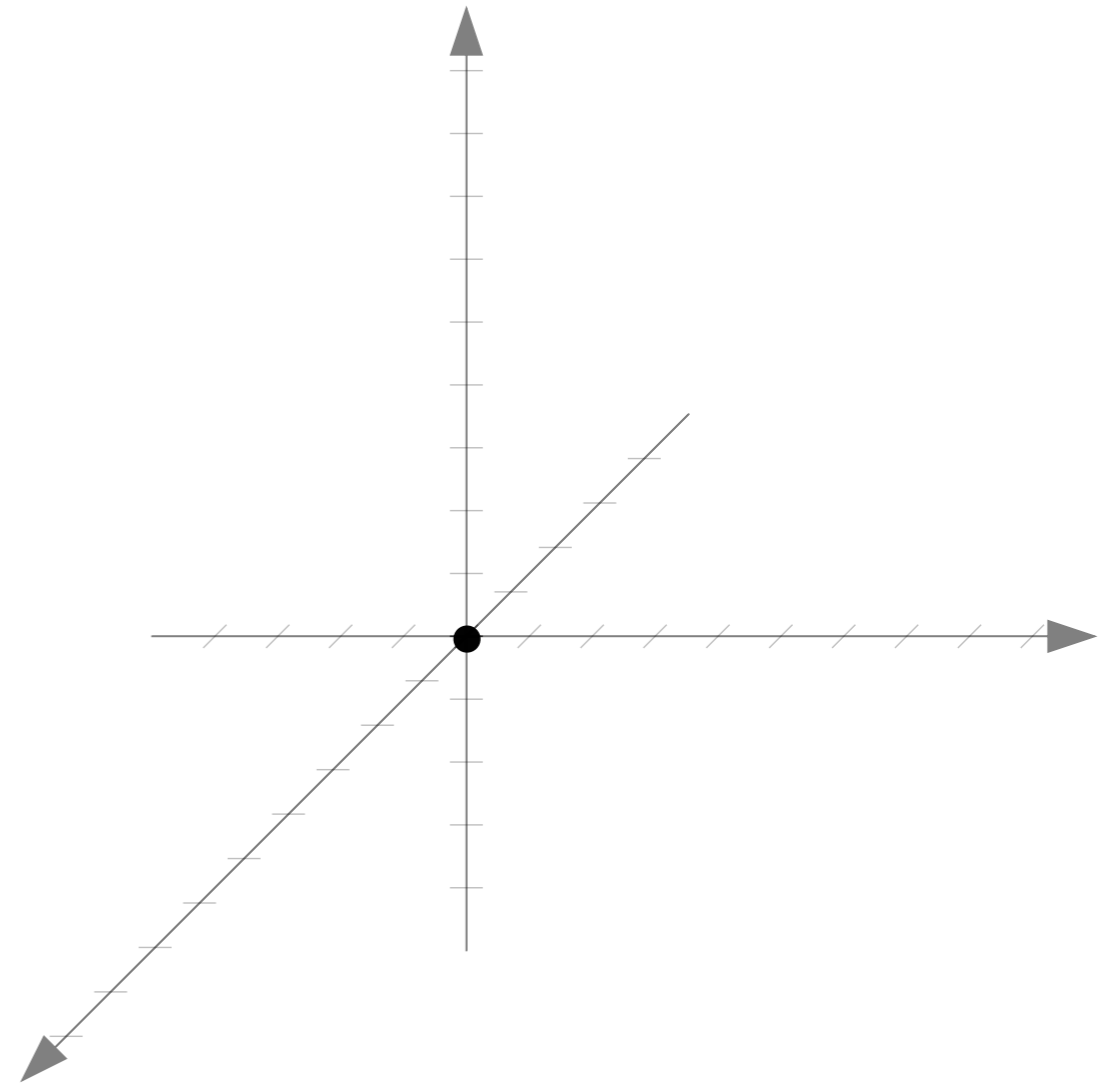
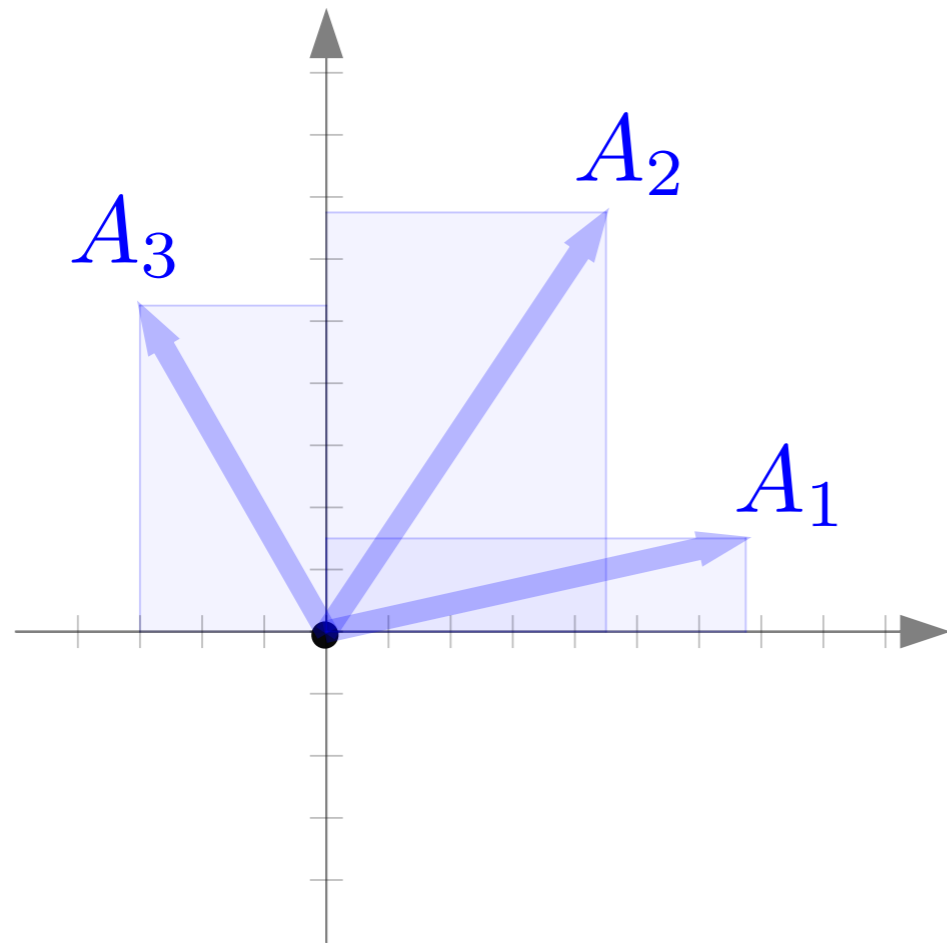


$$\begin{bmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} | & | & | \\ A_1 & A_2 & A_3 \\ | & | & | \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$x \in \mathcal{O}_3$$
$$\mathcal{O}_3 = \{x \in \mathbb{R}^3 \mid \|x\|_2 \leq 1\}$$

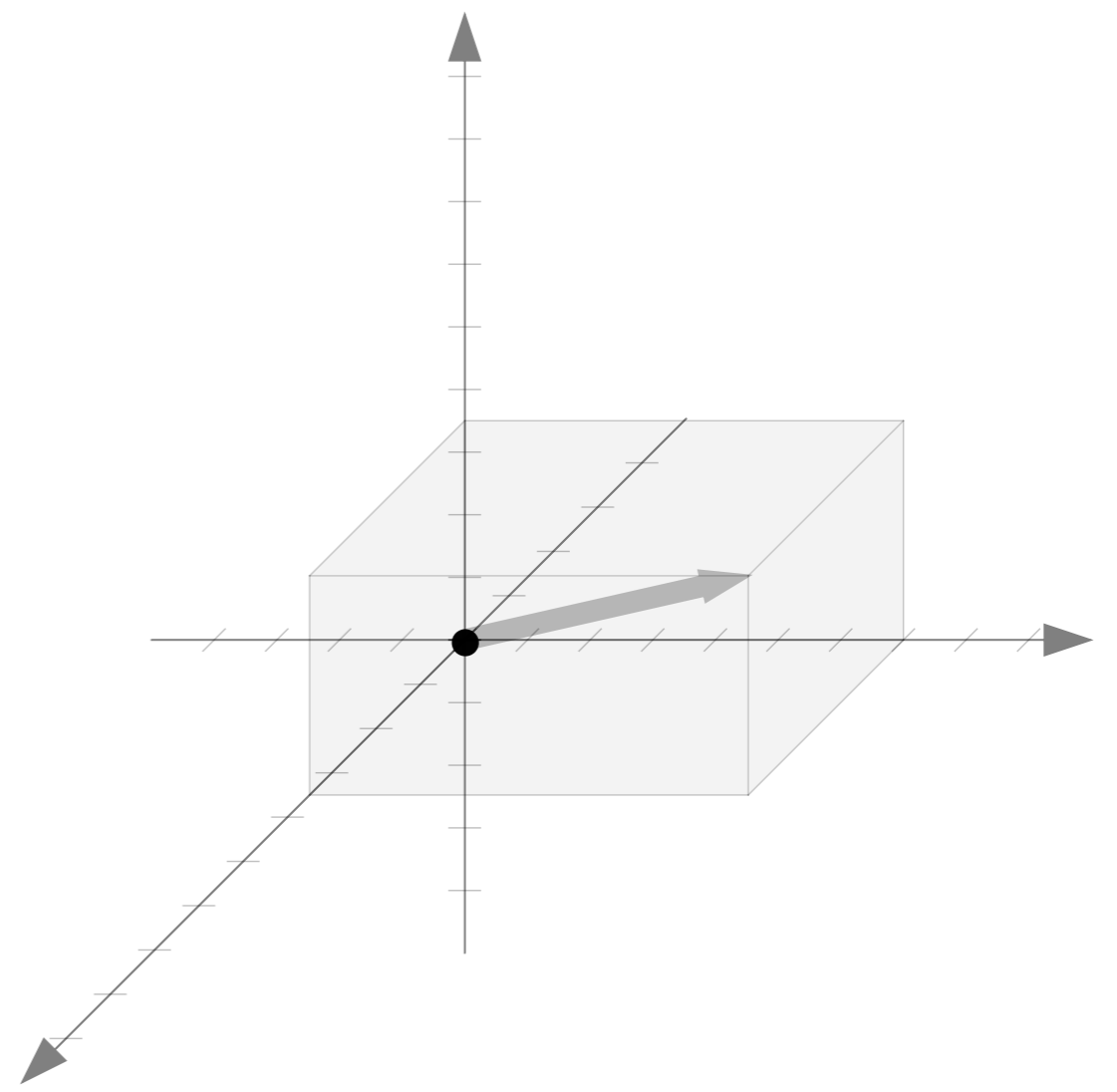
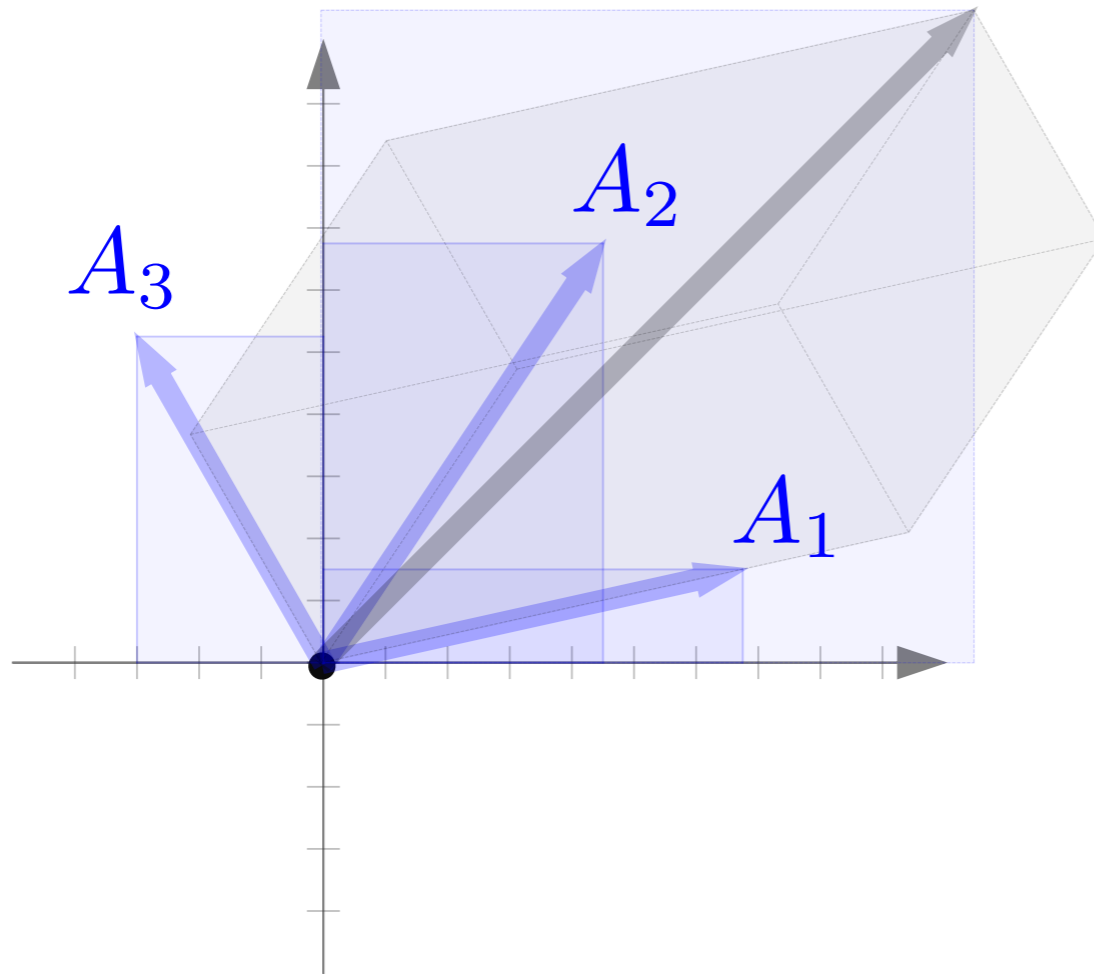
# Fat Matrices

# Fat Matrices



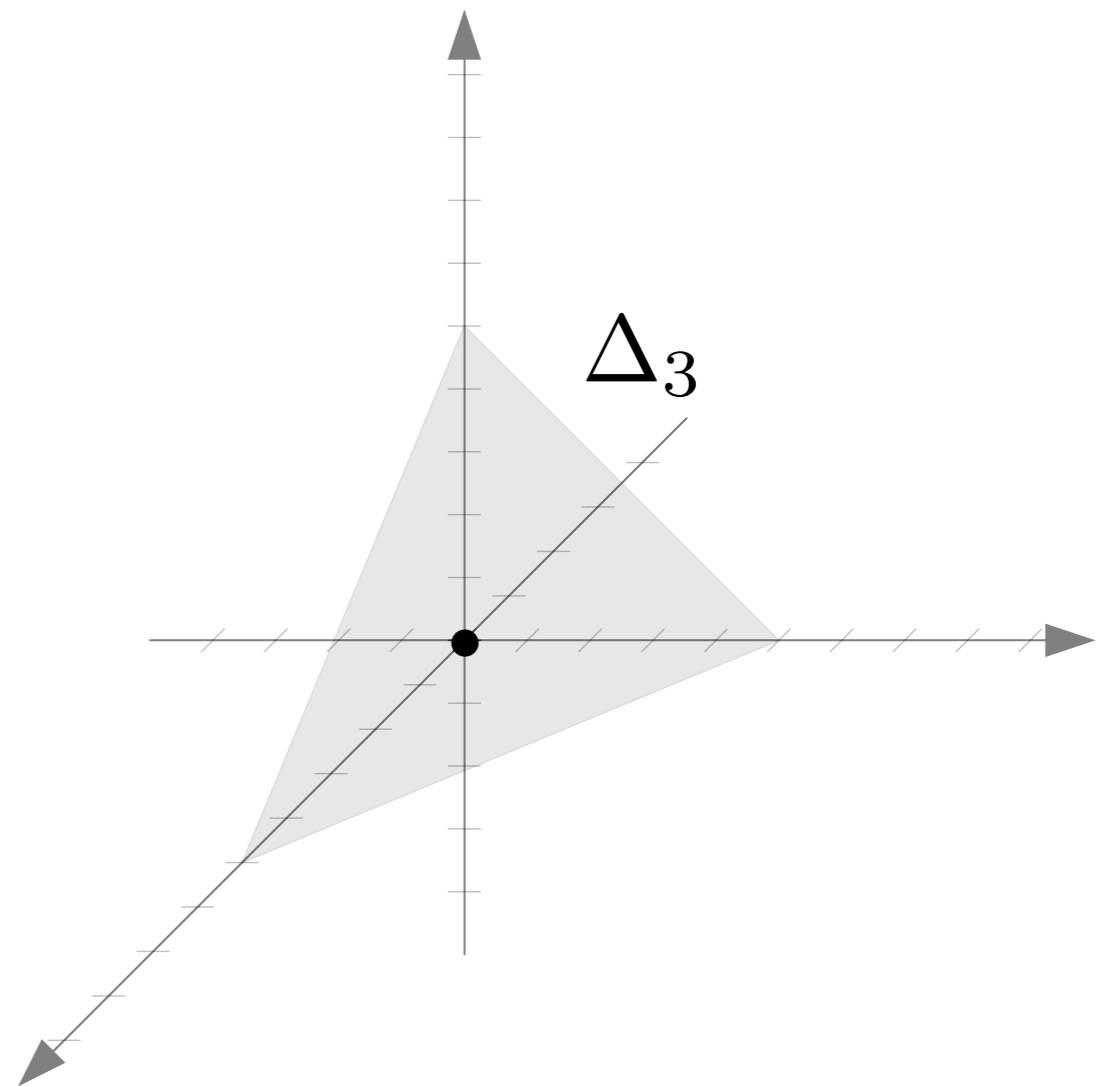
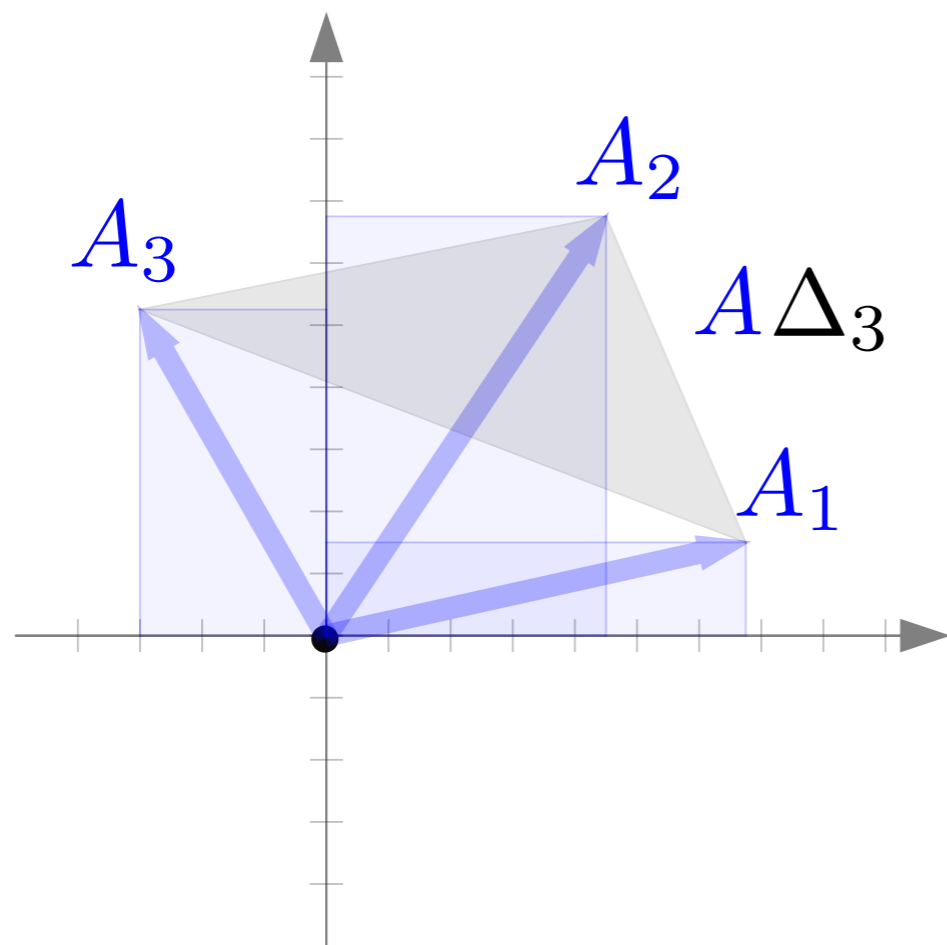
$$\begin{bmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} | & | & | \\ A_1 & A_2 & A_3 \\ | & | & | \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix}$$

# Fat Matrices



$$\begin{bmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} | & | & | \\ A_1 & A_2 & A_3 \\ | & | & | \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix}$$

# Fat Matrices

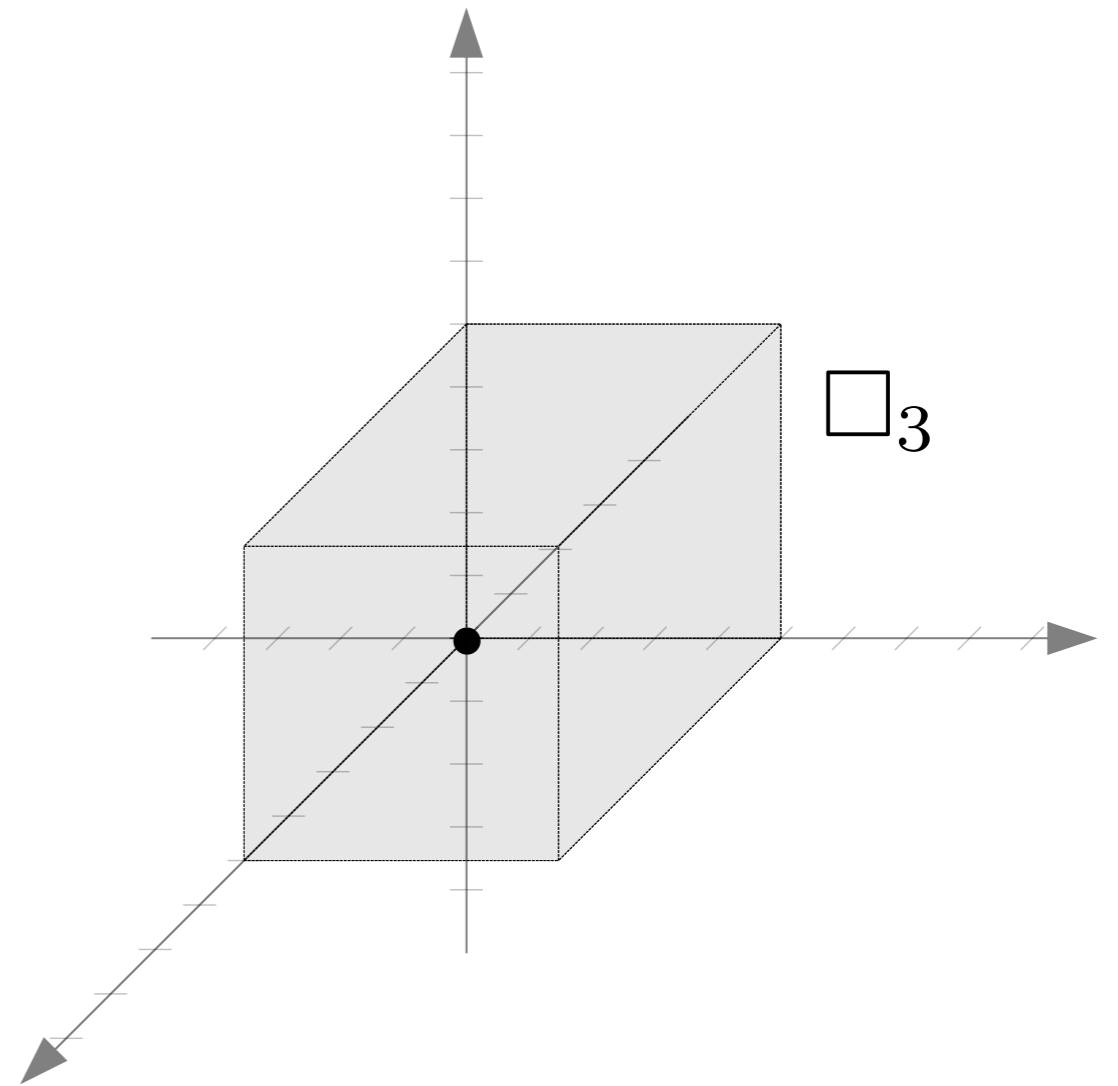
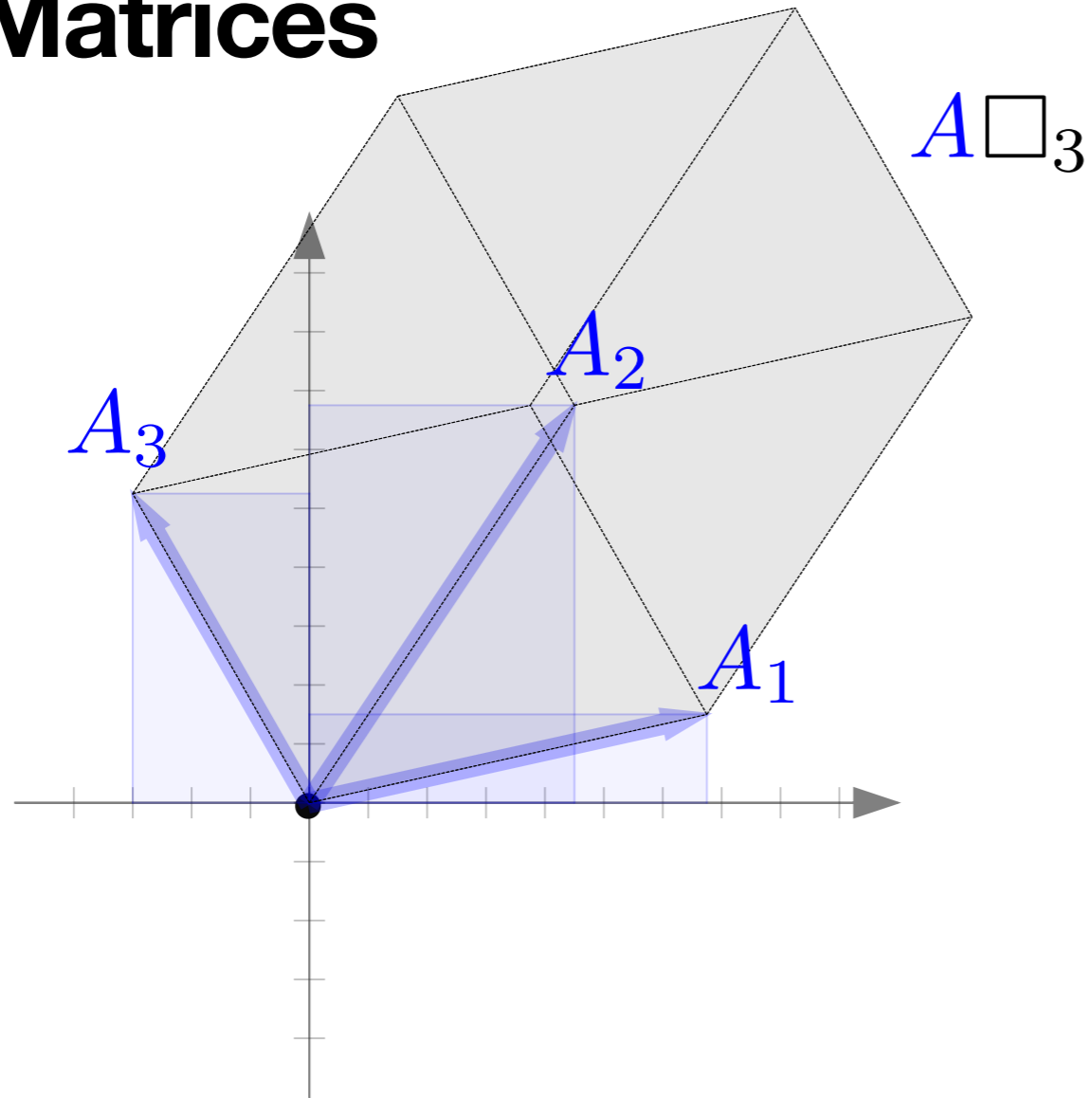


$$\begin{bmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} | & | & | \\ A_1 & A_2 & A_3 \\ | & | & | \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$x \in \Delta_3$$

$$\Delta_3 = \{x \in \mathbb{R}^3 \mid \mathbf{1}^\top x = 1, x \geq 0\}$$

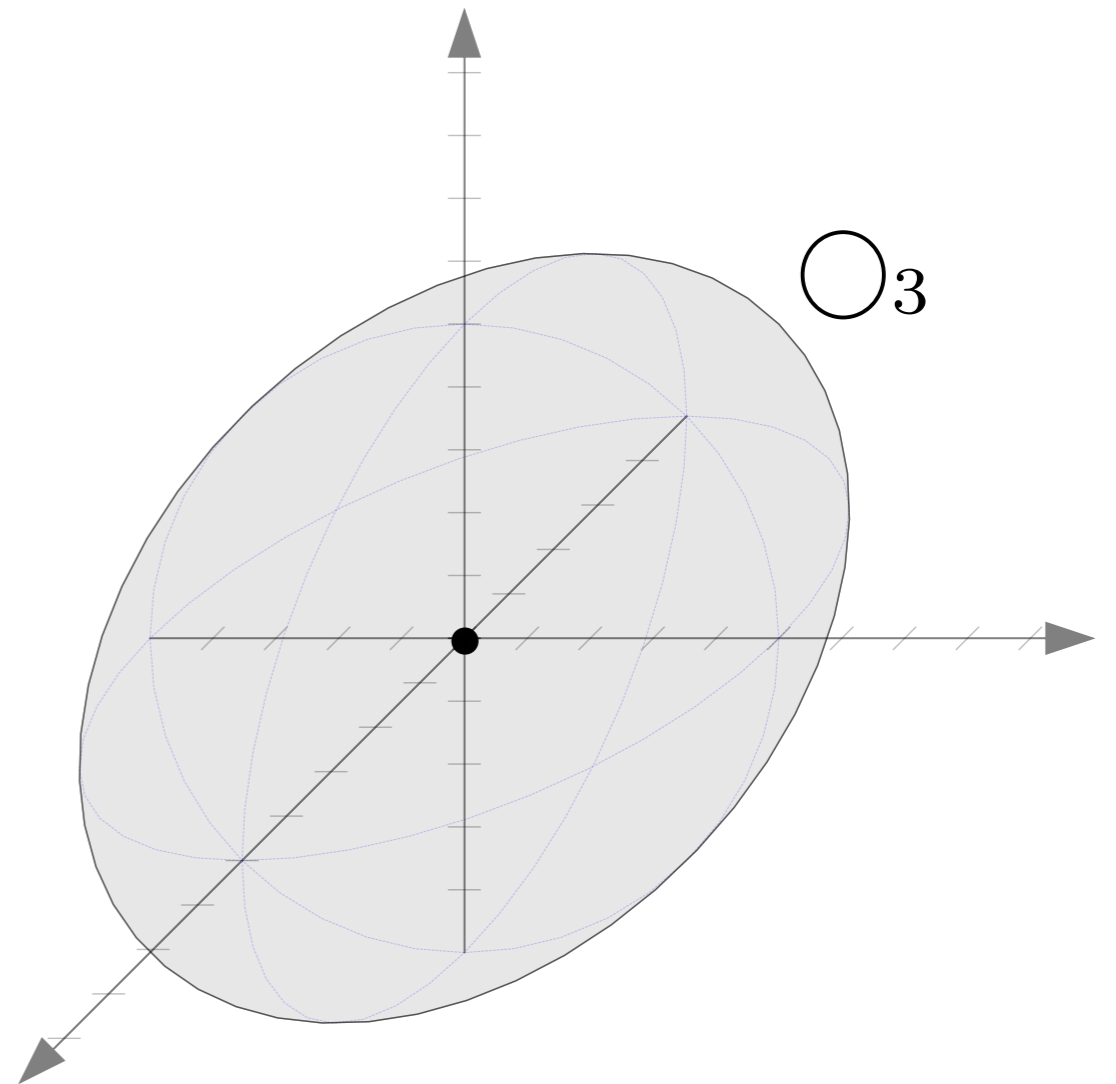
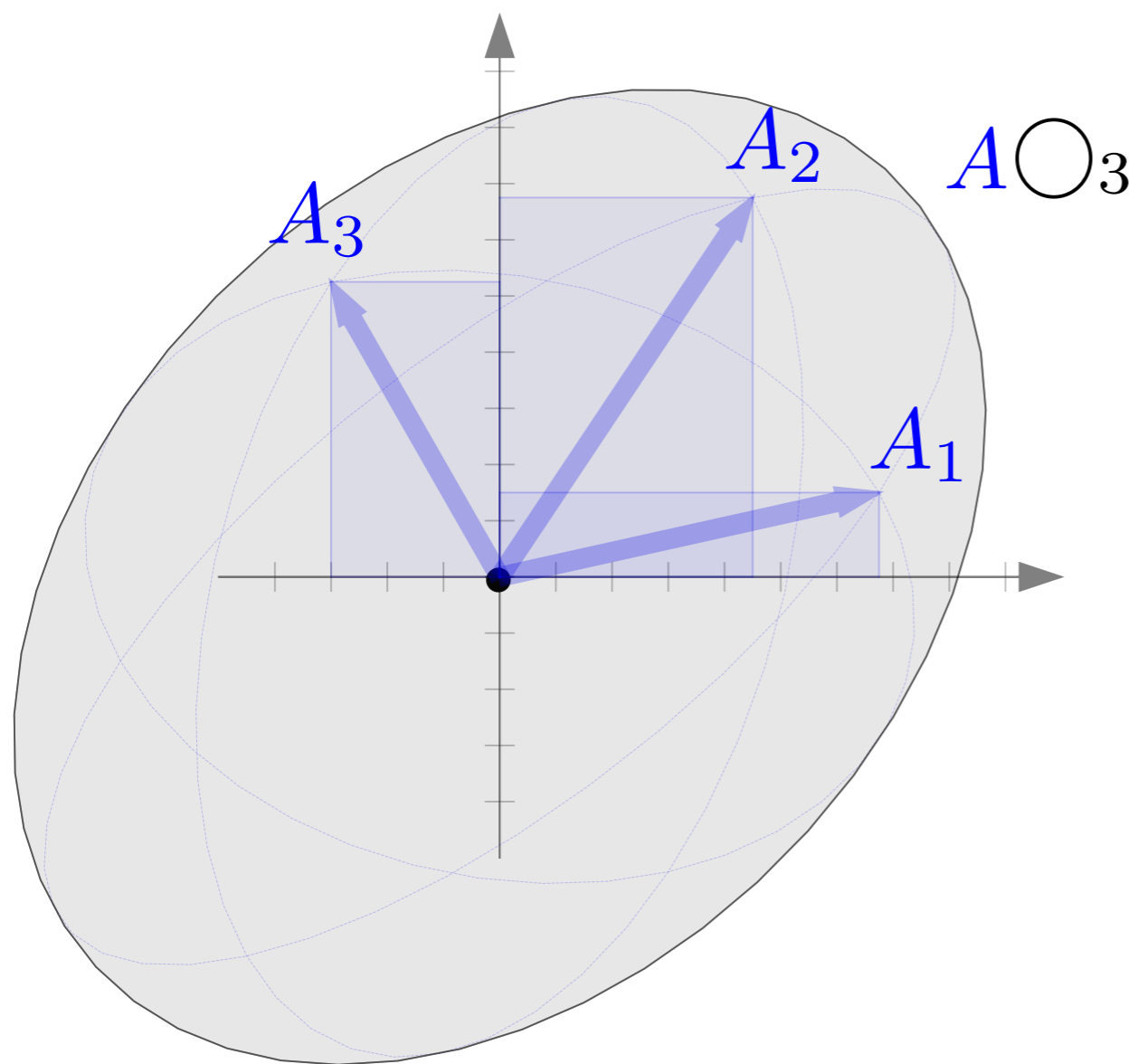
# Fat Matrices



$$\begin{bmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} | & | & | \\ A_1 & A_2 & A_3 \\ | & | & | \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$x \in \square_3$$
$$\square_3 = \{x \in \mathbb{R}^3 \mid 0 \leq x \leq 1\}$$

# Fat Matrices



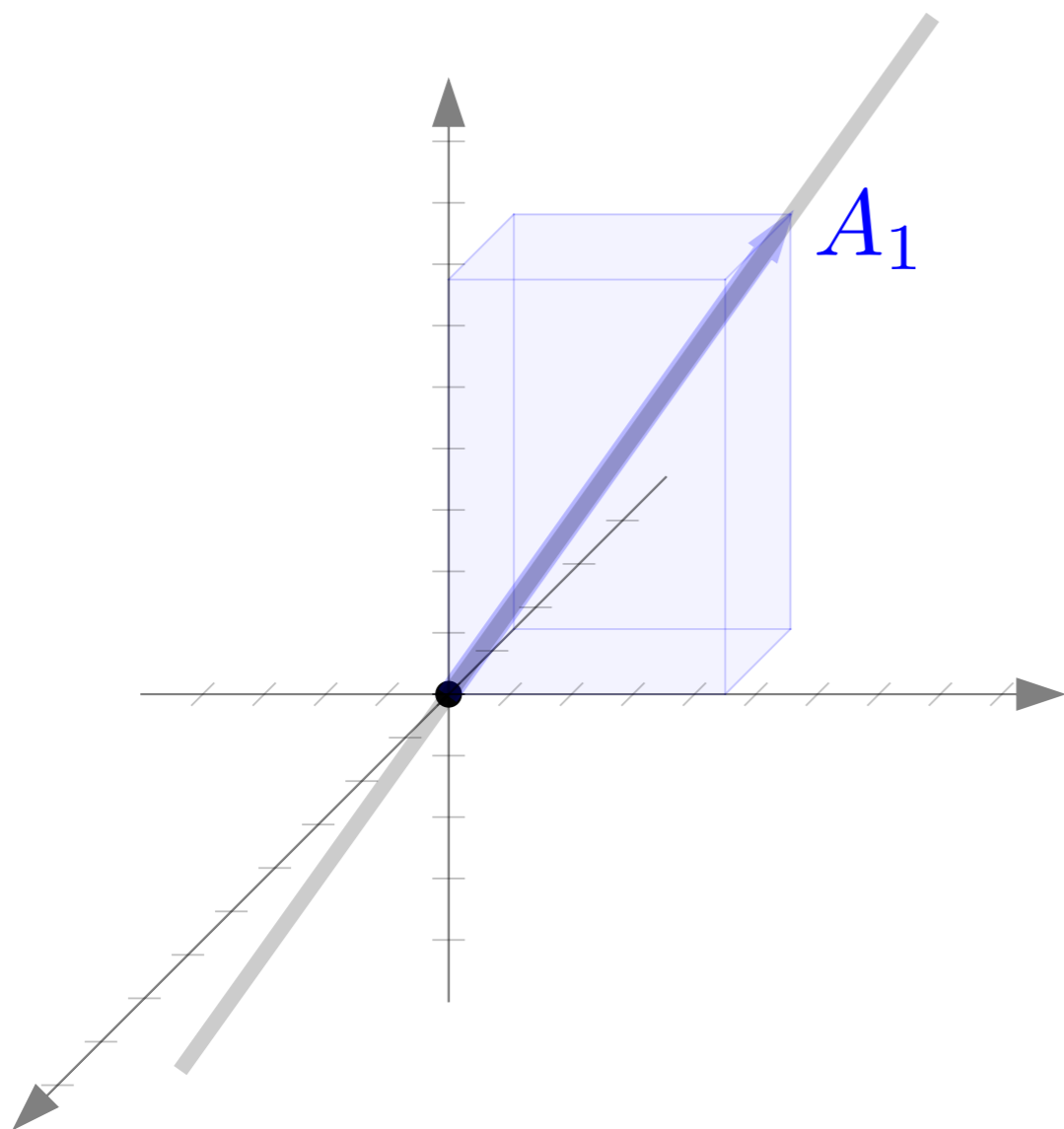
$$\begin{bmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} | & | & | \\ A_1 & A_2 & A_3 \\ | & | & | \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$x \in \circ_3$$
$$\circ_3 = \{x \in \mathbb{R}^3 \mid \|x\|_2 \leq 1\}$$



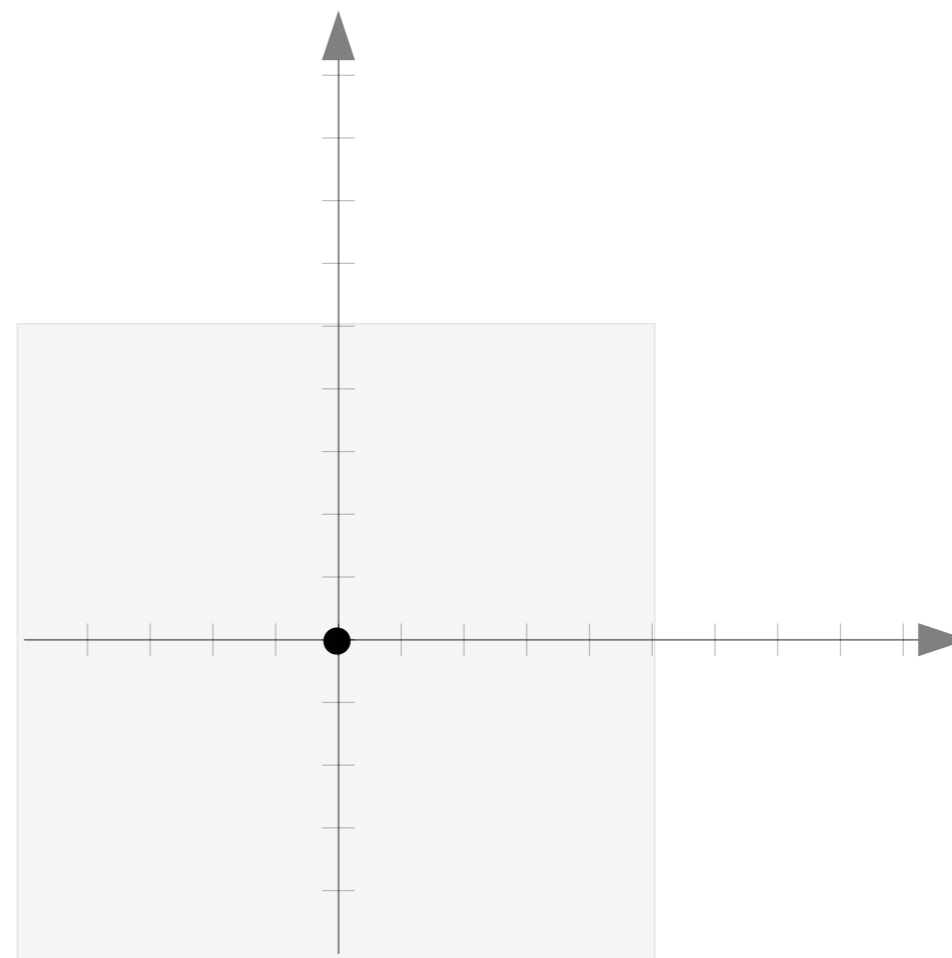
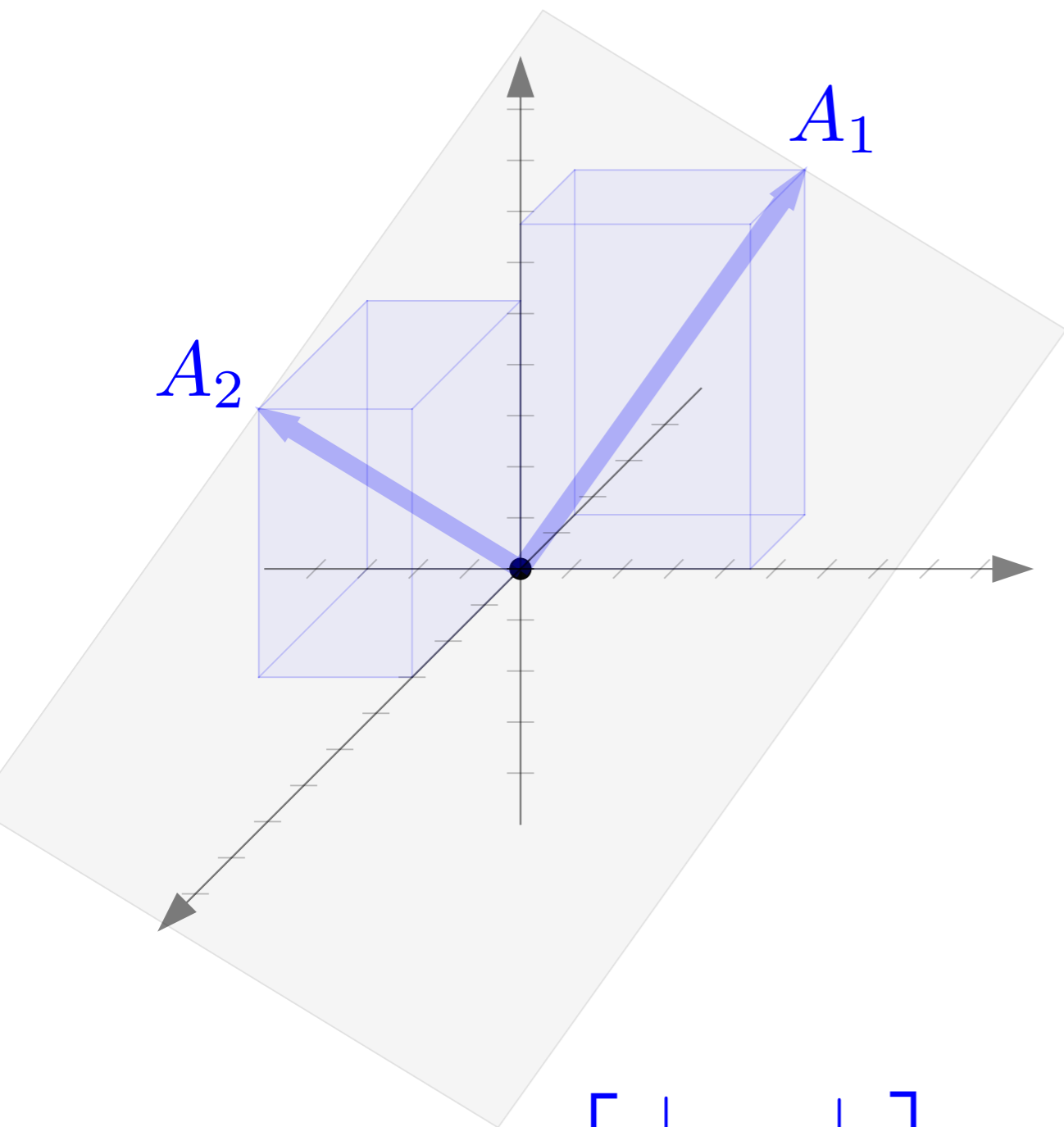
# Tall Matrices

# Tall Matrices



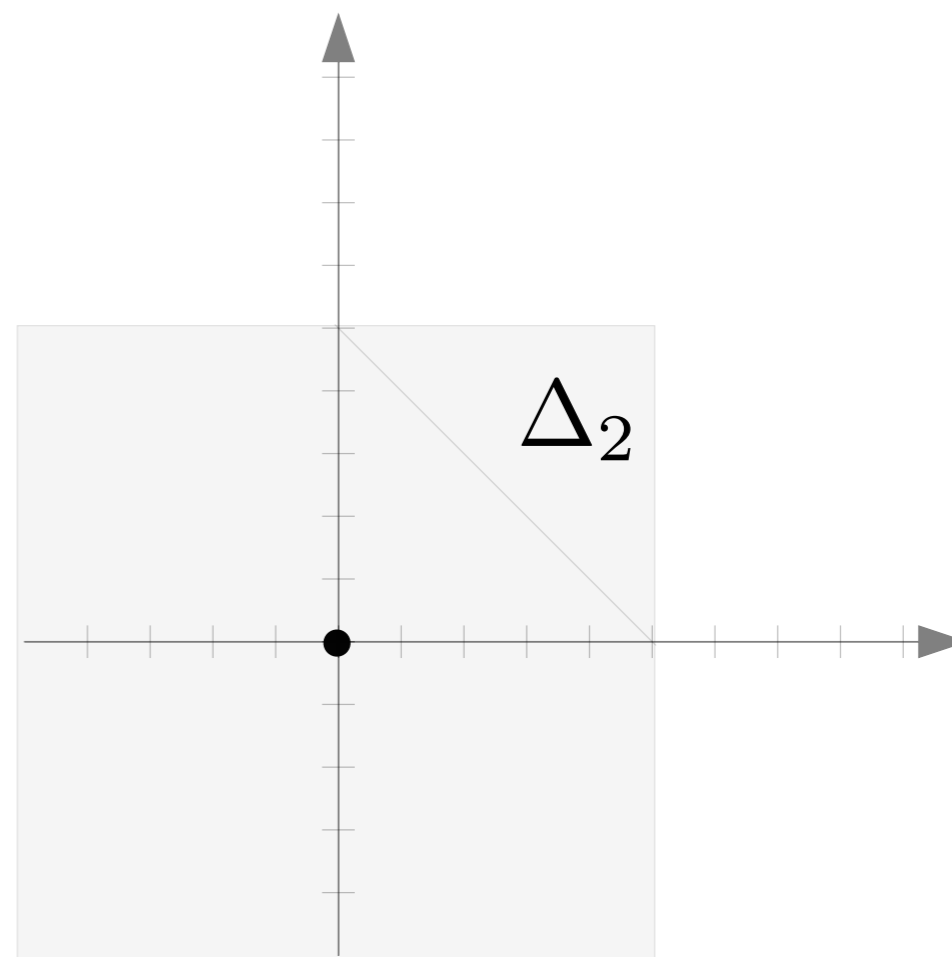
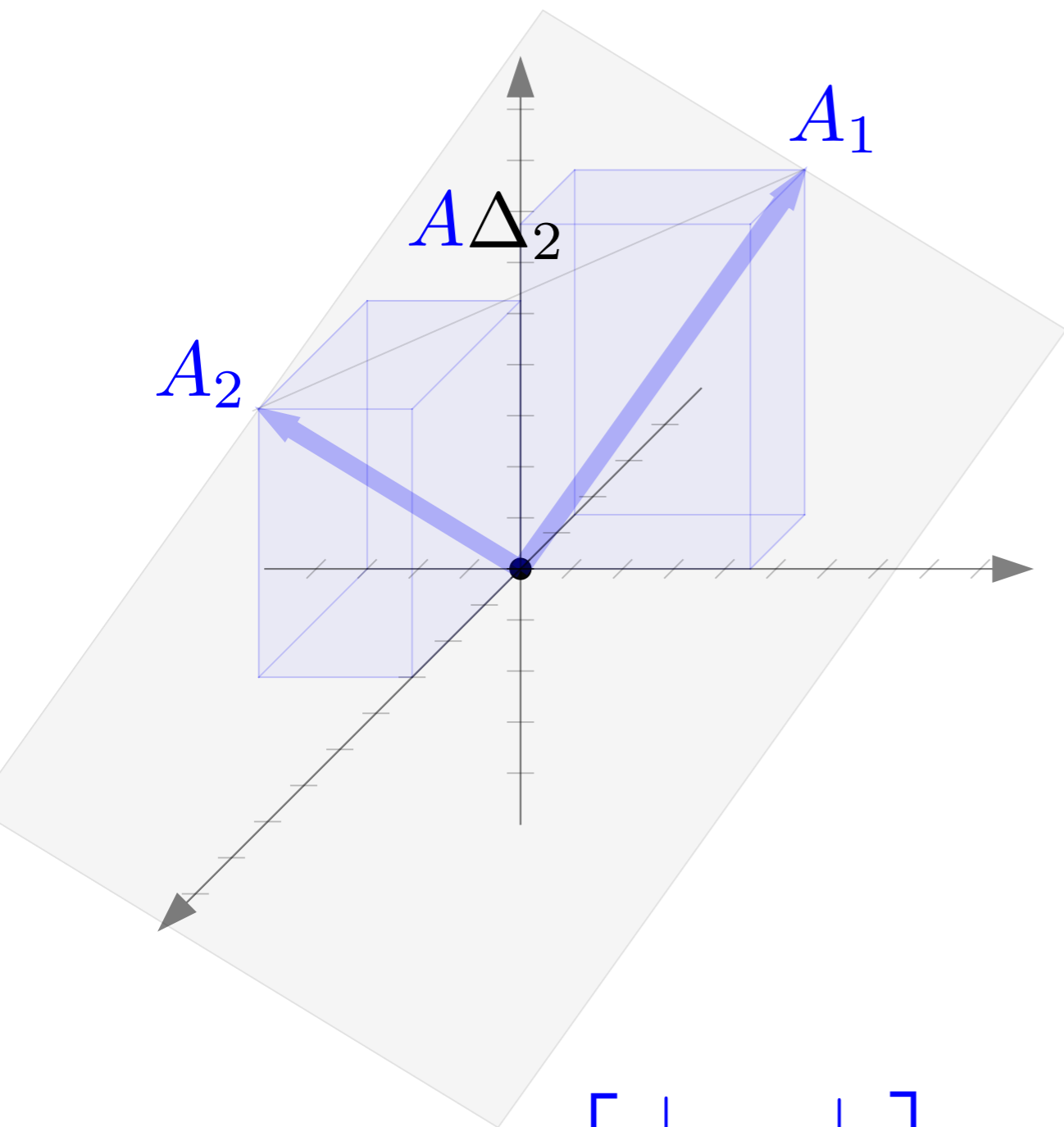
$$\begin{bmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} | \\ A_1 \\ | \end{bmatrix} x_1$$

# Tall Matrices



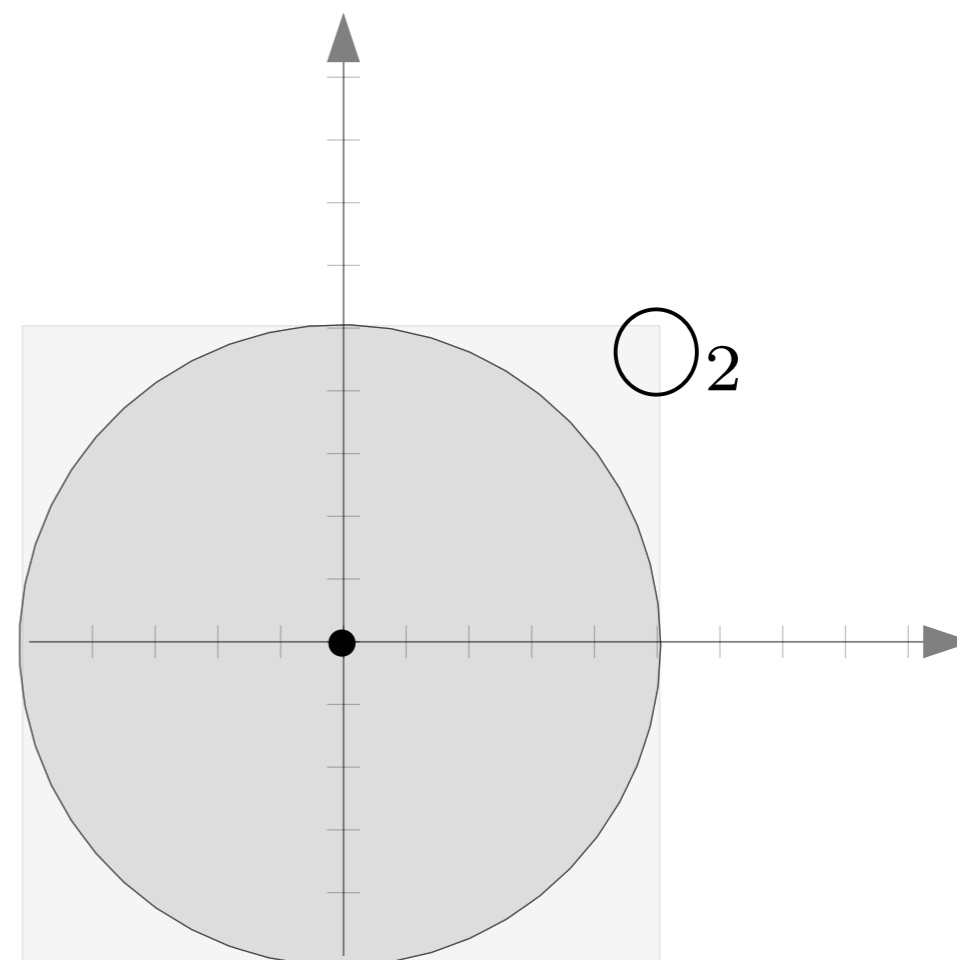
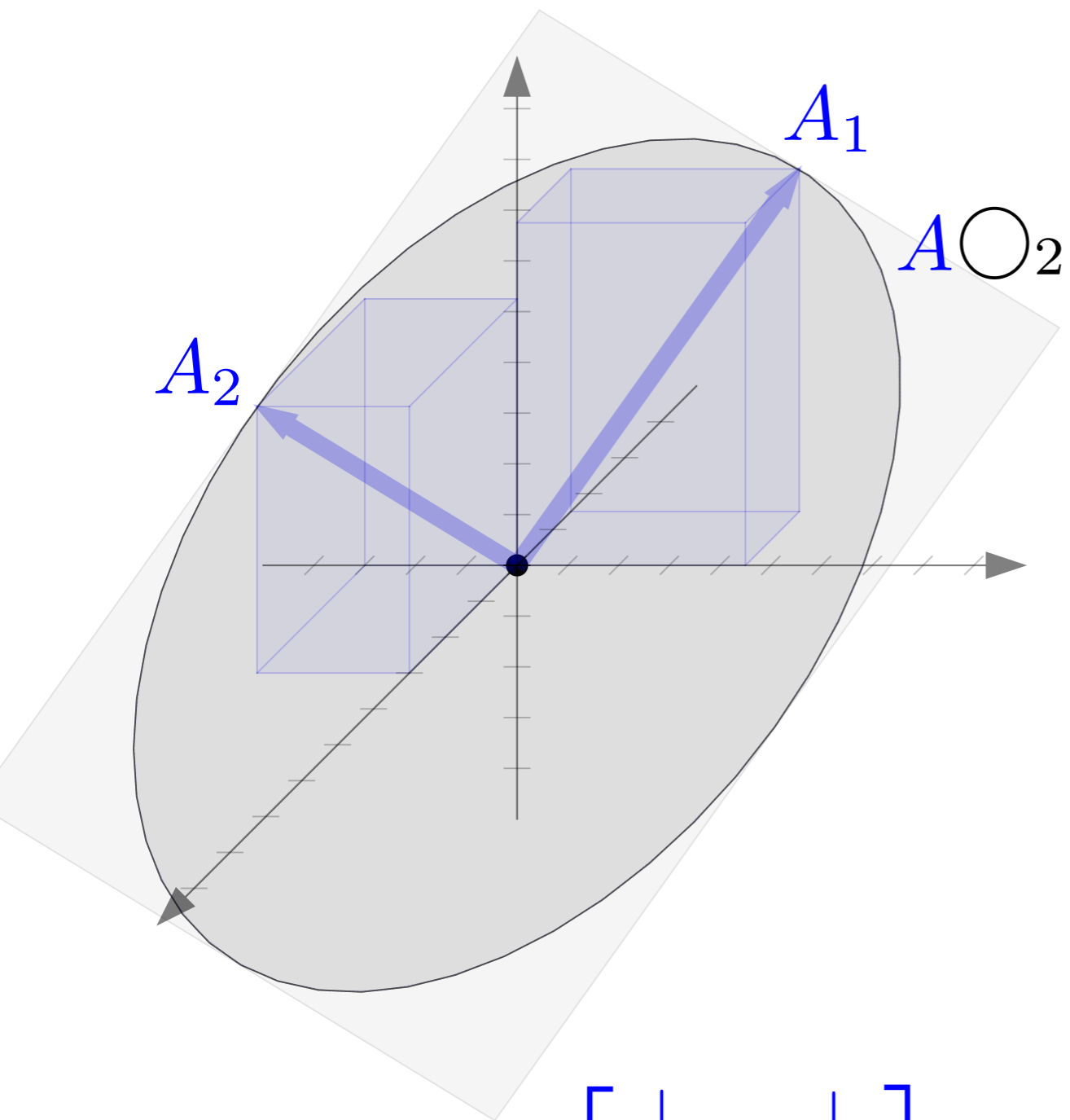
$$\begin{bmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} | & | \\ A_1 & A_2 \\ | & | \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix}$$

# Tall Matrices



$$\begin{bmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} | & | \\ A_1 & A_2 \\ | & | \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix}$$

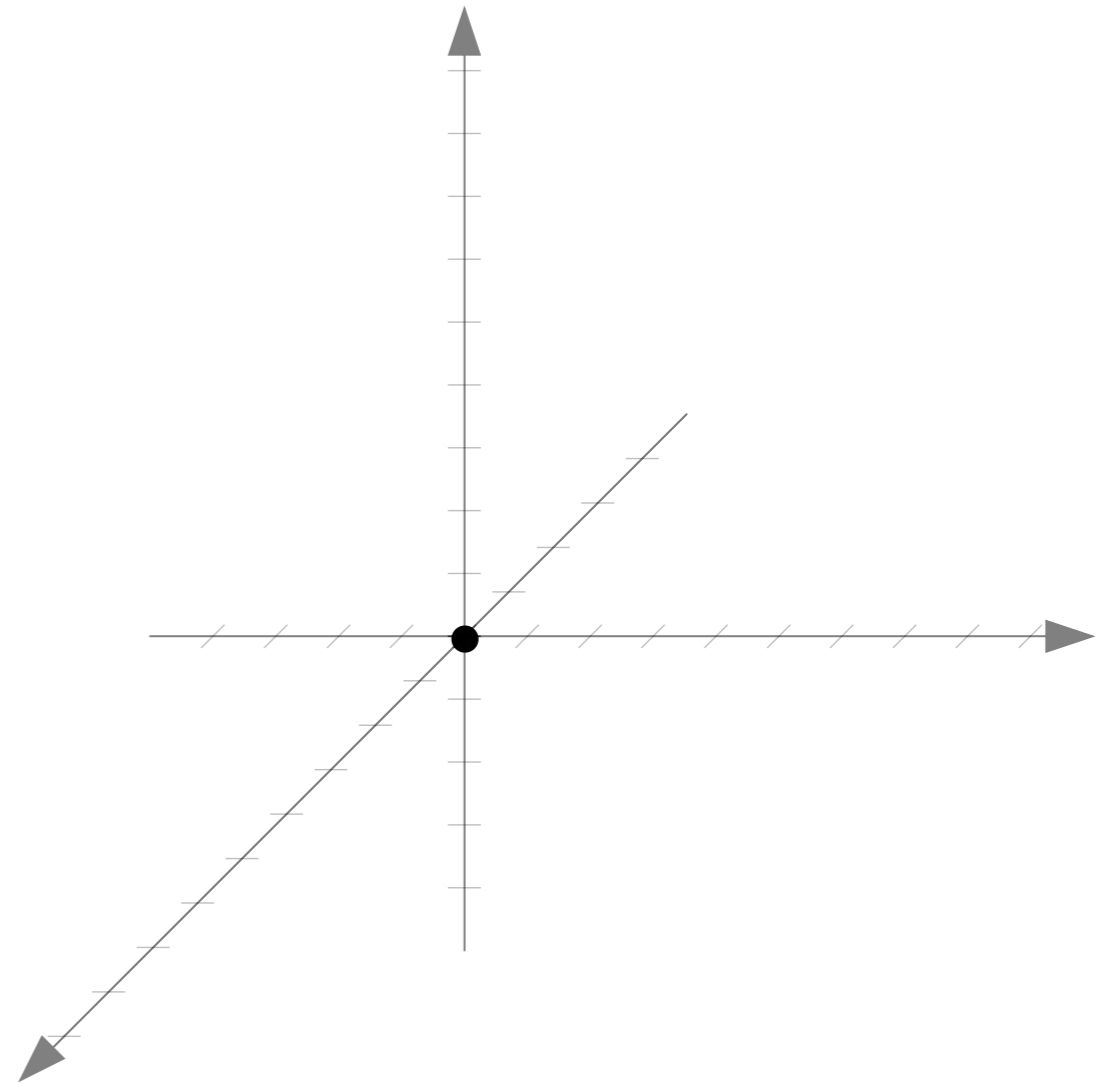
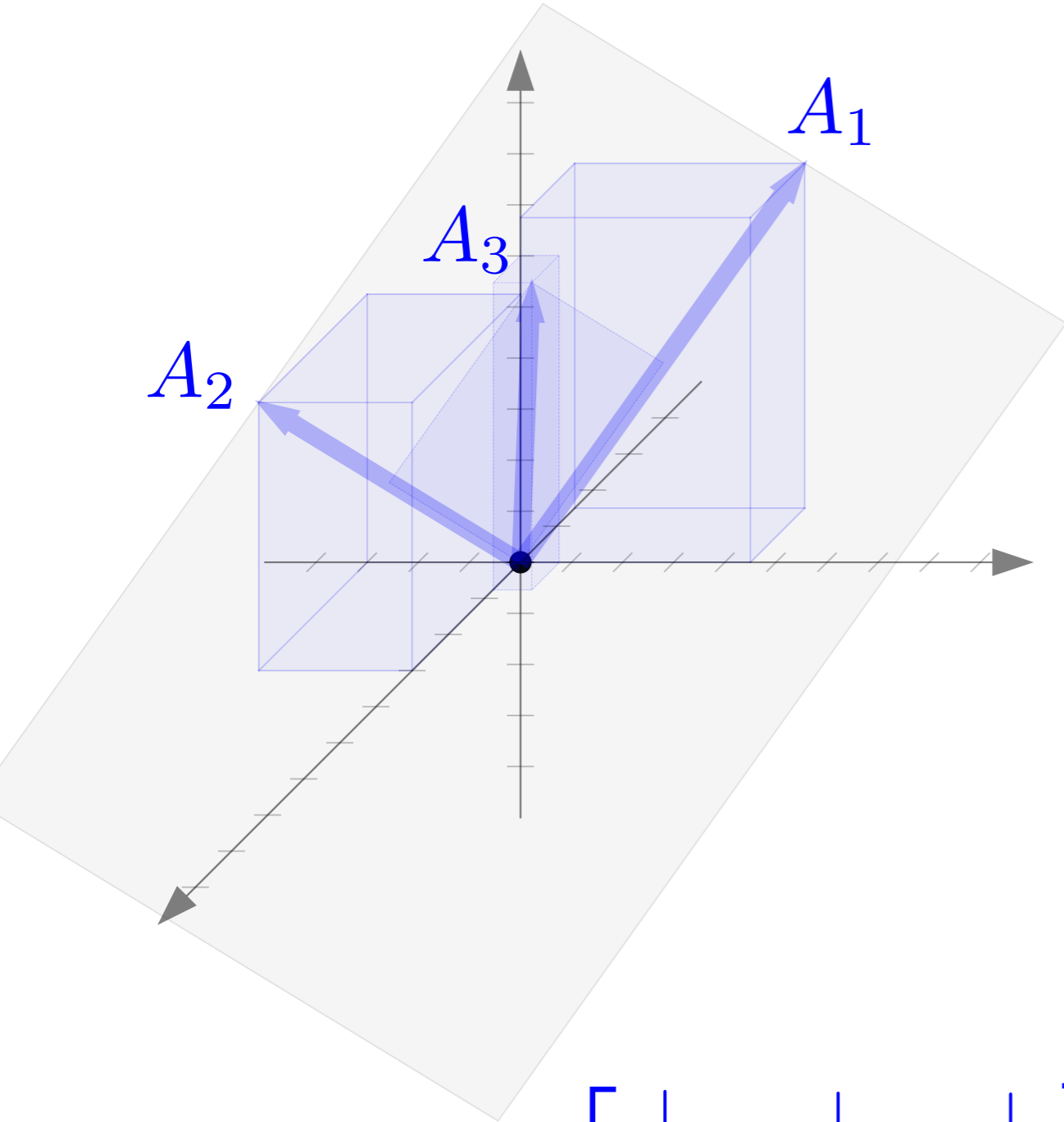
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$$\begin{bmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} | & | \\ A_1 & A_2 \\ | & | \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix}$$

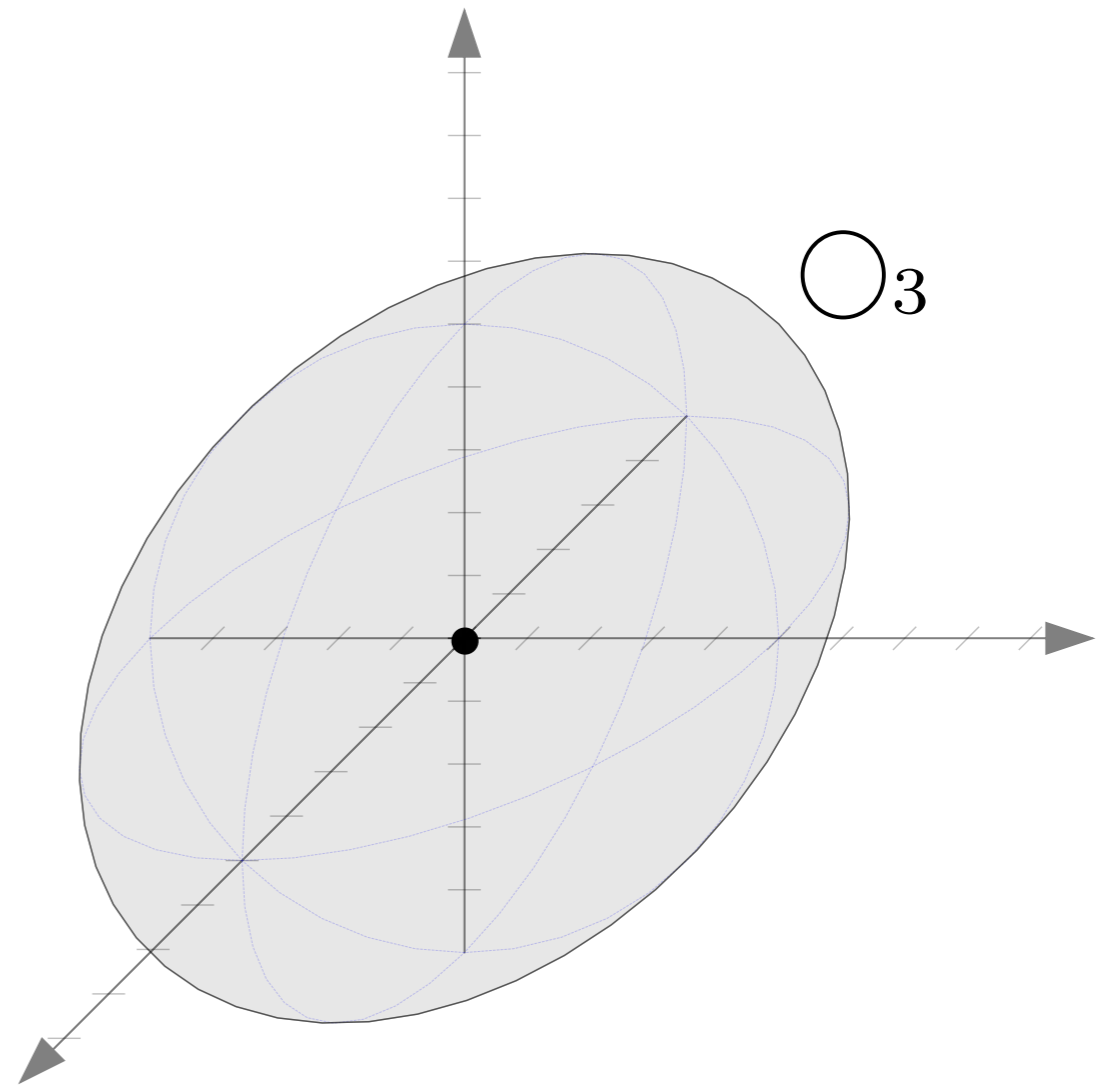
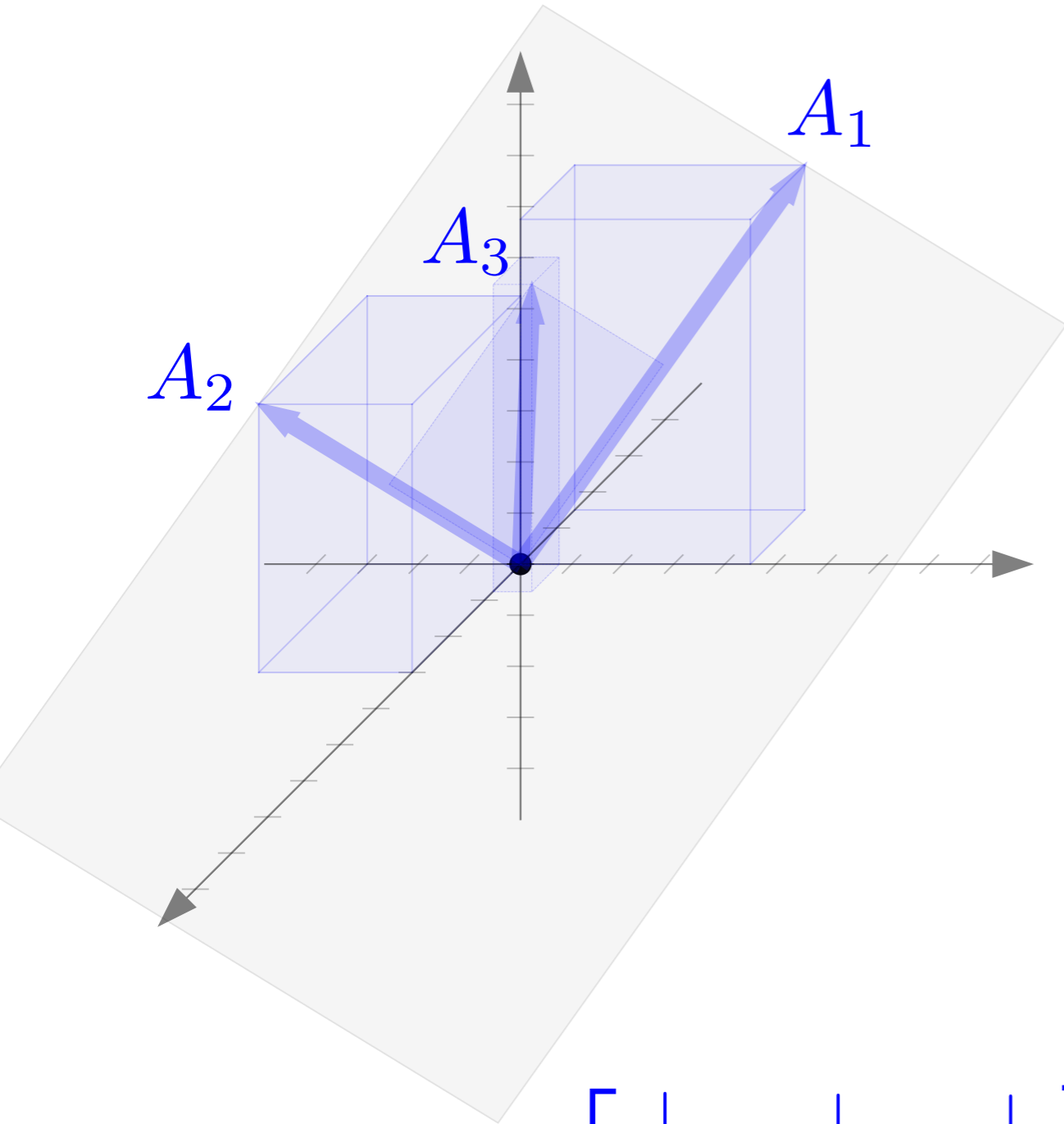
# Low-Rank Matrices

# Low-Rank Matrices



$$\begin{bmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} | & | & | \\ A_1 & A_2 & A_3 \\ | & | & | \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix}$$

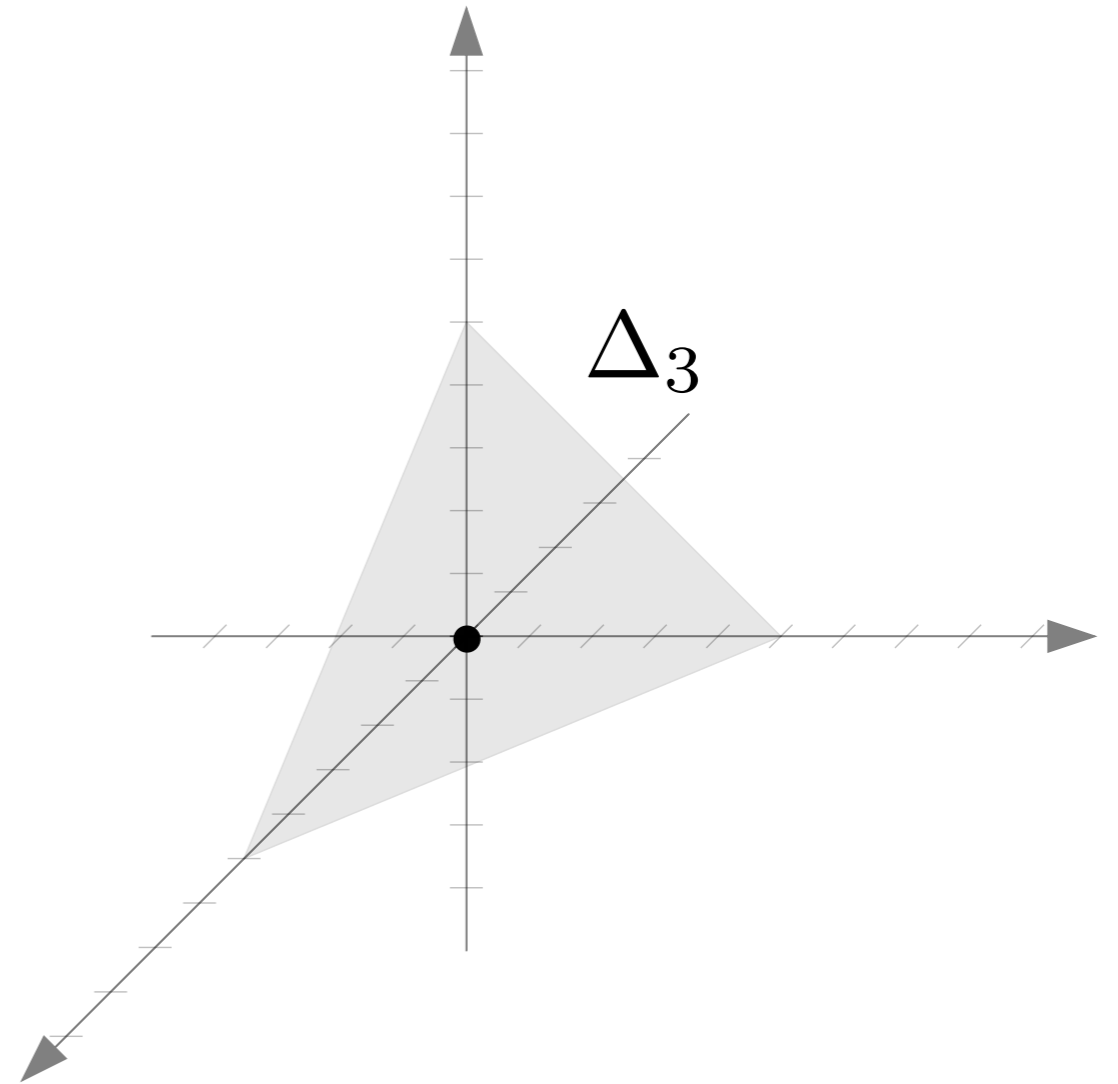
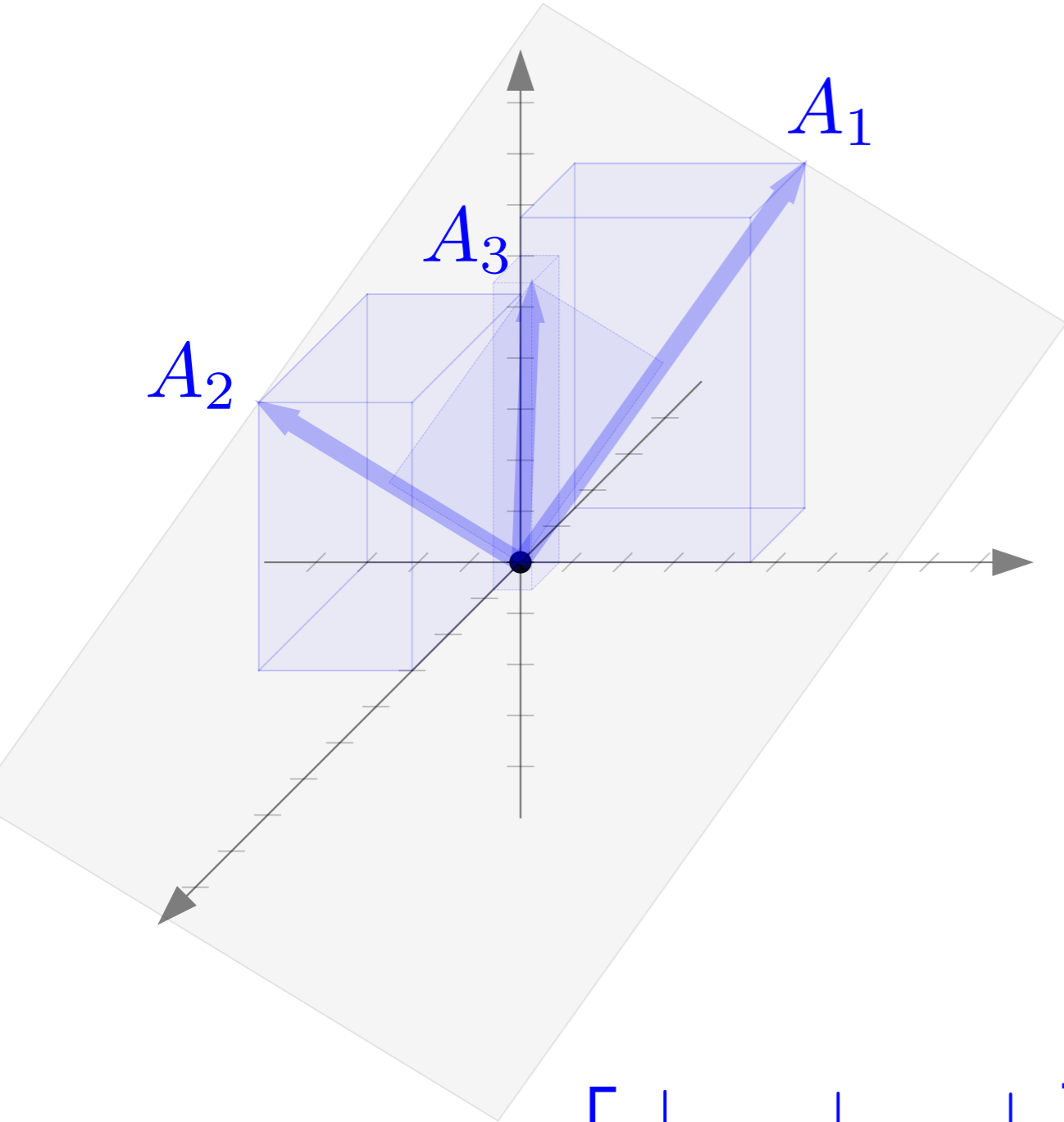
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$$\begin{bmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} | & | & | \\ A_1 & A_2 & A_3 \\ | & | & | \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix}$$

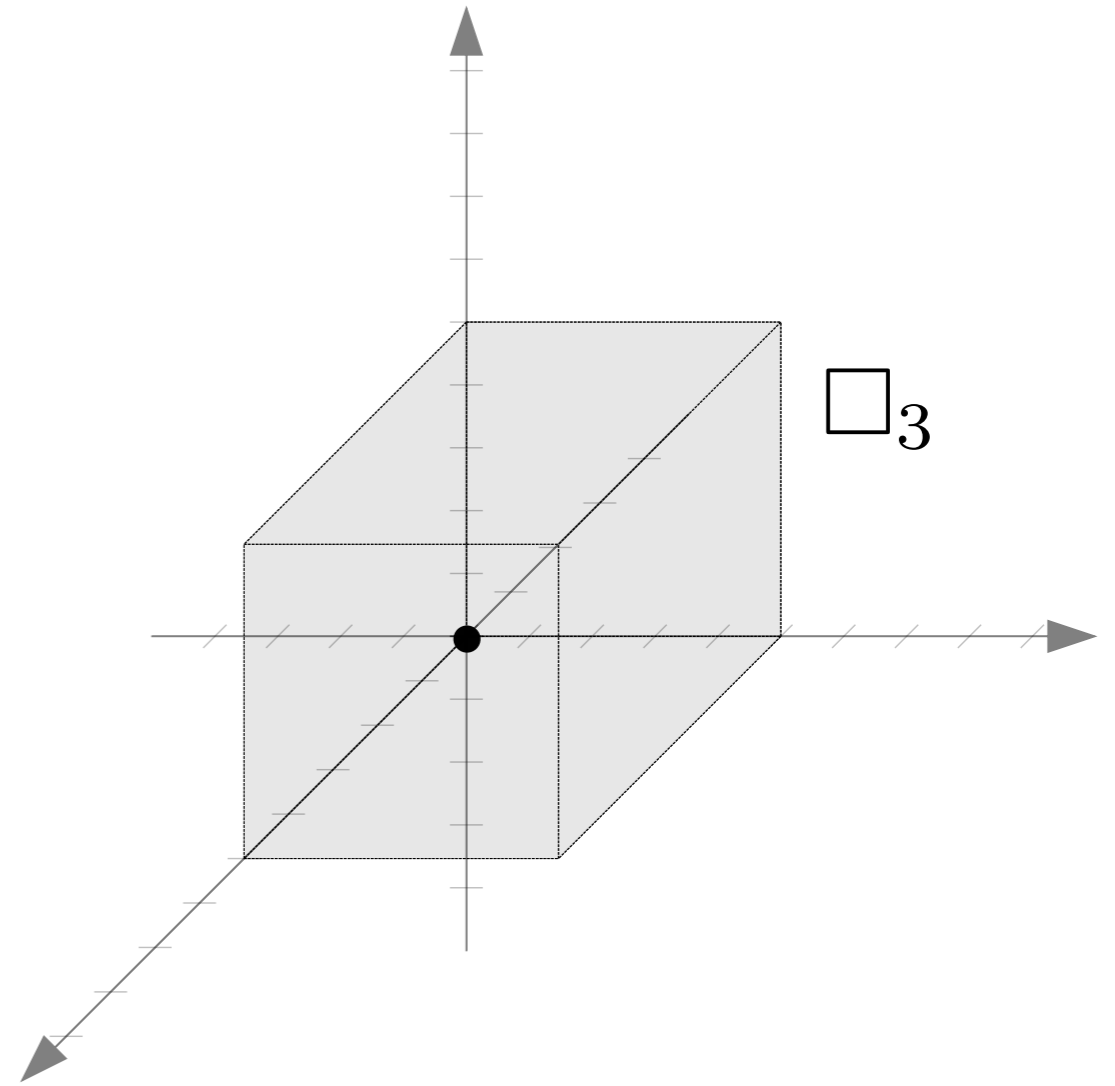
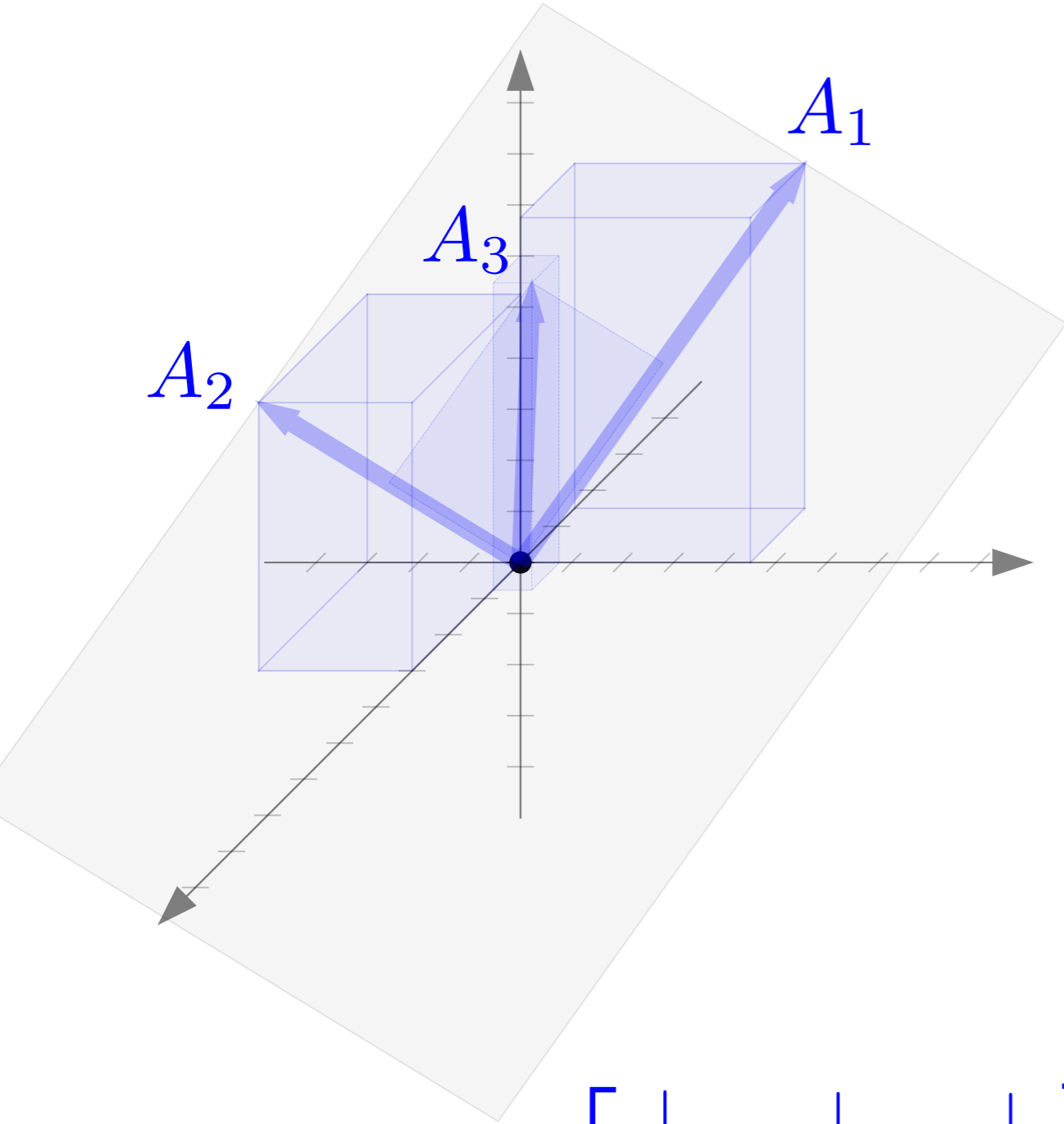


# Low-Rank Matrices



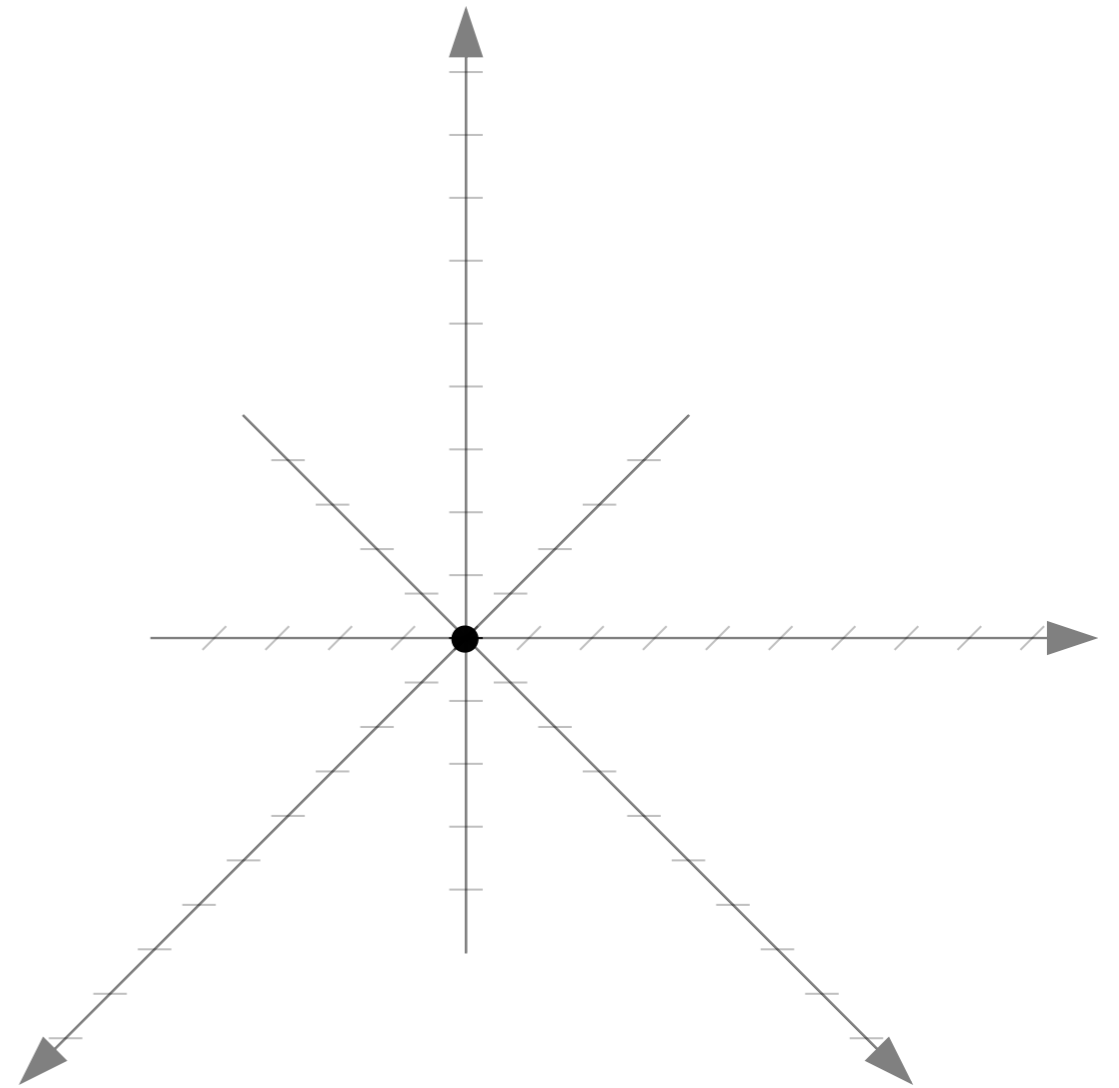
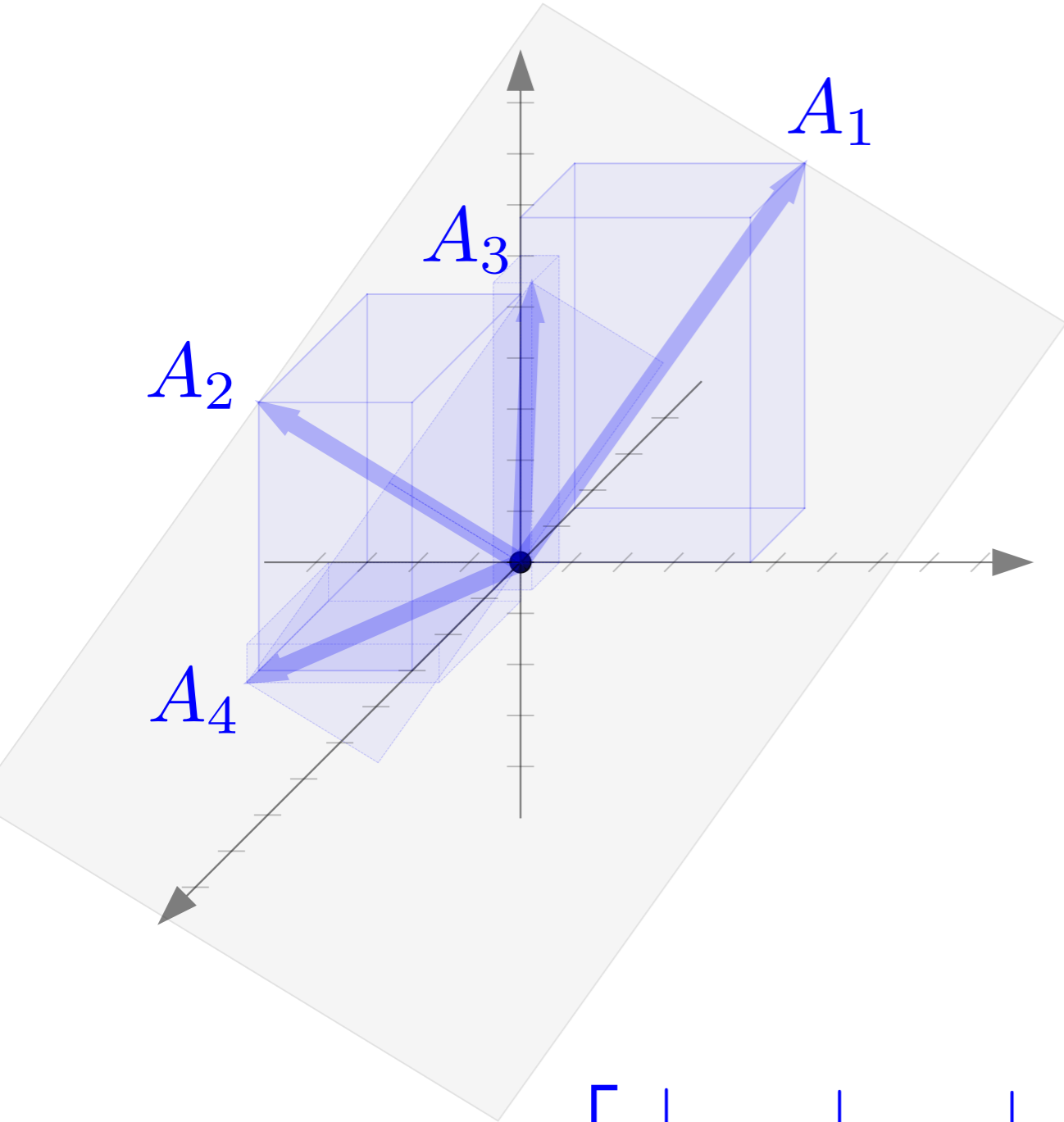
$$\begin{bmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} | & | & | \\ A_1 & A_2 & A_3 \\ | & | & | \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix}$$

# Low-Rank Matrices



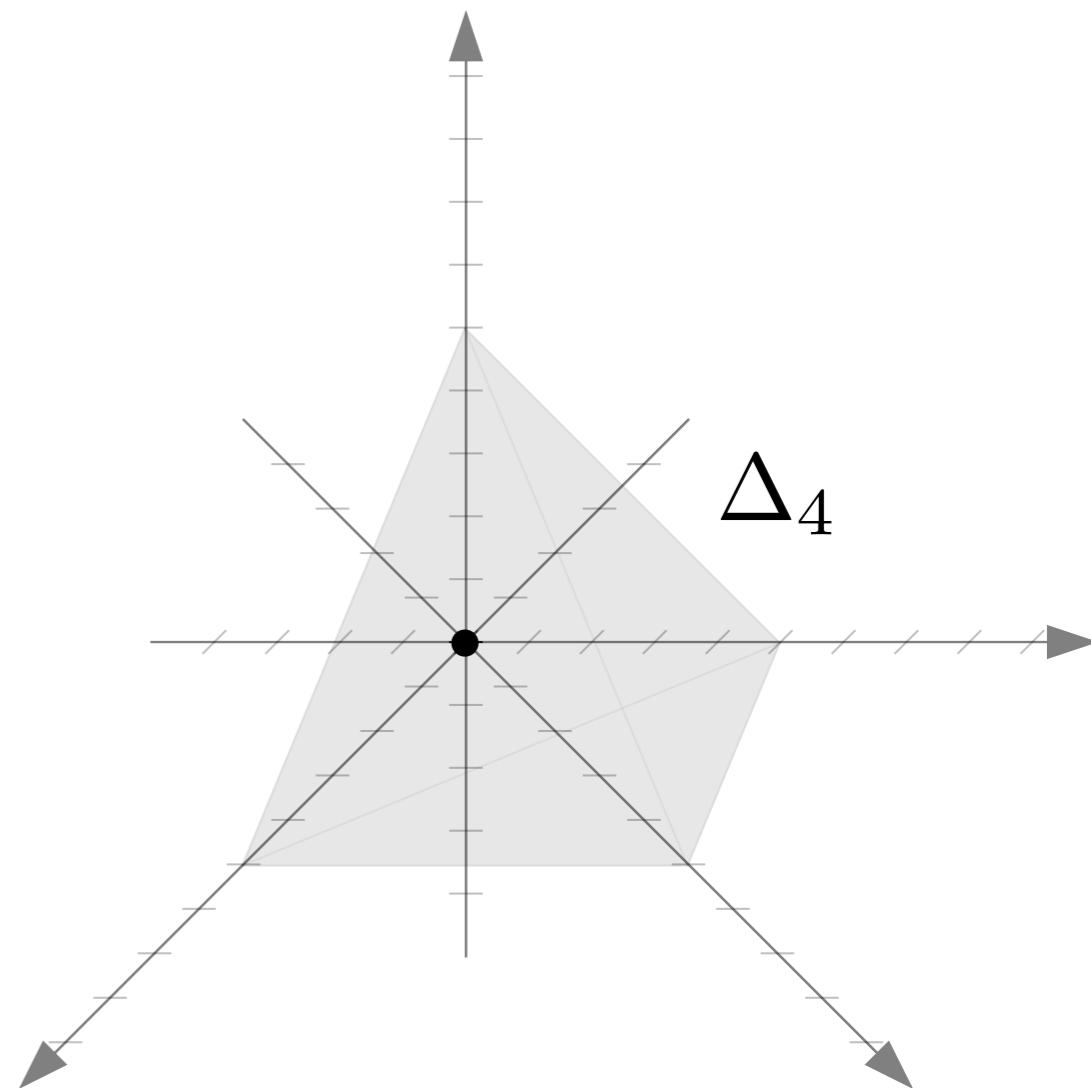
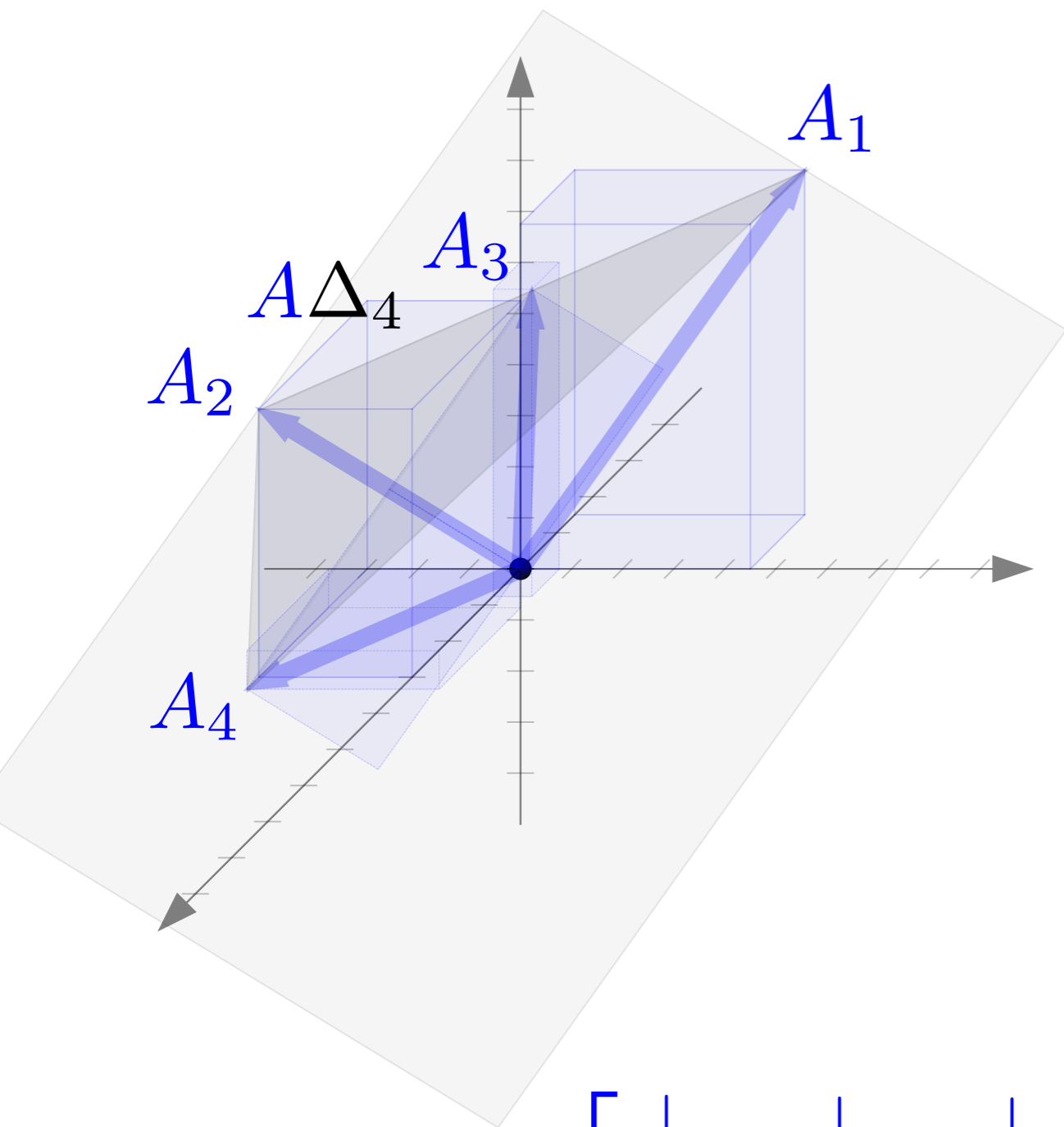
$$\begin{bmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} | & | & | \\ A_1 & A_2 & A_3 \\ | & | & | \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix}$$

# Low-Rank Matrices



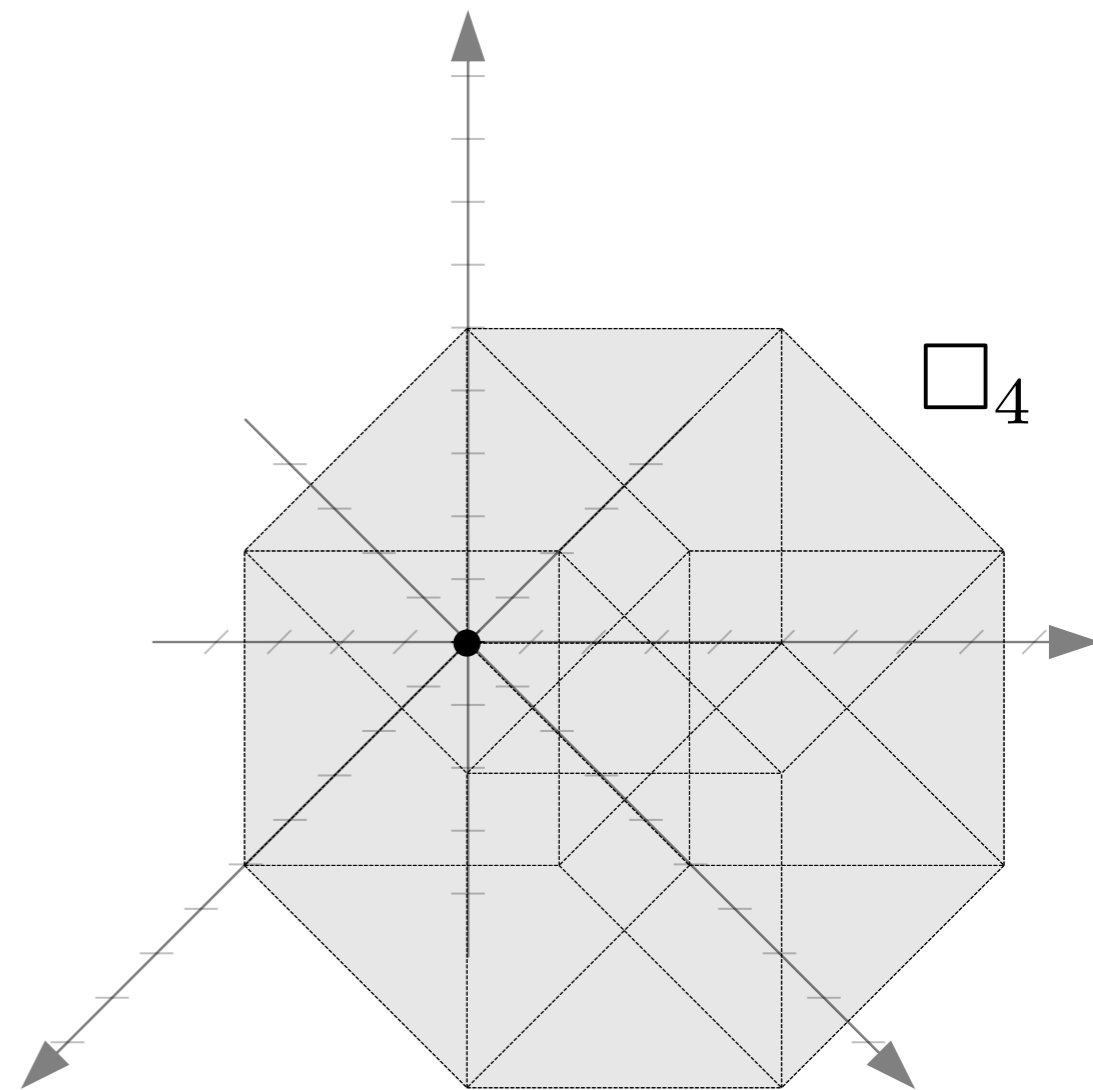
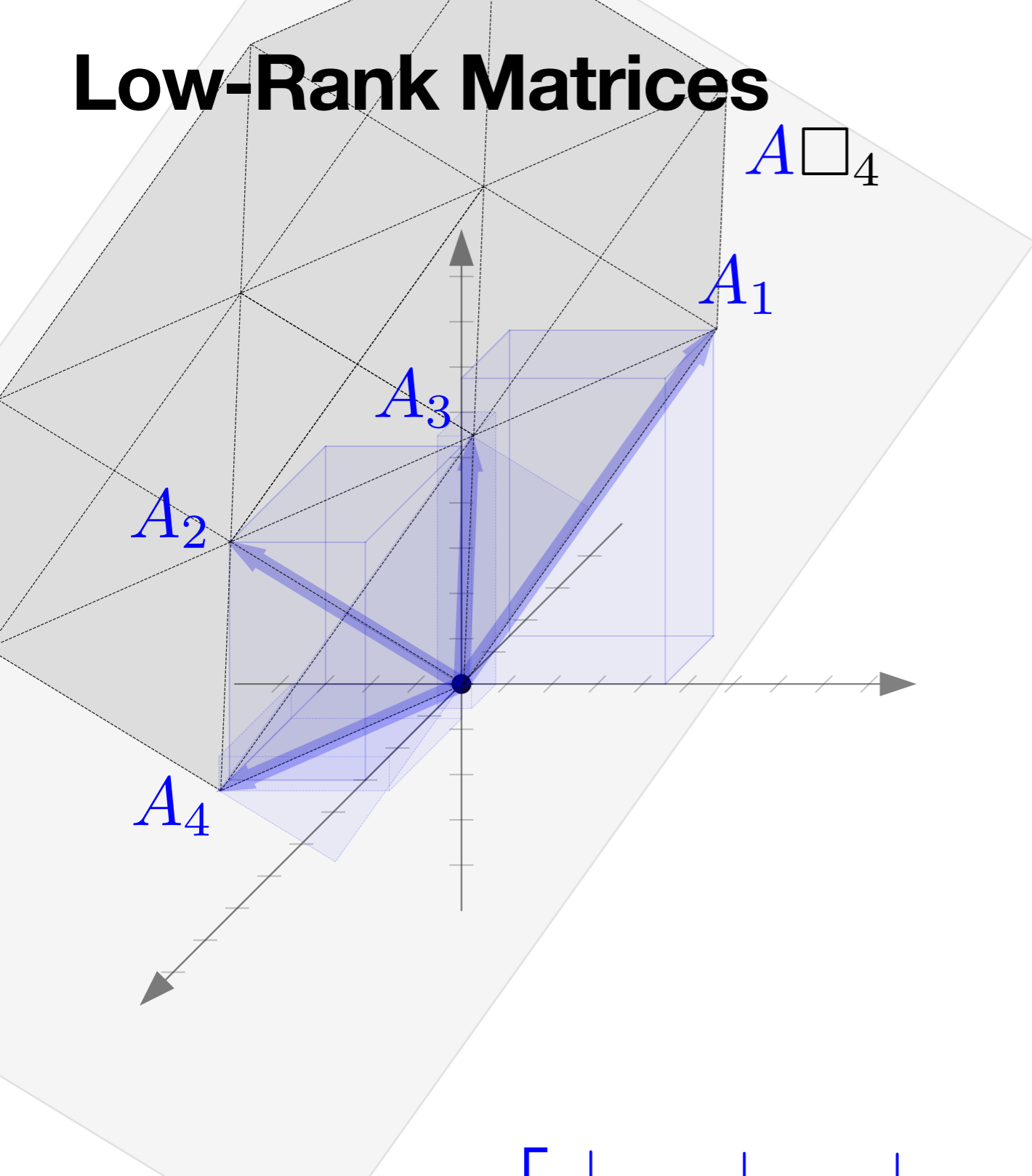
$$\begin{bmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} | & | & | & | \\ A_1 & A_2 & A_3 & A_4 \\ | & | & | & | \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \\ x_4 \end{bmatrix}$$

# Low-Rank Matrices



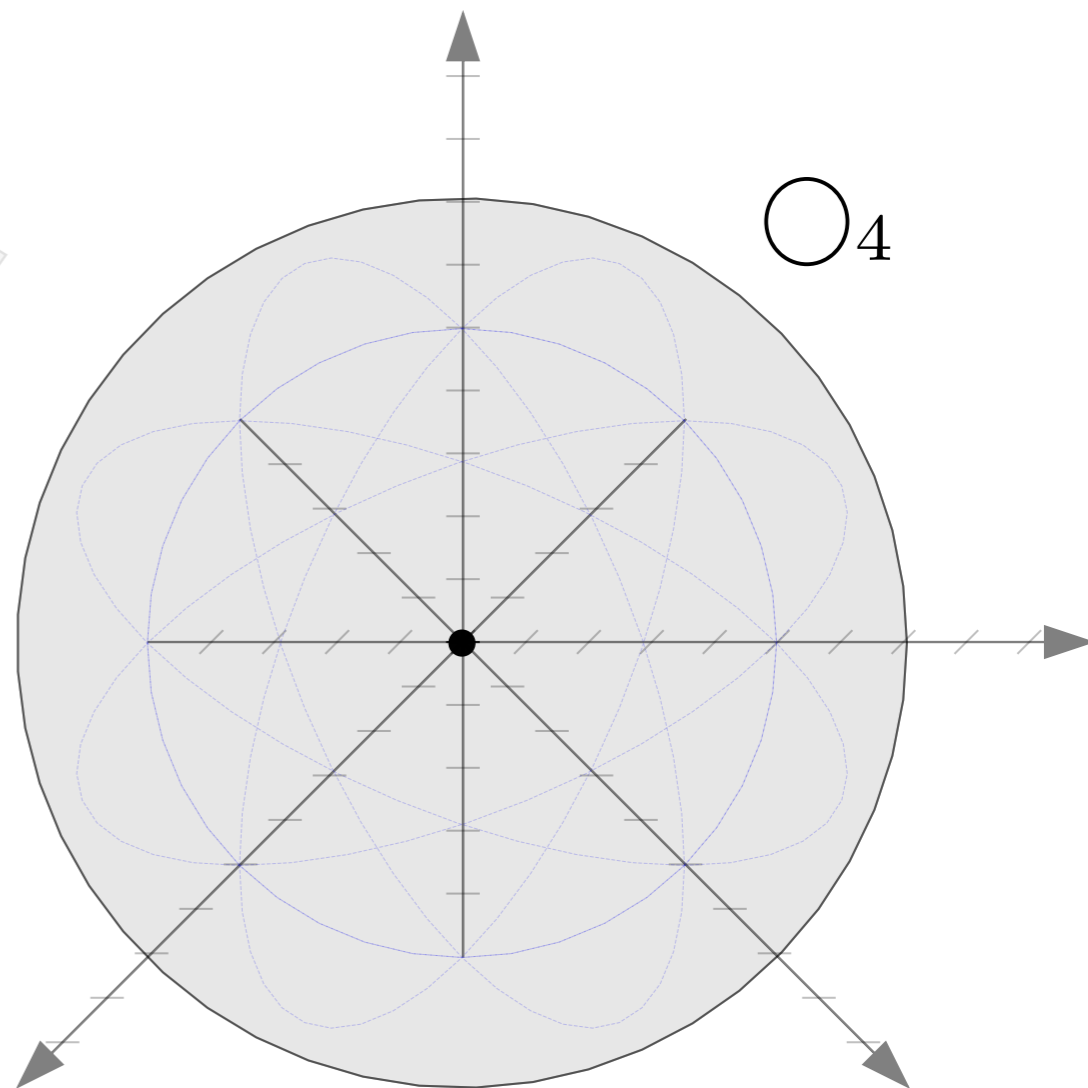
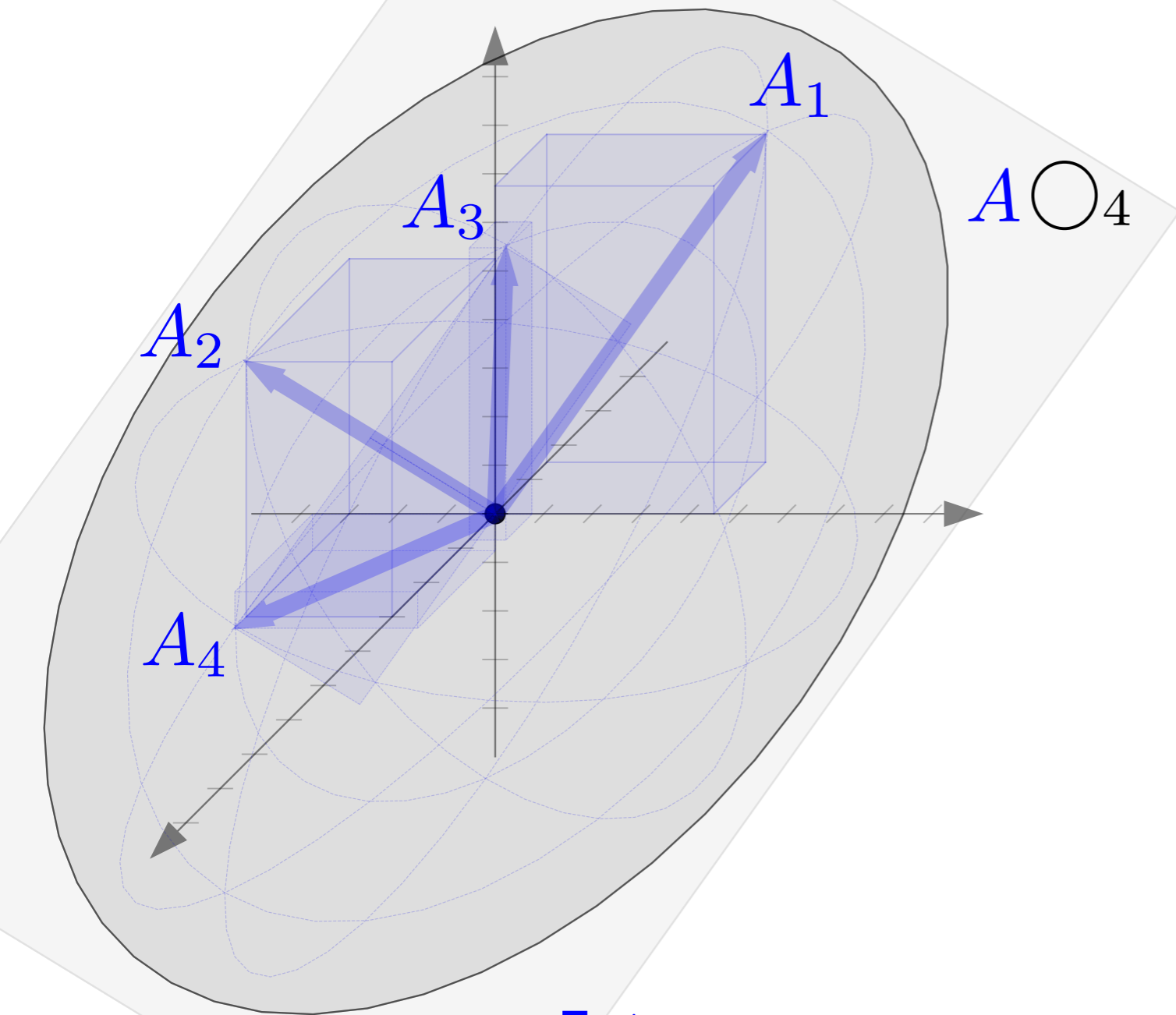
$$\begin{bmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} | & | & | & | \\ A_1 & A_2 & A_3 & A_4 \\ | & | & | & | \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \\ x_4 \end{bmatrix}$$

# Low-Rank Matrices



$$\begin{bmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} | & | & | & | \\ A_1 & A_2 & A_3 & A_4 \\ | & | & | & | \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \\ x_4 \end{bmatrix}$$

# Low-Rank Matrices



$$\begin{bmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} | & | & | & | \\ A_1 & A_2 & A_3 & A_4 \\ | & | & | & | \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \\ x_4 \end{bmatrix}$$